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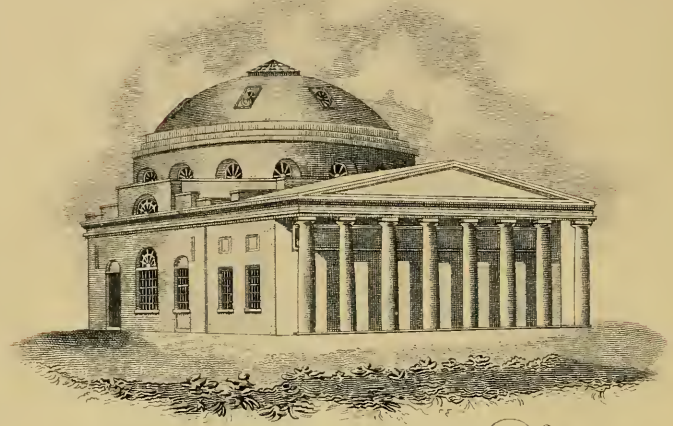

University of Maryland

Gift of
Mrs. Nathan Winslow

In Memoriam

"Patriotism is not enough."
—EDITH CAVELL.

Charlotte A. Cox, R. N.

Born in Martinsburg, West Virginia, January 17, 1881. A graduate of the University Hospital Training School for Nurses, Class of 1908. A Red Cross Nurse serving with the organization at the time of the flood in Dayton, Ohio. On duty with the Red Cross Nurses for war service at Camp Greene, Charlotte, North Carolina; sailing for France in July, 1918, as Assistant Supervisor of the University of Maryland Base Hospital Unit No. 42. Died of dysentery September 28, 1918, in Bazoilles-sur-Meuse, France, where she was buried with full military honors in the hospital graveyard.

Judith Sophia Viberg, R. N.

Born in 1895. A graduate of the University Hospital Training School for Nurses, Class of 1918. Died at Camp Lee, Virginia, in October, 1918, of pneumonia, following influenza.

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Nursing is an art; and, if it is to be an art, requires as exclusive a devotion, as hard a preparation, as any painter's or sculptor's work; for what is the having to do with dead canvas or cold marble compared with having to do with the living body—the temple of God's spirit? It is one of the Fine Arts; I had almost said, the finest of the Fine Arts.

There is no such thing as amateur art; there is no such thing as amateur nursing.

—Florence Nightingale.

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THE UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL NURSES ALUMNAE BULLETIN

VOL. I APRIL, 1921 No. 1

"United we stand, divided we fall."

THE IMPORTANCE OF OUR ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION

It is evident that there has been a marvellous widening of the nurse's horizon in the last decade. A few years ago the new graduate was confronted with two alternatives, a hospital position, or special duty. A hospital position meant poor pay, and frequently inferior food and shelter, while the special nurse was often on duty twenty-one out of the twenty-four hours.

Today the wide awake ambitious graduate, standing at the threshold of the nursing world finds herself bewildered by the various opportunities spread before her. She may be a Full Time Instructor, a Superintendent, a Public Health Nurse, a Community Nurse, an Industrial Nurse, an Institutional Nurse, a Social Service Nurse, or she may prefer Special Duty.

Pause for a moment and consider who is responsible for this re-birth of the nursing profession—the nursing associations, among which is your Alumnae.

Perhaps you are thinking, "fine, splendid, keep up the good work, but don't bother me. I am tired at night, and can't be bored with attending alumnae meetings."

Purely selfish, but let us consider it from a purely selfish viewpoint. Of course we are taking it for granted that you belong to your Alumnae, for a nurse of the present day who does not is given little consideration in the nursing world. When you apply for a position the first question put to you is, are you a R. N. If your answer is satisfactory the chances are the next step will be a letter to your Alumnae Association. If you have not kept in touch with your Alumnae, have not attended a meeting for months, it is almost impossible for the Executive Board to

give you a fair recommendation, although they have the most kindly feelings. They are busy women, who have not the time to investigate the very excellent work you may be doing. Consequently you get a mediocre report, when there is no reason why you should not have an excellent one.

Again, a call comes to the Association for a teacher, a superintendent, or a director of public health. These positions frequently go unfilled, because the Executive Board is not familiar with what the different nurses are doing, with what they would like to do, or with what they are capable of doing. In fact the nurses, themselves cannot know what they want to do unless they attend their Association meeting, and become familiar with what is going on in the nursing world. Even those who are satisfied with their work, and have no desire to change, need the stimulus to be gotten by rubbing shoulders with their fellow workers.

It is not only that you need your Alumnae, your Alumnae needs you. The University Alumnae has been run by too few people, not because these few wanted to, but because there was no one to take their place. Perhaps you feel that you cannot accept an executive position, that you have not the time to give. You may not, but you certainly can encourage and assist those who are giving their time by attending the monthly meetings, and by bringing to those meetings questions of interest. Above all express yourself. An honest stiff argument is never injurious. It is inertia that kills.

That is exactly what our Alumnae is up against, lack of interest, deadly inertia. Our ex-president, Mrs. Edmunds, made a plain statement at the December Alumnae meeting. She said that unless we as a body showed a more united interest, it was probable that we would soon cease to be the second largest Nurse's Association in Maryland.

In the nursing world today there is no room for the laggard. You are compelled to keep up with the procession, or make room for someone else. It is up to you whether the University Hospital Alumnae Association is to be one of the "trail blazers" in advancing the profession of nursing, or simply a trailer.

THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND, A BRIEF HISTORY

By Randolph Winslow, M.D.

The beginnings of the University of Maryland were laid in the foundation of the College of Medicine of Maryland in December, 1807. In December, 1812, the College of Medicine was authorized to "annex to itself the three other colleges or faculties, viz., the Faculty of Divinity, the Faculty of Law and the Faculty of the Arts and Sciences; and that the four faculties or colleges, thus united, shall be, and they are hereby, constituted an university, by the name and under the title of the University of Maryland." The Faculty of Divinity was never organized, though within the recollection of the writer a representative of this department was a member of the Board of Regents. The School of Law began its lectures in 1823, which were continued until 1836, when they were discontinued until 1869. In the latter year the school was re-organized and has continued in active operation to the present day. The School of the Arts and Sciences was not opened until 1831, when the Baltimore College, an academic institution was merged with the University and continued as the School of Letters of the University until 1878, when it was permanently closed. The School of Medicine is the only one of the four original faculities which has had a continuous existence since it was chartered in 1807. During these one hundred and fourteen years its doors have never been closed, and, though it has passed through many vicissitudes, it is still functioning as an useful and important center of medical teaching. In 1882 the dental school was founded and in 1903 the Maryland College of Pharmacy was merged as the Department of Pharmacy. In 1913 the Baltimore Medical College was merged, as was the College of Physicians and Surgeons in 1915. About this time, also, the Baltimore Law School was taken over and the dental school of the Baltimore Medical College. The establishment of an undergraduate school was, however, urgently needed in order to complete an university organization. In 1906 overtures were made to St. John's College to become the Department of Arts and Sciences of the University. This effort met with a favorable response and a contract of affiliation between the two schools was signed in 1907; and as

the School of Liberal Arts, St. John's participated in the centennial celebration of the University in 1907. For thirteen years this affiliation continued, to the mutual advantage of both institutions; but an affiliation did not meet the requirements of the times and in June 1920, the agreement was terminated.

The Maryland College of Agriculture was taken over by the state in 1914 and formed a nucleus of a state university, but lacked the necessary departments. Just at this juncture the affiliation with St. John's was brought to an end and the University offered to cede its property to the state and to join with the State College as a state university. The legislature of 1920 passed the necessary legislation and on June 30, 1920, the old Board of Regents of the University of Maryland adjourned *sine die*, and the combined institution, bearing the same name and inheriting the traditions of the old school, came under the management of a new Board of Regents, appointed by the state. The University of Maryland is now absolutely owned by the State of Maryland, is under a governing board consisting of the following gentlemen—Samuel M. Shoemaker, Chairman; Robert Crain, John M. Dennis, Treasurer; Dr. Frank J. Goodnow, John E. Raine, Charles C. Gelder, Dr. W. W. Skinner, Secretary; R. John Black and Henry Holzappel.

Dr. Albert F. Woods is President of the University, and has assumed his duties with enthusiasm and firmness. Another important department of the University work is the Training School for Nurses which was founded in 1889 under the direction of Miss Louisa Parsons, R.N. of St. Thomas' Hospital, London. The first class was graduated in 1892 and classes have been graduated each year since. In the near future a handsome and commodious Home for Nurses will be erected, which will fill a need that has long been felt. The School is now under the efficient management of Miss Lucy A. Marshall, R.N., Superintendent of Nurses of the University Hospital.

THE UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL NURSES' CLUB

By Bessie A. Read, R.N., 1894

The Maryland University Nurses' Club was founded September 1, 1894, at 21 North Carey Street, by fifteen graduates of the University Hospital. It was organized by Mrs. Van Sanford, and Miss Ravenel, assisted by Miss Sarah S. Martin, a graduate of the Massachusetts General Hospital.

The faculty of the University Hospital kindly gave us one hundred dollars toward the furnishing, the nurses making up the deficiency. Dr. McLane Tiffany gave the telephone for a year. Dr. Tiffany took great interest in the club and was ever a kind friend.

The first years of the Club were not without their hardships. We did our own cooking, and the first nurse on the list attended to the telephone. For the last twenty-four years Mrs. Ruth Aiken has been Registrar of the Directory, as well as a kind mother to us.

In December, 1920, sixty-three nurses registered with us. The demand for nurses was far greater than we could supply.

Miss Louise Parsons, a graduate of St. Thomas' Hospital of London, England, and the founder of the Training School of the University Hospital in 1889, left, at her death in 1917 $10,000 to the University Nurses' Club. Owing to the depreciation of her securities, the Club only received $6500, to be used as a Sick Benefit Fund. The Baltimore Trust Company now has this in charge.

Miss Bradbury, one of her pupils, receives five dollars a week, the same eventually reverting to the Club.

THE WOMAN'S AUXILIARY BOARD

By Florence McIntyre Tyson

The chief aims of the Woman's Auxiliary Board of the University Hospital has ever been to aid the physicians in their good work, to increase the comfort and efficiency of the buildings, and of the corps of nurses, who form so valuable and necessary part of the whole.

Since I have been asked to tell of some of the work that has been done by the Board in the last two years, I would speak of the installation and furnishing of the cafeteria at a cost of $875. Surgical lights have been placed in all the wards save one, at a cost of $175. There has been given $240 to supply linen; surgical night shirts and pajamas for the men, night dresses and wrappers for the women have been given in great quantities.

The children's ward furnished with table and chairs, and easy chairs for the sick, and large amounts of clothing have been sent for the little ones. A large refrigerator placed there at a cost of $150, as well as sterilizer, costing $75. A stated sum is given each month to the children's clinic, and to the general clinic, and members of the Board give their services in both every day.

Two rummage sales were held at which $550 was realized. A member of the Board, Mrs. Wilkens, whose health prevents an active participation in the work, has given $10,000 the interest from which, $500, is used in hospital work.

Every Christmas the hospital is decorated, trees provided, an entertainment and banquet given the free patients, costing much over $100. During the hot months ice cream is frequently given the patients, and all during the year delicacies such as jellies, cakes, and fruit are brought to tempt the appetite of the sick. Practically all of the invalid chairs used in the ward have been given by the Board. To provide the Rockefeller serum used for those desperately ill with pneumonia, $100 has been given, a portion of which is still held in reserve.

Several card parties and dances have been given at which goodly sums were realized, all of which were used in the hospital.

A member, who is herself a Daughter of the American Revolution has interested that body, who are giving a bed in the Maternity Ward costing $1000.

Such are some of the activities of the Board although much still remains untold.

THE RED CROSS VOLUNTEER AIDES

By Millicent Geare Edmunds, R.N., 1905

A year ago, the Red Cross Volunteer Aides started their Welfare Service in the University Hospital. As this was an entirely new work in Baltimore, indeed for that matter, the only work of its exact nature in the country, I wish to tell you in as few words as possible the story of our struggle and marvelous success.

In the winter of 1919, Dr. Charles Summers, our Chief of the Pediatric Department, wished to reorganize, enlarge and equip a modern up-to-date Babies and Children's Clinic. After much hard work upon Dr. Summers' part, the whole floor under Davidge Hall (the library) was given over for this purpose. Improvements were made accordingly. Due to various reasons, the question arose as to the nursing part of the Clinic. Because of the great scarcity of registered nurses, lack of funds, shortage of pupil nurses, etc., it seemed for a time almost as if the well equipped clinic could not be put in complete operation. It was then that Dr. Summers learned of the Red Cross Volunteer Aides and appealed to the Baltimore Chapter for help.

On December 18, 1919, the Aides started to work under a most capable Chairman, Mrs. William Merz. Words fail me when trying to describe the splendid service day in and day out all through the hottest summer days that these volunteer Aides have rendered to both white and colored children alike. Not only do they strip, weigh, measure and take the temperature, (rectal), wrap the babies in blankets (pink for white and blue for the colored) ready for the busy physician to make his examination, but they also are ever ready with sympathy, advice and help for the mother, making her feel she has in them a real true friend, who deems it a privilege to help straighten out her problem. Hot coffee and buns are served daily in the winter, ice tea and cakes in summer, and this is often found to be the only food the mother gets. Frequently the little ones come in half clad or their dirty filthy clothes sewed on for the winter. One sees the joy radiating from the face of the chairman when she togs them out in clean whole clothing.

This work is going on most efficiently from the Red Cross standpoint and I believe they are giving satisfaction to the physicians. So far as the building up of the clinic is concerned, fig-

ures speak for themselves. In December 1919, the attendance was from three to five children daily and today is it from forty to fifty.

When the General Dispensary of the University Hospital saw how smoothly the Pediatric Department was running, they also asked for assistance. So in March 1920 under the very able leadership of Mrs. Robert Noble, the Red Cross Volunteer Service was instituted. I am forced to admit that the feeling upon the part of the physicians was that "these good ladies will never stick" but their prophesy was wrong, for never has there been a day no matter what the weather, that the Aides have not reported for duty.

During the last two years, the Aides have also been assisting on the wards in the hospital, many times giving most valuable service to the overworked nurses, as well as making quantities of surgical dressings. In fact I quote the different superintendents of nurses in saying that the Aides have been the "saving grace" of this very acute situation.

These Aides in order to be allowed to do this kind of work must have had a course in Home Hygiene and Care of the Sick—a splendid course, one that every woman should take. After having this instruction which embraces Hygiene, Sanitation, Prevention of Diseases, Care of Infants and Children, as well as the practical simple procedures of Home Nursing, the pupil is equipped to be of great assistance to the physician, nurse and patient.

From a standpoint of a private duty nurse, who of us has not felt a sense of relief to find in a home a member of the family who can intelligently carry out orders when she is off duty? Then too, from the viewpoint of the Public Health Nurse, is it not a help to find in the community women who are imbued with the proper idea and spirit to further Hygiene, Sanitation and Prevention of Disease? It is far easier for the nurse to bring about desired conditions with the support and interest of the pupils who are taught the importance of these various subjects.

In summing up the course, I feel that these classes are really both an opportunity and privilege offered to all women by the American Red Cross, and an appeal to every woman should be made to consider it carefully, seriously and reverently because after all the responsibility of promoting good health and service to humanity lies directly in her hands.

Therefore, I think you will agree with me that in every phase, this welfare service at the University Hospital is a wonderful work, especially so when we realize that these volunteers are doing it only for the love of humanity, and also that they are busy women with houshold cares and responsibilities. Verily they have shown that they feel that none of us have the right to live and only enjoy this world's goods, for "inasmuch as ye have done it unto the least of these my brethren, ye have done it unto me."

TEAM NO. 5

By Elizabeth Getzendanner R.N., 1909, *Captain*

The campaign to raise funds to build a Maternity Ward and new Nurses' Home opened with an informal dinner at the City Club, Friday, October 1, 1920. Everyone, who was a part of the organization was cordially invited to be present. Committees were formed, and instructions concerning the workings of the campaign discussed.

There were forty teams, with a captain and from eight to twelve members to a team. Team No. 5 was known as the Nurses' Team.

During the week of the intensive drive (October 4–9), all the team members met each day at 12.30 for luncheon at the Elks Club. Pledges were turned in, questions asked, and further instructions given. The team, from the Women's Division that turned in the highest amount sat at the Banner Table the following day. It is gratifying to add, we occupied the seat of honor for one luncheon. To the Nurses' Team also fell the distinction of turning in during the week pledges for more money than any other women's team, $12,000. In fact there was only one of the men's team that turned in more.

Since the campaign the Alumnae held an oyster supper at the hospital, clearing $254.50. This with other money that has been collected since the drive makes us now have pledged $14,254.

We have every reason to think that the Nurses' Home will be started in the spring. Plans have been presented for an ideal up-to-date building; two rooms to a bath. It is to stand on the land owned by and opposite to the hospital.

The hospital authorities are fully awakened to the fact that the demand for nurses is far above the supply, and that to increase this supply they must have the right sort of training school, and the right training. That is exactly what the University Hospital is now striving for: good food, shortened hours, comfortable quarters, and an adequate training.

EXPERIENCES OF A COMMUNITY NURSE

By Bernice Conner, R.N., 1912

The Red Cross Public Health Nursing Service of Baltimore County, Maryland was started March 15, 1920. That long, stately title might convey to ones mind a score of nurses, well equipped offices, and the click from busy typist, when in fact it meant one, somewhat bewildered lone nurse, myself. But if frantically endeavoring to be in a dozen places at once, while attending to numerous duties on the way, constitutes a score, that impression is justified.

To return to the subject, arrangements for coöperation had been made with the Children's Aid Society: I was to take care of the nursing, while they were to do the relief and social end of the work. The officers of both to be in the Piper Building at Towson.

It took me some time to learn to drive the ambulance, which was my first mode of conveyance. Since then, however, I have acquired a Ford touring car. As soon as I had reached that stage where it is safe to think of something else besides shifting gears, and breaks, I turned my thoughts toward organizing.

I soon had classes in Home Nursing started at Overlea, Warren, and Sparrows Point. It is gratifying to be able to add that at all of these places, a second class has been completed, or is being held at the present time—nine classes in all.

A rather interesting outgrowth of this work occurred at Sparrows Point, where one of my most efficient classes formed themselves into a Health Club, making child welfare their main object. They are using the Child Health Program gotten out by the Federal Children's Bureau. Last Christmas they took especial interest in the children whose mothers were sick. There were a number of little ones, who had it not have been for these good women would have missed the joy that Christmas brings.

The Health Center at Warren although in its infancy is very encouraging. It is being worked in coöperation with the "Mercy and Help Department" of the Epworth League of the M. E. Church of the village. All health activities are held at this center. A certificate is given after a year's faithful attendance, and strict observance of the seven rules of health laid down by the National Child's Health Organization. There is also a social service being worked out. The village is districted, and every person, who is sick is visited. When the center is older it is our idea to present them with a flower, fruit, or a dainty dish that any sick person can eat.

At Timonium Fair an ideal contagion room was shown, and a nurse was present to explain the means of isolating, and destroying germs. In our visitors' register, which contains 346 names, can be found Governor Albert C. Ritchie.

At White Hall Fair the Red Cross Aides (those women who had taken the course in Home Nursing) gave the demonstration. They explained the use and care of bed-side appliances, the correct way to make a bed, and how to make a bed with the patient in it. The officials of the Fair said that they hoped that they had treated us so well we would return next year.

Classes in First Aid have been given at Essex and Colgate schools. These classes were held in the principal's room. It is surprising the amount of intelligent interest children show. One little boy asked if I was going to teach at his school again next year. When I asked in return what good the First Aid course had been to him, he said that he had bandaged up every sore finger at his home during the summer, and that they all "soon got well." However, the county school teachers have been given the opportunity to take this course, and in the future they will instruct the pupils in First Aid so that the nurse's efforts may be directed toward other lines.

Bedside nursing has been done of course. The work was so heavy in the fall that we were compelled to employ an extra nurse, Mrs. Wells, for three months. We have lately contracted to do the visiting nursing for the Industrial Policy Holders of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company.

In November our office was moved to the Masonic Temple, and in January the State Board of Health made our headquarters a station for giving out T. B. supplies.

To date 277 patients have been treated in the service, and 1308 visits made.

The work is very interesting, and at times more far reaching than one knows. For instance, one day one of my pupils asked a leading question in class. Later I learned that this woman had had an operation performed that needed to be done immediately. Her husband when speaking of her operation said, "of course she wouldn't wait when Miss Conner advised her to have it done right away." In fact, I did not know until after the operation that the woman was not perfectly well.

IN FOREIGN SERVICE

Miss Charlotte Cox (died in service)

Miss Gertrude Brady
Miss Bernice Conner
Miss Virginia Clendenin
Miss Margaret Cowling
Mrs. William Deppers
(Elizabeth Robinson)
Miss Julia C. Foley
Miss Mary Gavin
Miss Margaret Ervin
Mrs. Judson Hair
Miss Blanche Hoffmaster
Miss Anna Hurst
Mrs. Carrie Hudnall
Miss Ellen Israel
Miss Irene Kauffman
Miss Josephine Klase
Miss Margaret Laws
Miss Elizabeth Lee
Miss Ethel Monroe
Miss Elizabeth Marsh
Miss Helen McSherry
Miss Goldie Price
Miss Harriet Parsons
Miss Margaret Risley
Miss A. C. Robinson
Miss Lula Stepp
Miss Barbara Stouffer
Miss Lucy Squires
Miss Pearl Weaver
Miss Alva Williams

HOME SERVICE

Miss Judith Viberg (died in service)

Miss Sidney Chapline
Miss Naomi Helland
Miss Lucy Harvey
Miss Emily Kenney
Miss Maude Kinney
Miss Martha Keating
Miss Margaret Lauper
Miss Marie Langenfeldt
Miss Maude Miller
Miss Lena Stouffer
Miss May Steiner
Mrs. Bertie Sigmon
Miss Jessie Singleton
Miss Elsie Simpson

"CARRY ON"

By C. Ethel Monroe, R.N., 1917

While on duty in the Operating Room of Base Hospital No. 42, the University of Maryland Base Hospital, I on one occasion was much impressed when a stalwart American soldier, wounded in the thigh, made this reply to the Colonel who had suggested the possibility of the necessity of an amputation, "Doctor, can I make a living if I lose it?" Picture, if you can the thousands of our men who had that question constantly before them, and present to your own satisfaction the remedy for the inevitable problem our country had to face.

I, who had been interested from the first, had been discharged from the service eleven months before I definitely learned that the government was accomplishing a stupendous task regarding the ex-service men. How little, then must others perhaps less interested know about it.

Aid to ex-service men is carried on by three branches of the government. The United States Public Health Service gives treatment for disabilities incurred in the Service. The War Risk Insurance Bureau awards compensation to any man who suffered disease or injury during service, regardless of application for insurance. The Federal Board for Vocational Education trains men who are unable to carry on in their former civil occupations, and gives them opportunities to become proficient in new trades or professions and thus overcome their vocational handicaps resulting from physical disabilities incurred in the Service.

After a man has been declared eligible for training and has been placed in training, he is given close supervision from two sections of the Board. His progress in training is followed by a training officer to ascertain what instruction is being furnished, what interest the trainee is taking in his course, his attendance record, and his degree of advance.

Since these men are trainees under the Board because of physical disabilities they are potentially patients at all times, and it is essential to keep a watchful eye on each man to forestall, whenever possible, a reactivation of his disability and to keep him in the best physical condition possible for him. To that end a medical section has been established with its corps of doctors and nurses. In this work, as on a ward in a hospital, the nurse

acts as an assistant to the physician. She sees the man, either at work, or at home, reports his working and living conditions, his general physical condition, and the characteristic and vital symptoms of his case, and submits her report to the doctor, who takes action thereupon, when necessary. As the training officer is endeavoring to rehabilitate each man industrially and make him able to demand "equal pay for equal work" so the Medical Section is putting forth efforts to keep the normal healthy individual before each man and rehabilitate him physically as far as possible.

In District No. 3, Division of Rehabilitation, Federal Board for Vocational Education comprising Pennsylvania and Delaware, twenty-four nurses have been assigned under the United States Civil Service Commission. We have now ten nurses in the Philadelphia District (including Delaware), four in Pittsburgh, two in Harrisburg and in Scranton, one in Williamsport, in Allentown, in Johnstown, and in Erie, and one in State College, which is a branch of the Williamsport Office. There is also a chief nurse in the District Office in Philadelphia.

The work of the nurses varies according to the territory to which each is assigned. The Philadelphia nurses work in districts much as the city nurses do. At Temple University, with 600 trainees, one nurse is appointed to supervise the trainees there, and finds her day a busy one. In Johnstown the nurse sometimes spends three or four days traveling through the coal mine region to follow-up her men. And so, it may readily be seen, there is great variety in the work. (Miss J. I. Kauffman, Class of 1916, U. H. is appointed to State College, Pennsylvania, with 165 trainees to supervise.)

The general plan is to submit a report on each man within thirty days after he begins training and subsequent reports as required by his physical condition. There is much required in the way of Public Health instruction and demonstration, as well of social service, and the "bolstering up of morale" among the men and their families, liaison with the Red Cross, Y. M. C. A. K. of C. and other ex-service men's organizations, which require the time and attention of the nurses, but all that can be done is gladly and cheerfully done in the one great effort to help "the disabled ex-service man to help himself."

IMPORTANT CHANGES IN THE CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS

Membership.—*Section I.* Graduates of the University Hospital Training School for Nurses in good standing are eligible for membership, which shall consist of three classes—active or resident, non-resident members, and associate members.

(a) Active members shall be those who are residing in the state of which this Alumnae is a part and who are registered nurses. This membership includes membership in the Maryland State Nurses' Association and in the American Nurses' Association.

(b) Non-resident members are those whose residence is not in the state.

(c) Associate members are those who desire Alumnae membership only, who cannot qualify for active membership, but reside in the state.

Officers.—*Section III.* All officers shall be elected by ballot at the annual meeting and shall continue in office one year or until their successors are elected.

Dues.—*Section I.* The annual dues for active members shall be ($5.00), payable in advance, which shall include dues to Maryland State Nurses' Association and to the American Nurses' Association (one dollar), payment into the General Alumnae Fund of two dollars and fifty cents ($2.50), to the Alumnae Relief Fund one dollar ($1.00) and to the National Relief Fund fifty cents ($.50).

Section III. Members failing to pay dues before September 1 shall be notified by the Treasurer and those not paying before October 1 shall forfeit the right of membership and their names shall be taken from the roll of membership.

Section IV. Members who have been dropped for non-payment of dues may be re-instated by the payment of dues for the current year.

Relief Fund—*Section I.* The sum payable to each sick member shall be one dollar and fifty cents ($1.50) per day for a period not longer than four weeks in a year. In case of great need the period of four weeks may be extended at the discretion of the Board of Directors.

Section II. Members are not eligible for sick benefit unless all dues are paid.

Section III. All applications for benefit must be made to the Treasurer not later than sixty days from beginning of illness, and by her submitted to the Board of Directors.

Section IV. No member shall be entitled to receive sick benefit except upon production of her doctor's certificate showing that she was confined to bed at least one week.

THE STATE ASSOCIATION

Below are some of the activities of especial interest that were discussed at the annual meeting of the Maryland State Nurses' Association.

We are now known as the Maryland State Nurses' Association. Miss Sarah Martin, 1211 Cathedral Street, is executive secretary.

Alumnae Members.—There are 18 alumnae in the State Association; 1139 members. The University has 151 members.

The Maryland Club House.—Name suggested "Nightingale Hall."

Of the 1500 questionnaires sent out only 173 were returned, pledging between $8000 and $9000 in stock. (You are still urged to assist in this undertaking.) It was voted that the Executive Board appoint a committee of three from the stockholders with power to enlarge if they see fit, to take charge of material and information gathered to date; and to go on with the work.

For the benefit of those who are interested, or those who may question the advisability of a central club house, I will enumerate its possibilities: (1) Housing all the activities of the State Association; (2) housing all the activities of the Alumnae Associations, if they choose to avail themselves of the opportunity; (3) cafeteria; (4) rooms for nurses, single or en suite; (5) rooms for transient nurses; (6) library; (7) courses of lectures; (8) demonstrations especially planned to interest nurses who have been out of the hospital for some time; (9) rooms where nurses from contagious cases could properly disinfect and sterilize their belongings; (10) purchasing department—nurses' supplies, uniforms, and caps; (11) facilities for caring for minor cases of illness.

Relief Fund of the American Nurses' Association.—This is a special fund established in June, 1911, for the benefit of members in need of financial aid. "The object of the fund is to provide

financial aid in time of emergency, to give relief to disabled members not otherwise provided for, and to establish a loan fund." Any nurse is eligible for this Fund who is a member of the American Nurses' Association, or of any other nursing association affiliated with it. This Fund at the present time amounts to $26,000 and when it reaches $50,000 we will be able to add to its usefulness by advancing loans to members needing financial aid.

At the request of the National Association it was decided to ask each nurse to give the equivalent of one days earnings annually, or as much as she can spare, to help build up the Fund. Maryland has chosen September 15, our President Miss Lawler's birthday, as "Relief Fund Day."

It might interest you to know that one of our graduates received $15 a month for nearly a year from this Benefit. How do you know that you or I might not be the next one to need this assistance? Anyhow, while your "ship is sailing in" cannot you spare from its cargo a small amount to help those "whose ships have ceased their sailings"?

American Journal of Nursing.—At the present time a campaign is being conducted in memory of Miss Palmer, in an effort to fulfil her wish, that the *Journal* might be in the hands of every nurse. Only thirty-one per cent of the American Nurses' Association are *Journal* subscribers.

The Nightingale Memorial.—This is a fund contributed by the American nurses as a memorial to our nurses who served and died in the war.

The Florence Nightingale School of Nursing is at Bordeaux, France. It was established seventeen years ago, under the directions of Dr. Anna Hamilton. While established on the right bases it was in urgent need of funds for suitable buildings. In 1920 Dr. Hamilton visited America, and brought her difficulties before the National Nurses' Association. The vote was unanimous that we American nurses should be given the opportunity to come to the assistance of nurses in France. The plan was to concentrate our efforts in raising $50,000 to build an attractive home for the nurses which would include the necessary class rooms and laboratories for the teaching work. It speaks for the loyalty of the American nurses that this Fund was over-subscribed.

National Headquarters.—156 Fifth Avenue, New York, is national headquarters for the three national organizations: Amer-

ican Nurses' Association; National League of Nursing Education; National Organization for Public Health Nursing.

When the need for Red Cross Bureau for Nurses Returning from Service ceased it was found that the Bureau was too important to be dropped, and that it could take on other activities. As we had no National Headquarters we felt that this was a wonderful opportunity, especially as the Red Cross was willing to contribute toward the upkeep for the first year. Miss R. India Albaugh a Maryland nurse is director.

The Central Directory of Registered Nurses.—January 1, 1911, there were 75 nurses in the Directory. Calls filled in 1911—387. January 1, 1920 there were 156 nurses in the Directory. Calls filled in 1920—1099. (Registrar, Mrs. G. H. Bode, R.N.)

NEWS ITEMS

Each year the Alumnae awards to the nurse graduating highest in her class a scholarship for a six week course to Columbia University to stimulate interest in the "extras" which ambitious women should add to their three years training in order to be able to qualify for the best positions. She has the choice of four courses: Administration, Teaching in Training School, Superintendency, or Public Health Nursing. Miss Ruth Clements won the scholarship last year, her general average being 93.

Last year the Woman's Auxiliary Board awarded a membership to the Alumnae Association and an Alumnae pin, to the nurse graduating second in her class. Miss Ethelyn Bay was the lucky one, her general average being 90.4. The Woman's Auxiliary Board expects to continue this custom.

The Annual Banquet given by the Alumnae to the graduating class was held Wednesday, May 19, 1920, at the Emerson Hotel, Baltimore, Md. The toastmistress was Mrs. H. K. Fleck. Mrs. Fleck in her charming manner presented the speakers in the following enjoyable program:

Mrs. Page Edmunds: Address of Welcome.

Presentation of Scholarship to Columbia University.

Presentation of Alumnae Pin and Membership Awarded by the Woman's Auxiliary Board.

Miss Harriett Leete: Fields of Activity Open to the Graduate Nurse.

Dr. Hiram Woods: Coming Campaign for the University.

There was every evidence of appreciation of the efforts of the Banquet Committee, of which Miss Barbara Stouffer was chairman, assisted by Miss Ethel Dawson, and Mrs. H. K. Fleck. After the Banquet friends of the nurses were invited in for dancing.

Miss Lucy Ann Marshall, we are fortunate in having as Superintendent of the University Hospital Training School for Nurses. Miss Elizabeth Getzendanner, class 1909, is Assistant Superintendent.

Miss Eulalia Cox, class 1912, has accepted the position as Superintendent of the Baltimore Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Hospital.

Miss Elizabeth Barwick, class 1918, has accepted the position as Superintendent of the Fayetteville Hospital, Fayetteville, N. C. Her mother, Mrs. C. M. Barwick, is acting as Assistant Superintendent.

Miss Bernice Conner, class 1912, will continue as Red Cross Public Health Nurse of Baltimore County until the fall, when she expects to return to Columbia University. Miss Conner is working for her B. S.

Mrs. Page Edmunds, class 1905, is Supervisor of Nursing Department, Baltimore Chapter, A. R. C.

Miss Nannie Lackland, class 1898, is Director of Bureau of Public Health Nursing in Mississippi.

Mrs. Coale Alpha, class 1912, is Director of the Bureau of Public Health Nursing in Louisiana. Miss Steiner, class 1912, is doing rural nursing in the same state.

Miss Margaret Laws is doing Red Cross Public Health Nursing in Wicomico County.

Mrs. Wm. Bridges, class 1916, and Mrs. Fred Smith, class 1917, are on the nursing staff at the City Health Department. Mrs. Bridges is in charge of the Nursing Department of Communicable Diseases.

Miss Ethel Monroe, class 1917, is chief nurse of District No. 3, Division of Rehabilitation, Federal Board for Vocational Education. Miss Lucy Lilly, Miss Irene Kauffman, class 1916, and Miss Virginia Clendenin, class 1914, are doing the same kind of work. Miss Lilly is at Atlanta, Georgia; Miss Kauffman at Penn. State College, and Miss Clendenin at St. Paul, Minn.

Miss Lucy Harvey, class 1912, is industrial nurse at Sonneborn's Clothing Factory.

Miss Harriet Parsons, class 1908, is in charge of the United Railway's Welfare Department. She has her office at the Continental Trust Bldg.

Miss Nettie Flanagan, class 1902, is engaged in landscape gardening in Groton, Mass.

Miss Emma Murray, class 1919, has resigned from the I. V. N. A., and has returned to her home at Newport News, Va.

Miss Blanche Prince, class 1912, is industrial nurse at Mt. Vernon Mills. Mrs. Cecil, class 1917, is industrial nurse at Woodberry Mills.

Mrs. Page Edmunds gave a delightful tea to Miss Marshall, at her home at Roland Park. Various superintendents of hospitals, and nursing organizations were present. Mrs. Edmunds was assisted in receiving by the Executive Board of the Nurses' Alumnae Association.

Mrs. Page Edmunds is president of the Woman's Auxiliary Board of the University Hospital. Mrs. Nathan Winslow is secretary.

The first nurse known in Maryland was Miss Bowden, known as Sister Helen of the All Saints Sisterhood (Protestant), who later became the first superintendent of nurses at Bellevue Hospital.

The first schools for nurses in Baltimore were established at the University Hospital and at the Johns Hopkins Hospital.

IMPORTANT

If this Bulletin proves of sufficient interest it is our intention to publish it annually. It is your privilege to decide this question by writing us whether this little magazine comes to you as a delightful surprise or as simply more material to litter up your room, apartment, or house, as it may be. (Keep in mind the fact that it means considerable work, and is not entirely self supporting.)

If you are in favor of continuing this Bulletin, articles, news notes, criticism, and suggestions will be warmly welcomed by the Publication Committee.

At the December Alumnae meeting it was decided that a nurse was entitled to a full day's pay, regardless of the time she is on duty.

A day's duty in the Hospital now means twelve hours.

The Executive Board will be glad to know the Alumnae's sentiment in regard to the Annual Banquet given to the graduating class. It is not fair that the Banquet Committee should have the amount of work and financial responsibility entailed unless you are willing to show your appreciation by attending. Do you wish this custom to continue? We would appreciate your opinions on the subject.

The Alumnae pin is now $5, and can not be purchased without an order signed by the President.

At a meeting of the Executive Board, held January 1920, it was decided to loan any member wishing to take a Post-Graduate Course, a sum of money up to $200.00, at 4 per cent interest. This money to be borrowed from the Sick Benefit Fund.

The loan may be renewed or increased at the discretion of the Executive Board, and the number of persons borrowing from the fund at one time shall be decided by the Board. The money to be paid back as follows: For a six weeks course, refunded in one year; for a six months or one year course refunded in two years.

BIRTHS

On August 5, a boy, to Dr. and Mrs. William Michel. Mrs. Michel was Jane Garner, class 1911.

MARRIAGES

In August, Hildegarde Reamy, class 1916, to Jake Lynn. Mr. and Mrs. Lynn live at 3004 Grayson Street, Baltimore, Md.

In September, Mercedes Brown, class 1919, to Elmer Duval. Mr. and Mrs. Duval live in New Windsor, Md.

In November, Florence Ridgley, class 1918, to E. Killough.

Recently Anna Hurst, class 1916, to H. A. Hickerson. Mr. and Mrs. Hickerson live at 3004 Grayson Street, Baltimore, Md.

In January, Norma Thorn, class 1917, to Dr. Julian Woodruff. Dr. and Mrs. Woodruff live at 2121 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

In January, Anna Lou Wham, class 1909, to C. M. Pitt, Mr. and Mrs. Pitt live at Melrose Avenue, Govans, Baltimore, Md.

In November, Norma Frothingham, class 1915, to Raymond Chapman. Mr. and Mrs. Chapman live at 34 S. Fulton Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

In October, Amy B. Tongue, class 1907, to Charles Wiley. Mr. and Mrs. Wiley will live in Redwood City, Cal.

DEATHS

On February 3, at her home, 1525 Park Avenue, following a lingering illness, Katharine Watkins, class 1896.

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(Please notify Secretary of change of address)

HONORARY MEMBER

Marshall, Lucy Ann.....Superintendent of Nurses, University Hospital

ACTIVE MEMBERS

1892

Lucas, Kate C. (Mrs.).....1404 W. Lexington Street, Baltimore, Md.

1893

Bradbury, M. E.....2 Church Street, Cambridge, Md.
Daly, Emma.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
Michael, Martha B.....528 Church Street, S.W., Roanoke, Va.
Mayes, Eleanor.....Petersburg, Va.

1894

Barwick, Carrie M. (Mrs.).....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
Read, Elizabeth.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
Mergardt, Clara (Mrs. J. Reifsneider)...836 N. Stricker St., Baltimore, Md.
Ravenel, Susan S.....Aiken, S. C.
Thackston, E. Grace.....138 W. 82d Street, New York City
Weitzel, Venie C. (Mrs. Charles McNabb).....Cardiff, Md.

1895

Harry, Addie M.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
Rolph, Mary E.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.

1896

Lee, Elizabeth.....1535 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Robey, Frances.....1535 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Shipley, Wilhelmina.....Granada, Col.
Wilson, Cora M.....864 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

1897

Baldwin, Mary E. E.....Alleghany and Woodbine Avenues, Towson, Md.
Jones, Susan M.....1412 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Keating, Mattie.....Centerville, Md.
Lord, Athalia.....63 Clayton Street, Charlotte, N. C.
Russell, Mary A.....1431 Madison Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Slicer, Annette.....2127 Callow Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

1898

Lackland, Nannie J.....216 A Street S.E., Washington, D. C.
Rossell, Blanche.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.

1899

Brown, Margaret S.....1401 Columbia Road, Washingtln, D. C.

1900

Blight, Margarita (Mrs. M. B. LeSeur)..149 W. Lanvale St., Baltimore, Md.
Featherstone, E. Sophie.....58 N. Arlington Avenue, East Orange, N. J.
Gray, Eliza B.....1827 Appleton Street, Baltimore, Md.
Jones, Nannie H.....1012 Floyd Avenue, Richmond, Va.

1901

Anderson, Grace.....1112 Chestnut Street, St. Louis, Mo.
Blight, E. (Mrs. F. E. Chambers).....771 Orange Street, Macon, Ga.
Cook, Mamie.....1117 St. Paul Street, Baltimore, Md.
Furbee, Katherine.....1106 Julianna Street, Parkersburg, W. Va.
Henderson, L. Eugenia.....Presbyterian Hospital, Charlotte, N. C.

1902

Burch, Emma C.....831 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Flannagan, Nettie L.....128 Main Street, Waynesboro, Pa.
Wise, Helen V.....Peninsula General Hospital, Salisbury, Md.

1903

Craft, Elizabeth W.....223 S. Cherry Street, Richmond, Va.
Elgin, M. Elizabeth (Mrs. A. H. Mann).....Poolesville, Md.
Fulton, Isabel.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
Gallagher, Ella T.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
King, Anne (Mrs. F. W. Seiling).....Elkridge, Md.
Massey, Margaret K. (Mrs. Nathan Winslow)
1900 Mt. Royal Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
Miller, Mary C....Presbyterian Eye and Ear Hospital, Baltimore, Md.

1904

Gaskill, Laura M.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
Guerrant, E. J.....care Mr. Thomas, Westminster, Md.
Ladd, Lucy W.....211 E. Franklin Street, Richmond, Va.

1905

Cowling, Margaret.....University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.
Bailey, Elizabeth R.....1922 F Street, N.W., Washington, D. C.
Geare, Millicent (Mrs. Page Edmunds)..12 Elmwood Rd., Roland Pk., Md.
Kuhn, Ruth R.....A. C. L. Hospital, Waycross, Ga.

1906

Clark, Ethel P. (Mrs.).....Robert Long Hospital, Indianapolis, Ind.
Lawrence, Margaret (Mrs. Samuel Moore)
2106 N. Charles Street, Baltimore, Md.

1907

Bay, Grace I.....White Hall, Md.
Brian, Nannie L.....Clarksville Road, Ellicott City, Md.
Bell, Alice F. (Mrs. J. B. Piggott)
Northumberland Apartments, Washington, D. C.
Griffith, Isabella (Mrs. H. K. Fleck)..1606 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
Hissey, Naomi.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
McNabb, Nancy M. (Mrs. R. P. Bay)..Walbert Apts., Baltimore, Md.
Minor, Evelyn.....1500 John Street, Baltimore, Md.
Roberson, Clara (Mrs. R. P. Lattimer).....Hyattsville, Md.

1908

Dawson, Clyde (Mrs. Frank Lynn)..41 W. Preston Street, Baltimore, Md.
Gavin, Mary.....The Kenesaw, Washington, D. C.
Gourley, Henrietta.....2128 St. Paul Street, Baltimore, Md.
Parsons, Harriet.....The Walbert Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Russell, Augusta.....care Mrs. J. Bowen, Mt. Washington, Md.
Smith, Maude (Mrs. T. R. Cornelius) ....Gittings Avenue, Govans, Md.

1909

Chapline, Laura (Mrs. W. J. Coleman)
The Walbert Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Chapline, Eva.....The Walbert Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Dukes, Catherine (Mrs. J. B. Magruder)
2821 N. Calvert Street, Baltimore, Md.
Ely, Emily.....The Walbert Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Getzendanner, Elizabeth.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Pue, Louise.....1518 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Squires, Lucy B.....56 W. 75th Street, New York City
Saulsbury, Mary.....The Walbert Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Tull, Grace.....The Walbert Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Tews, Gertrude (Mrs. G. T. Cole)..The Walbert Apts., Baltimore, Md.
Wham, Anna L. (Mrs. C. M. Pitt).....Melrose Avenue, Govans, Md.
Wright, Vera (Mrs. W. W. Scott).....Devereux, Ga.

1910

Dry, Anne M.....20 E. 21st Street, Baltimore, Md.
Gephart, Louise (Mrs. E. Kloman)..44 W. Biddle Street, Baltimore, Md.
Israel, Ellen.....1803 Bolton Street, Baltimore, Md.
Kimmel, Mary M.....206 E. Preston Street, Baltimore, Md.
Long, Sarah L. (Mrs. C. E. Smink)....4706 Harford Road, Baltimore, Md.
McKay, Virginia O..James Walker Memorial Hospital, Wilmington, N. C.
Garrison, Gertrude (Mrs. R. D. McMilliam).....Red Springs, N. C.
Murchison, Belle (Mrs. F. H. Vinup)..1302 W. Lombard St., Baltimore, Md.
Meredith, Frances.....605 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Wiggen, Mae C. (Mrs. H. W. Cole)....829 Beacon Street, Boston, Mass.
Pleasants, Pauline (Mrs. J. M. Sparks).....Monkton, Md.

1911

Brady, Mary.....U. S. P. H. Hospital, Greenville, S. C.
Garner, Jane (Mrs. W. Michel)...2901 Edmondson Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Helland, Naomi (Mrs. H. N. Strong)..115 N. Payson St., Baltimore, Md.
Kinney, Iva (Mrs. E. C. Hagood).....Birmingham, Ala.
Patterson, Elizabeth.....Glyn Taff, Catonsville, Md.
Ricketts, Stella.....1035 N. Calvert Street, Baltimore, Md.
Stouffer, Barbara.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
Sullivan, Mary.....Havre de Grace, Md.
Scarf, Marvel (Mrs. J. H. Von Dreele)..846 W. 36th St., Baltimore, Md.
Robinson, E. E. (Mrs. W. Deppers)
3223 New Jersey Avenue, Indianapolis, Ind.
Williams, Alva.....Panther, W. Va.

1912

Blake, Lillian G.....23 E. 21st Street, Baltimore, Md.
Conner, Bernice.....1622 Bolton Street, Baltimore, Md.
Cox, Eulalia...Baltimore Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Coale, Mattie (Mrs. C. Alpha)
Director of Bureau P. H. N., New Orleans, La.
Dawson, Ethel.....1316 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Harvey, Lucy.....1213 Weldon Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Prince, Blanche.....3703 Forest Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Miles, Juliette (Mrs. R. Perkins)....1096 W. 4th St., Winston-Salem, N. C.
Stouffer, Lena.....Rockefeller Institute, New York City
Steiner, Mary.....107 Chase Street, Cumberland, Md.

1913

Brownell, Edith.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
Butts, Ann E.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
Coward, Addie.....Grifton, N. C.
Dent, Edith.....2424 Broadway, New Orleans, La.
Hull, Willie.....2213 N. Charles Street, Baltimore, Md.
Hessler, Sophia (Mrs. Roger Parlett).....White River, Ariz.
Laws, Margaret.....Pittsville, Ind.
Misikofski, Martha.....Kenwood Avenue, Raspeburg, Md.
Price, Goldie G.....1605 St. Paul Street, Baltimore, Md.
Rutherford, Volina.....1626 St. Paul Street, Baltimore, Md.
Shea, Katherine.....Robert Long Hospital, Indianapolis, Ind.
Selby, Mary M.....328 E. 20th Street, Baltimore, Md.

1914

Clendenin, Virginia.....Federal Board of
Vocational Education of Disabled Soldiers, St. Paul, Minn.
Dukes, Ann (Mrs. J. E. Foravielle).....Rocky Mount, N. C.
Davis, Sadie (Mrs. A. W. Rier).....Dundalk, Md.
Foley, Julia.....The Walbert Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Funk, Jessie (Mrs. Walter Cutsell).....Adamstown, Md.

Hudnall, Carrie (Mrs.).....Raleigh Court, Roanoke, Va.
Miller, Maude.....Robert Long Hospital, Indianapolis, Ind.
Ryan, Abigail.....9 Randall Street, Annapolis, Md.
Rush, Pearl.....1806 N. Bentalou Street, Baltimore, Md.
Sigmon, Bertie (Mrs.).....Chester Hospital, Chester, S. C.
Weber, Dorothy (Mrs. A. S. Coleman).....Douglass, Ga.
Murray, Carrie (Mrs. J. R. Smith).....Douglass, Ga.
Sanders, Marie.....2905 Garrison Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Stepp, Lula R.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
Sprecker, Marjorie (Mrs. John Woodcock).....Hollidaysburg, Pa.
Weaver, Pearl.....160 Biltmore Avenue, Asheville, N. C.
Zepp, Katherine.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.

1915

Bay, Nettie.....2223 Callow Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Bogart, Corinne (Mrs. W. E. Starford).....Wendel, W. Va.
Conner, Ruth (Mrs. C. R. Edwards)..33 W. Preston St., Baltimore, Md.
Coppersmith, Martha (Mrs. Leon Kays).....Stanhope, N. J.
Dix, Nellie.....1605 St. Paul Street, Baltimore, Md.
Dunn, Margaret.....1318 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Dilly, Gertrude (Mrs. D. P. Etzler).....Woodsboro, Md.
Frothingham, Norma (Mrs. R. Chapman)..234 Collens St., Irvington, Md.
Ervin, Margaret.....2808 Guilford Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
McDaniel, Lillian.....Franklin Square Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Pinckard, Bertie.....1712 N. Calvert Street, Baltimore, Md.
Simmonds, Maude.....6 Lucas Street, Charleston, S. C.
White, Betty.....James Walker Memorial Hsopital, Wilmington, N. C.
Wells, Alice (Mrs. A. C. Galloway)....1600 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.

1916

Blake, Helen.....23 E. 21st Street, Baltimore, Md.
Eichner, Lula (Mrs.).....5104 Wilson Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Forney, Marion.....1204 Springrose Avenue, Greensboro, N. C.
Hoffmaster, Blanche.....Robert Long Hospital, Indianapolis, Ind.
Hurst, Anna (Mrs. Hickerson) .....3004 Grayson Street, Charlotte, N. C.
Kauffman, Irene.....Westminster, Md.
Langenfeldt, Marie.....Cheltenham, Md.
Lee, Sarah.....351 E. Adams Street, Jacksonville, Fla.
McSherry, Helen.....2905 Garrison Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Mayo, Margaret (Mrs. Winnberg)..3004 Grayson Street, Baltimore, Md.
Null, Lillie.....1225 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Reamey, Hildegrade (Mrs. Jake Lynn)..3004 Grayson St., Baltimore, Md.
Rutherford, Elsie.....1626 St. Paul Street, Baltimore, Md.
Scarf, Inez.....1500 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
Smith, Bernice.....2928 Windsor Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Scaggs, Lucy.....1207 Baltimore St., Washington, D. C.
Selfe, Serena (Mrs. W. A. Bridges)..Cathedral Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Smith, Sally (Mrs. Horace Byers)..749 W. North Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

1917

Cecil, L. A. (Mrs.).....602 Calhoun Street, Baltimore, Md.
Cavano, Adaline (Mrs. Fred Smith)....527 E. Preston St., Baltimore, Md.
Fahrney, Myrtle.....1811 Dukeland Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Klase, Josephine.....749 W. North Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Kenney, Emily.....St. Luke's Hospital, Davenport, Iowa
Keffer, Laura.....1225 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Lloyd, Ellen.....826 N. Carrollton Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Monroe, Ethel.....328 Maryland Avenue, Westport, Md.
Marsh, Elizabeth.....749 W. North Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Mouse, Lucy.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Mohler, Anna (Mrs.).....1406 Madison Avenue Baltimore, Md.
Murray, Olive
Minnis, Nancy.....Bay View Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Minnis, Jemima.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Penneywell, Jane (Mrs. L. Bloom)..303 N. Esplanade, Leavenworth, Kan.
Quigley, Bertha.....717 W. North Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Robinson, A. C. (Mrs. J. Lutz)....12 E. Preston Street, Baltimore, Md.
Risley, Marguerite.....41 W. Preston Street, Baltimore, Md.
Simpson, Elsie.....Army General Hospital No. 2, Denver, Colo.
Thorn, Norma (Mrs. J. Woodruff)....2121 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

1918

Barwick, Elizabeth.....Fayetteville Hospital, Fayetteville, N. C.
Bay, Beulah.....1914 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Benson, Martha (Mrs. E. M. Jones)....1601 N. 2d Street, Harrisburg, Pa.
Carr, Esther (Mrs.).....2121 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Ensor, Altha.....Lutherville, Md.
Flowers, Jeanette.....1316 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Hook, Kate.....1316 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Kirkley, Naomi.....1235 W. Lafayette Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Lauper, Margaret.....16 Albion Street, Waterbury, Conn.
Leister, Grace.....1316 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Linstrum, Gay (Mrs.).....1711 Ruxton Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Moore, Cecelia.....2307 N. Charles Street, Baltimore, Md.
McMillan Martha.....2121 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
McDaniel, Lena (Mrs. C. Rausenbach)..3237 Eastern Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Oldhauser, Minnie.....2863 W. Lafayette Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Ridgley, Florence (Mrs. E. Killough).....Baltimore, Md.
Singleton, Jessie.....Ancon Hospital, Canal Zone, Ancon, Panama
Ridgley, Helen.....2307 N. Charles Street, Baltimore, Md.
Scout, Temperance.....2121 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Turner, Marion.....Ancon Hospital, Canal Zone, Ancon, Panama

1919

Alrich, Annette.....902 W. 37th Street, Baltimore, Md.
Brady, Ethel.....care Mrs. F. Doty, Jerome, Mich.
Gordy, Helen.....Peninsula General Hospital, Salisbury, Md.

Jones, Grace.....1025 Harlem Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Murray, Emma.....28th Street, Newport News, Va.
Pleasants, Helen.....1025 Harlem Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Brown, M. M. (Mrs. E. Duval).....New Windsor, Md.

1920

Barnett, Louise.....Sykesville, Md.
Bay, Ethelyn.....1914 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Clements, Ruth.....Chestertown, Md.
Gilbert, Helen.....Forest Hill, Harford County, Md.
Maston, Bessie.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Shipley, Goldie.....2921 Windsor Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Trivilian, Mabel.....522 Norman Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Tillett, Zora.....Phoebus, Va.

The University Hospital Nurses' Alumnae Bulletin

1922

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1922–1923

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Mrs. Page Edmunds, R.N.
Mrs. Frank Lynn, R.N.
Mrs. C. M. Pitt, R.N.
Mrs. C. A. Reifschneider, R.N.
Miss Goldie Shipley, R.N.
Mrs. Nathan Winslow, R.N.

Margaret K. Winslow.

THE UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL NURSES ALUMNAE BULLETIN

VOL. II APRIL, 1922 No. 1

STATE NURSES ASSOCIATION

Nearest and dearest to the heart of every one of us is our Alumnae, which is as it should be, but while it is most important that we give of our time and thought to this body we must not forget that it is an important spoke in the wheel of a larger organization: The State Nurses Association. Every nurse should prepare herself, and look forward with pleasure to serving on the Executive Board of this organization.

We cannot be too often reminded that in unity there is strength. Just as the graduates of a school must form themselves into a working body if they would put through any definite measure, so must the different Alumnae work in unison if they would push forward the profession of nursing. It is a pleasant thought that we cannot separate ourselves from our Alumnae; what ever prestige we gain in the nursing world reflects upon the school from which we graduated. It is like drawing compound interest.

There are few of us who have not sat back and envied the ease of manner at which some well known nurse presided at a meeting.

If you think that she never experienced the nervous tremors of the novice, the chances are you are greatly mistaken. It is probable that gracious manner you so much admired has been gained little by little, and is the sum of tears, mistakes, misgivings, and sheer hard work.

Not that one must necessarily be a ready speaker to do splendid constructive work in the State Association or any other Association, for after all willingness, sound judgment, and a cooperative mind are the most desired attributes. But I still insist that it counts to be able to stand up and face an audience without that "all-gone" feeling in the pit of your stomach. Seriously it is a big handicap to be compelled to have some one present your ideas for you.

But whether you desire or not to be a leader of nurses, it is your duty to take an intelligent interest in your State Associations, to attend the meetings, serve on Committees when asked, and in every way possible coöperate with those who are bearing the burden of responsibility.

It is especially important that every member of the State Association make an effort to attend the annual meeting as the officers are now elected by ballot at this meeting. Officers elected for the year 1922 were: President, Miss Elsie M. Lawler, J. H. H.; first Vice-president, Mrs. Robert P. Bay, University; second Vice-president, Miss J. E. Nash, Bellew, N. Y.; Secretary, Miss Sarah F. Martin, Massachusetts General; Treasurer, Mrs. G. H. Bode, Maryland Homeo.; Directors, Miss Eleanor Evans, Union Protestant Infirmary; Miss Laura Stevens, Maryland General; Mrs. Nathan Winslow, University; Mrs. H. K. Taylor, Maryland General; Miss E. Getzendanner, University; Miss Mary Ingle, Woman's.

A FEW EXPERIENCES DURING MY EIGHT YEARS IN THE OPERATING ROOM

By Anna Wham Pitt, R.N., 1909

On September 1, 1909, I took charge of the operating floor at a salary of forty dollars per month thinking it would be valuable experience.

Having had a short training there, and naturally feeling a bit shaky, imagine my consternation to find the floors in the process of being tiled, the Autoclave reposing in the Hall, the instrument sterilizers disconnected, a nurse putting up dressings for the House in the "White Room," and thirteen operations posted for the day.

At that time room "C" was a private bedroom, and the dressing room was a diet kitchen for the colored wards. Three nurses were allowed for the operating floor.

Each surgeon had his own selection of instruments, and each morning when he was posted, his assistant appeared to get them together, wind silk, sharpen razors, etc. This proved to be quite a nuisance, but saved me some temporary embarrassment.

Thus I began ploughing through the days, and spending many evenings sewing (such as making pillows from real goose feathers

brought up from South Carolina); and much of the nights in planning. By the end of the year I felt that some progress had been made. I had at least succeeded in having the house dressings removed from the "White Room," and had secured another nurse. It was about this time that I asked for an increase in my salary and was given sixty dollars.

Eventually all the floors were tiled, and wall stands, instruments, and various supplies had been purchased, with proceeds from sterile dressings, etc., which I was allowed to use for improvements on the floor.

It was quite a satisfaction to me when the surgeons agreed to pool their instruments. In courtesy to Professor Winslow, a cabinet was purchased for his instruments, and placed in his favorite operating room. The others were all put in a cabinet together and the house made responsible for keeping them up. After this I got the instruments together for operations myself.

Christmas of 1911, when I was leaving for a vacation, I told Doctor Shipley, chairman of the Hospital Committee, that I would return on three conditions, namely: another nurse, seventy dollars per month, and the private room no. 27, adjoining the operating room for a dressing room. The fact that it had been necessary at times to dress cases, even infected ones, in an operating room after it had been prepared for a clean operation was quite an annoyance to me. Shortly after this I was assured that these would all be mine, and asked if there was anything more I wanted. Feeling a little "piggish" I prevaricated somewhat, and said, no that was all. I returned enthusiastic over the equipment for the dressing room, and visions of more orderly proceedings. Then we had a strike among the students and were compelled to furnish clean nurses both for handling instruments and holding retractors. Two clean and one dirty nurse was supplied for each room: A, B, and the amphitheater.

Every Monday morning I gave lectures and demonstrations, endeavoring to make each nurse feel free to discuss the work, and ask questions.

Later the diet kitchen was made into a dressing room, and the dressing room into an operating room for infected cases. Then three more nurses were added for this room, and after that another nurse, which enabled me to run four rooms at the same time and use my senior nurse as an assistant.

After much planning, stern discipline and continued effort things seemed to be about as nearly perfect as I could hope to have them with the location and arrangement of the rooms.

Instead of my experience searing my conscience concerning technique, I think it became more and more porous, keeping me ever on the alert. Here may I give the substance of dialogue between myself and a nurse, who was for the first time being trusted to prepare solutions.?

"Miss S. Is that basin clean?"

"I think so, Miss Wham."

"Did your apron touch that basin?"

"I do not think so, Miss Wham."

"*Here* we *know* things. Get a clean basin."

The surgeons, as a rule I have found conscientious, courteous, and coöperative, though I do not consider them as a class, very considerate of their assistants and coworkers. Impatience was sometimes manifested as each one *wanted* the table he *wanted*, and the room *when* he wanted it. You might be working under grave difficulties, and have twenty operations posted, yet each one expected to proceed as though he was the only one posted and forty other operations awaited him. Indeed he was just as exacting in his requirements as though this were true. But after all, who of you would not have him feel this way; were you the patient?

This field is not different from others, in that a man gets what he deserves, or instinctively demands. Even in this routine work that natural pressure is felt which prompts one to do what is required for all, but delights in doing more for some, who may take a personal interest in you, or may possess qualities which you especially admire.

Before I entered upon my career in the operating room I bore the reputation of being an "easy goer," but soon learned the necessity of becoming a "firm stander." I learned that I must adjust myself to requirements and surprised myself at being somewhat able to meet demands. I acquired the reputation of being "mean," but I preferred this to that of being unable to run the floor.

It was often necessary to assert myself somewhat as illustrated in some of the following incidents: On one occasion a resident asked for a bottle of sterile normal salt to take to the accident

room, which I refused to give him. He went to Doctor Shipley, who told me to give him the salt. I did, but cornered Doctor Shipley and told him, that while I did not object to sending one bottle of salt to the accident room, I had accepted the position with the understanding that I would furnish supplies for the operating room only, and I felt that no one had any right to demand that I should furnish them for any other department.

I had been there sometime, when a new resident came to assist Professor Winslow. He soon concluded that Doctor Winslow's gloves were not properly taken care of, not even sterilized properly, and asked that they be given him, that he might do it as it should be done. I refused to do this, and he went for the superintendent, who appeared with him and demanded that I give up the gloves. I disliked to do so, but refused in the presence of the resident, stating that I had been taking care of Doctor Winslow's gloves for several years, had had no complaint from him, that it was my work, and so long as I held the position I would do my own work.

Then one morning the amphitheater was prepared for an operation before the clinic, and the case was later referred by the professor to the resident. We had a very busy day and the room was left in readiness until about 6 p.m. when the resident came up and announced that he would operate in room "B," and wanted two clean nurses. (The operation was: Incision of leg—patient from the colored ward.) I was in the dining room and the nurses hesitated to comply with his request, so he went to the superintendent and got a poster for "B." I arrived and refused to have the equipment moved and the resident cancelled the operation.

I found in Doctor Shipley, chairman of the Hospital Committee, a strong support, ever ready to help, always a gentleman. We of course, had some ups and downs. He wound up one of his lectures to me by saying "And I am fond of you, too," which overbalanced all the scoldings. He delighted in teasing me. One morning I was unable to read one of the postings, but as it was done by one who usually did screen cases, I got together some of all the instruments in the cabinet, and told the nurse it would be a screen case. The posting was "diarsenal" (they were just beginning to give this instead of salvarsan), and only a sterile needle was needed. Doctor Shipley enjoyed this.

The Committee decided at one time that too much gauze was being used, and informed me that so much and no more would be sent each day to the operating floor. About this time Doctor Shipley did a nephrectomy before the clinic, and I noticed the nurse carrying in handkerchiefs by the armsfull and had her put some of them back in the cupboard. Well, at a very critical time in the operation Doctor Shipley called for handkerchiefs, and the nurse told him, I said he could have no more. I think this was the only time he was ever too furious with me to apologize, though he asked me afterwards if he had ever acted ungentlemanly with me except one time, to which I replied he had never acted so at any time.

Once after a screen operation, he gave me a very spicy lecture, in which he informed me that he could not be harassed while operating. I did not think it my fault, and my feelings were hurt. I told him if I harassed him he could get some one who would not. Then I did a womanly, but unprofessional thing—I cried. This made him very uncomfortable. To add to this I played hide and seek with him a day or so to keep him from apologizing.

After laboring for years with inadequate instrument boilers the Committee was finally convinced that new ones were needed. When they were being installed I insisted on having four. Doctor Shipley said, "I know you *think* you need four, but you only need three. Now you usually have your way, but this is one time you will not!" I was surprised later to see four going in and said to the engineer, "Why, Doctor Shipley told you to put in three." He said, "Yes, but after you left he came back and told me to put in four."

On one occasion I received a letter from the Faculty requesting that instead of giving the nurses two hours off duty I give them three, as was done in other departments, stating that they had advised the superintendent to this effect. They had also informed the student nurses that this would be done.

I answered by giving them an itemized account of a day's work, time spent in waiting for the doctors, rearranging things for their convenience, etc. Also told them that the nurses had one afternoon each week, and extra time when possible, that one nurse alternating each week had Saturday afternoon and all day Sunday off, and that other classes had expressed their appreciation of

this. I said that if I must, I would try, but I felt sure I could not regulate the time until the work was regulated. I heard nothing more and the hours off duty continued the same.

A very sad thing occurred one winter when we were having quite a few streptococcus infections. One of the staff did a hysterectomy on a woman in whom I was personally interested. About three days after which, I came in from church and found him waiting for me. He said, "Miss Wham, this woman has a streptococcus infection and is going to die." I was of course, distressed. He wanted to help me to make our technique more perfect, which I appreciated. He suggested that we put up the instrument trays, linen, dressings, etc., in double covers. This was being done, but I went over the work in detail with him, telling him how I had the autoclave tested at intervals, instructions given the nurses, etc., and we could think of nothing more we could do. His assistant then suggested that I instruct the nurses to pin up the dressings leaving only the head of the pin exposed, and in double covers pinned at different places. Well, dressings had been pinned up with only the head of the pin exposed since the days of Noah, and they were being pinned in double covers with a wide lap, which I considered better technique than single ones pinned at different places, since this did not necessitate handling the sterile dressings in single cover when being opened either by the dirty or clean nurse. He agreed that this might be better if there was a generous lap. I invited him to drop in the "White Room" at any time and watch the nurses putting up linen and dressings with the lap over one-half the package. This he did, and said he bet he could blow germs under the lap. To which I replied, we had no whirlwinds in the operating room, but he might take a package from the room at any time, and blow to his heart's content, take it to the laboratory and have it tested, and if it was proven that he had blown germs in, I would then instruct the nurses to put them up as he suggested. I heard nothing more from him.

I had little dealings with the students, learning the names of very few. I could not have been very attractive to them, for they made themselves scarce on the floor when I was on duty. But keeping an eye on their technique when they did scrub, and have them put one gown on top of another, when they saw absolutely no reason for it, was no pleasant job. Once when telling a student something about technique, at the same time Professor

Ashby was calling for sutures, the student dropped everything and left the room, saying something about "that woman."

I had in hand the training of about one hundred and seventy-five nurses, and found most of them conscientious, industrious and ambitious. I became very fond of almost every one. They often tell me now of how they lost their hours off duty, all of which I have long ago forgotten. One nurse refused to remove her ring before scrubbing for operation, saying her mother put it on not to be taken off. In the operating room technique comes before sentiment. She was told that she must remove it or lose her experience as a clean nurse. She removed the ring and scrubbed.

One day Doctor Martin was posted to do a laparotomy before the clinic, and he afterwards decided to do a curettage, turning to a new nurse, who had been sent in to observe, he asked her to bring him the low stool from the instrument room. She saved herself somewhat by first bringing the stool to me. She had gotten a foot-stool about four inches high.

Another nurse came to me from the operating room one day and said, "Miss Wham, Doctor Martin wants his coffee." I said, "His coffee?" She said, "Yes, that is what he said." I went in and asked him if there was something he wanted, and he said, Yes, he would like to have the cautery. She says she will respect me to her dying day for not laughing at her. I was showing the same nurse how to pin up linen for sterilization, and after pinning up the package said, "Now put this in the sterilizer," and she put it in the boiler of water, but was smart enough to get it into the soiled linen before I discovered it.

A very amusing thing happened one day when there was little doing, and I had gone off the floor supposedly for most of the afternoon. When I suddenly appeared about 4 o'clock not a nurse could be seen, not a sound heard. After some investigation I opened the screen door to room "A," and there was every nurse on duty with straws and coca-colas. Seeing the horrified expression on their faces I was convulsed and did not attempt to speak. I went down stairs, excused the seniors, who were at class, for the rest of the afternoon, got crinoline and had the coca-cola drinkers make plaster bandages until 7 o'clock. When they gathered in the "White Room" I told them I was very hurt to know that they would take advantage of my absence, and do when I was not there, what they would not think of doing when I was

present. That evening, while dressing to go out, I was interrupted by tap after tap on my door till almost each one had apologized for her misconduct.

I hold very dear, the appreciation manifested even yet from time to time, by almost all the nurses whom I trained.

Deduct the Sundays and count an average of four operations a day (witnesses will admit this is a very low estimate) and you will find I had to do with the preparation of over ten thousand operations.

You agree that I got what I went for: Experience.

INDUSTRIAL NURSING

By Blanche Louise Prince, R.N., 1912

This very complex branch of the nursing profession has many ramifications, each one of which is a problem in itself.

It has been only within the last few years that the industrial world has awakened to the importance of having a nurse installed as a permanent fixture, to work out these very confusing problems that enter so largely into the lives of industrial workers. It is a startling fact, but nevertheless true, that prior to this time, the industrial worker was considered as part of a vast mechanical contrivance, and as such, was treated. There seemed to be no time to investigate the working conditions of this great mass of American people who constitute the backbone of our population.

The fundamental cause of industrial unrest is the fear of losing the opportunity to provide the necessities, not only for the individual, but possibly a family as well.

When a nurse enters this important field she must have the hearty coöperation both of the management and of each individual employed. Each one must be made to feel that he is an important factor in the creating of good will and of good fellowship. An excellent plan that is in good working condition in the Mt. Vernon-Woodberry Mills, Inc., is the establishment of a committee, composed of representatives from the various departments of this industry which meet often with the management, and discuss their problems of improving the working conditions, whereby their efficiency may be increased, and in return net them a more decided increase in finances, beside increasing production for the company.

There are many individuals in the industrial world who are ambitious and anxious to forge their way ahead. See that these

individuals have their chance; help them to grow and to develop. Here is another avenue by which the tact of the industrial nurse may be requisitioned. Her duty is not only a physical, but a moral one. Her attitude must be courteous, kindly, and helpful, because their attitude is patterned from hers.

The question of hygiene enters very largely into the scheme in general. First, the hygienic conditions of the plant must receive definite consideration. The individual must be impressed with the important fact that his working hours constitute the greater part of his day, and, hence his surroundings must be kept in such a condition of cleanliness that there would be no reflection on his ability. Ventilation must be carefully looked into. See to it that the ventilation of the plant, in general, is good. I have seen employees so stupefied from the absence of fresh air that their work suffered as a consequence. Then the question of personal hygiene arises, and this is a more difficult one to establish, but through much perseverance and example that can be gradually overcome. Hygiene of the home is the next important factor to be considered. In a great many instances we here meet with a stumbling block. For in a family where the father and mother and older sisters and brothers are employed the home is very apt to be neglected, although one finds quite a few exceptions, where the evidences of neatness and cleanliness are ever present.

Another important factor to be considered is the prevention and spread of venereal diseases, tuberculosis, also of other infectious diseases. This is one of the uphill fights, for the cases are usually reported to us through a disinterested channel. However, we must see that treatment is begun, and to that end we must arrange that they go to some dispensary clinic.

Another important point to consider is a place whereby industrial workers may relax during the period set aside for that time. It must be seen to that they have comfortable chairs, both entertaining and instructive reading matter, music, or any other diversion that would tend to a thorough relaxation, so that they may return to their work in a refreshed condition. After all, it is an educative process. It is only by slow stages that we will be able to work harmony out of chaos. We must help to create ideals and standards, and it is only by this method that the conditions we hope to develop in the industrial world can and will be established.

HEALTH BATHS FOR WOMEN

By Margarite Blight LeSueur, R.N., 1900

It had been my intention when finishing my studies at the Philadelphia Orthopedic Hospital to give massage to patients in hospitals and private homes, principally to "rest cases," but owing to circumstances I accepted a position offered me to give treatments in massage and hydrotherapy at the Kallotheneion on Charles Street.

Like a great many others, perhaps, you wonder what these Treatments are good for. You may have heard them called "Beauty Baths." Even so. Can we have beauty without health? Can we have beauty without a clean clear skin? In these days of preventive medicine, we need these treatments for women, especially for business women, who have not the time to take the exercises needed to keep them in perfect health, without which they cannot compete with men.

These health exercises make the skin active, increase the circulation, give tone to the muscles and nervous system, and cause the body to throw off waste and fatigue products. They should be taken from once a month to three times a week. Many people try to come regularly once a week.

We have a very efficient working department. There are two large rooms. The first gives one the impression of a small ward of four beds, each inclosed with immaculate white draw curtains. There are also four private booths fitted with large mirrors and the necessary toilet articles. In the next room, which has a mosaic floor, are two electric light cabinets, a shower with numerous sprays of all sizes and force, and two marble slabs where a body shampoo and salt glow is given. These baths should be taken from once a week to three times a week at first, and if possible once a week the year around.

The little nurse (who works with me), and I, always speak of our patrons as patients. When the patient arrives a sheet is placed on the chair in one of the booths, her attention attracted to the slippers under the chair, and the curtains drawn. When undressed she is taken into the next room, and weighed. Her height is noted, and she is told her ideal weight. If much over weight she is advised to diet, and at each treatment is given a more strenuous massage.

After being weighed the patient is given a bathing cap, led to the shower where she is given a warm spray, and then taken to the cabinet, which is a pretty sight with its lining of mirrors, and rows of incandescent lights. When the nurse has ascertained that the patient is comfortable, seat the right height, and cautioned her not to touch the bulbs, as they are hot, the doors of the cabinet are closed, leaving the head out, and ice cold cloths are applied to head and neck, and cold water given to drink. She is kept here from ten to twenty minutes to suit the case. The cabinet, with its reflectors, gives a light that is very much like sun light, and has a therapeutic value, besides producing heat and perspiration.

The patient having stayed in the cabinet the required time is led to the slab which is well padded with sheets. She is then covered with bath towels to prevent chilling, and the entire surface of the body gone over with soap and a brush, then rinsed off and rubbed with moist salt of medium fineness. This is applied with friction movements, the amount of pressure being adjusted to the patient's sensation; fair skins are usually more sensitive than brunettes. Then this is all removed by warm spray, followed by needle shower, and unless contra-indicated finished with a cold shower. Many people like a general massage after this. We always encourage our patients to rest for from ten minutes to two or three hours after treatments.

I would like to mention a case or so of the many real patients who come to us:

Mrs. F. has been coming for an extended time twice a week, albumunuria, and of course extremely nervous. This woman was a medical student before her marriage, and she says that there has been no albumen in the urine for five months, pressure normal, and a decided improvement in her nerves.

Mrs. T. Sent by her physician. Arthritis and heart trouble brought on by diseased tonsils. Her system still full of toxins although her tonsils have been removed. Result, joints are now less stiff, there is less pain, able to sleep better. I am told she is to keep up these treatments for a year, starting with three a week.

Mrs. M. Stiff shoulder following dislocation from a fall. Given hot packs to shoulder besides full treatment. Wonderful improvement after six treatments.

Mrs. C. Sent by oculist. Loss of sight in one eye. Given six treatments. The sweating had the effect desired, and sight was regained.

Many obese cases have been sent us, who lose from three to five pounds a week if they will also abstain from fat producing foods. On the other hand we have anemic and thin people, who have gained in weight, and whose appearance shows that the condition of the blood has improved.

But of all the patients who come to us there are none we enjoy treating quite as much as we do the tired, worn out nurse.

THE WOMAN'S AUXILIARY BOARD

By Millicent Gear Edmunds, R.N., 1905

The prime object of the Board is to do that which tends toward the bettering of conditions among the free patients in all departments which includes their religious as well as physical well being. In this way helping the physician mend not only their poor sick bodies but their souls as well. Truly, it is a noble work and one that deserves only the very best that one is capable of giving.

It has been a very great pleasure and privilege to serve with such a splendid and enthusiastic group of women, whose loyalty and devotion to the University Hospital is unquestionable, and who at all times have been most ready and willing to coöperate and comply with the wishes and requirements of those in authority.

This year we hope to do bigger things. Before us especially is the matter of doing better organized Welfare Work in the free wards. Our big vision is to introduce "Vocational Training." This may seem most ambitious, but when we realize the wonderful results that the war has shown us derived through this method, we, too, want to help our patients to recovery if it lies within our power. However, we do know that only through the coöperation of our nurses can this be made possible.

I want to say that in every instance from the Superintendent of Nurses down we have received unfailing courtesy and assistance, and there does exist a most happy relationship between us.

Of course the New Nurses' Home is very dear to our hearts. I think I can say that every member of the Board is deeply interested and will do her part toward seeing to its successful completion.

After glancing through the following report of our accomplishments during the past year, you will realize just how fortunate the University is in having such a Board of interested women, and will admit that we can no longer be called the "Board of Agitators."

First, I would like to mention the Nurses' Home Committee. It is the pleasure and duty of this Committee to show a personal interest in the student nurses and their social life, visit them when sick, and in any way that they can increase the comforts in the Home, but it is not their province to listen to, or report any complaints. This Committee presented a silver cap pin to each member of the last class that graduated. The Board presents to the nurse graduating second highest in her class each year, an Alumnae pin, and a membership in the Alumnae for one year.

Although what we have been able to do for the nurses, so far, may not seem a great deal, yet it means the linking of the Training School and the Board, which to my mind is most essential.

The total number of members on the Board is 192, of which 65 were elected during 1921.

During the past year two rummage sales were held from which $2486 was raised, and $1000 to endow a bed in the Maternity Ward was raised through the kindness of the D. A. R. Society.

The Board and Monthly Committees have presented to the Hospital the following: A complete sterilizing outfit for the Maternity Department, a gauze cutting machine, twelve electric fans, a dish washer for the nurses' dining room, shades for the sun parlor, two refrigerators, twelve instrument sterilizers, wheel chairs, blankets, towels, bath robes, slippers, yards of outing flannel, etc. Besides this they contributed $1000 toward a new ice plant, and $100 toward a victrola for the Nurses' Home. In actual money it very nearly touches the $8000 mark.

There have been many donations given by friends of the Board members, such as bath robes, clothing, rugs, curtains, a medicine cabinet, Fairbanks scales, a book case, books and magazines, 50 gallons of paint (Glidden and Company), ice cream, and numerous articles for the Rummage Sale.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

The Committee on Publication of the National League of Nursing Education are publishing a very attractive calendar. It is not only an attractive calendar, but it has historical value as well, as it contains the portraits of twelve well known nurses with brief biographical sketches, which gives the reader a glimpse of the work and influence of these twelve women. The proceeds from the sale of this calendar will be used to help maintain and develop the activities at the Headquarters of the three National Nursing Organizations.

The Calendar costs $1.00 a copy. Address orders to Headquarters National Nursing Association, 370 Seventh Avenue, New York.

In October the National Organization asked for contributions from the different Alumnae to be used toward the upkeep of the Central Bureau of National Headquarters. Our Alumnae contributed $10.00.

A National Committee has been formed to secure funds for the purpose of erecting a Memorial to the memory of Jane A. Delano. The most popular suggestion as to the form that this Memorial should take seems to be a portrait statue, descriptive of the spirit of nursing, to be placed in the grounds of the National Headquarters, American Red Cross, Washington, D. C. It has been estimated that the cost of such a memorial would probably be about $50,000. The University Alumnae contributed $75, and there were also some individual contributions from our members. Contributions from individual members are still being accepted by the treasurer, Mrs. C. M. Pitt, Homewood Apartments, Baltimore, Md.

It is an interesting coincidence that all the National Associations have graduates of Maryland as their Presidents.

The next meeting of the American Nurses' Association will be held in Seattle, Washington, June 26 through July 1.

NEWS ITEMS

The Annual Banquet given by the Alumnae to the graduating class was held at the Emerson Hotel, May 16, 1921. The toastmistress was Miss Bernice Conner. The following interesting program was rendered:

Mrs. Wm. Bridges: Address of Welcome.

Presentation of Scholarship to Columbia University, awarded by the Alumnae.

Presentation of Alumnae Pin and Membership Awarded by the Woman's Auxiliary Board.

Mrs. J. B. Piggott: The Cleveland Survey.

Miss Lucy Marshall: My Aspirations for the Training School.

There were eighteen graduates entertained, and eighty-one nurses present. Friends of the nurses were invited to the dance that followed.

Miss Gaver won the scholarship to Columbia University. The pin and membership to the Alumnae went to Miss Susan Neady.

Miss Getzendanner and committee gave a very profitable and enjoyable oyster supper at the hospital in November, 1920, and a second one in November, 1921, the proceeds from which were to go toward the furnishings for the New Nurses' Home. Five hundred dollars was realized from the two suppers. Miss Getzendanner is now busy getting ready for a dance at the Emerson Hotel, to help swell the fund. She will be assisted by the Hospital Staff.

Members of the Alumnae wishing to take a post-graduate course may borrow from the Sick Benefit Fund, a sum of money up to $200 at 4 per cent interest. The following was received from Mrs. LeSueur, class 1900.

"I will take this opportunity of expressing my appreciation for the loan extended to me by the Alumnae Association without which I could not have continued my studies at the Philadelphia Orthopedic Hospital, where the course in Massage and Allied Branches is given as Dr. S. Weir Mitchell taught it."

Miss Read and Mrs. Barwick, both of the class of 1893, are visiting Miss Cornman at West Palm Beach, Fla.

Miss M. B. Michael, class 1893, is in charge of District Nursing in Roanoke, Va.

Miss Volina Rutherford, class 1913, is practicing her profession in Miami, Fla.

Miss Harry, class 1895, is spending the winter with her sister in Leesburg, Fla.

Miss M. Smith, class 1912, is engaged in Industrial Nursing at Sparrows Point, Md.

Miss M. E. Rolph, class 1895, is Supervisor of the Nurses' Home, University Hospital. Miss Rolph is meeting with much success in this work.

Miss Susan Ravenel, class 1894, after spending the fall in Baltimore has returned to her home in Aiken, S. C.

Miss McDaniel, class 1915, who was formerly Superintendent of Nurses at the Franklin Square Hospital, Baltimore, is now associated with the I. V. N. A.

Miss Inez Scarf, class 1916, is doing private duty nursing in Atlantic City, N. J.

Miss Shertzer, class 1917, has an executive position in the Riverside Hospital, Newport News, Va.

Miss Sides and Miss Pleasants, both of the class of 1919, are now located in Pueblo, Col., after doing some work in Chicago. They shortly expect to leave for Southern California and take up work there.

Mrs. Hildegrade Linn (née Reamey), class 1919, is now living in Mata Redonda, Mexico.

Miss Nettie Flanagan, class 1902, former Superintendent of Nurses at the University Hospital, was a patient in the hospital a short while ago. Miss Flanagan's numerous friends will be pleased to hear of her complete recovery.

Mrs. C. M. Pitt (Wham), class 1909, entertained the December meeting of the Alumnae Association at her residence in the Homewood Apartments. Miss Ethel Monroe, class 1917, gave an interesting talk on the Vocational Training of Disabled Soldiers.

Miss Hoffmaster, class 1916, who until recently held a position in the Robert Long Hospital, Indianapolis, Ind., is now at her home at Funkstown, Md.

Miss Inez Kaufman, class 1916, who is now located at State, Pa., in addition to her Veteran Bureau work is acting as Home Service Secretary to the American Red Cross.

Miss Ethel Logue, class 1912, is ill at her home in McConnellsburg, Pa. Her many friends wish her a speedy recovery.

Miss Ruth Clements, class 1920, winner of the Alumnae Scholarship, will enter Columbia University at the beginning of the Summer Course.

Miss Bernice Conner, class 1912, sailed from the United States July 30, 1921, and is now with the Serbian Child Welfare Association in Serbia.

Mrs. Edmunds, class 1905, was reelected President of the Woman's Auxillary Board of the University Hospital. Mrs. Nathan Winslow, class 1903, being reelected as Secretary.

Miss Elizabeth Lee, class 1896, daughter of Richard Henry Lee, First Maryland Battery, C. S. A., was decorated in place of her father at Lee Birthday exercises, January 19, 1922.

Mother Hinds is in bed at the Hospital, Room 45, with a broken leg. She would be glad to see her friends. It was the pleasure of the Alumnae to send her a very beautiful plant.

This year the Nurses' Commencement will be held with the Law, Dental, and Medical Departments.

The Red Cross Volunteers raised $3799 from the Recital Course that was held at the Lyric for the benefit of the Dispensary.

Friends of Miss Julia Reed, a U. P. I. nurse, who died in June, have furnished a room to her memory in the University Hospital. Miss Reed organized the Social Service Work in the University Dispensary. Her death was a great loss to the Hospital as well as to her friends. It is hoped among her friends that later they will be able to start a permanent Endowment Fund.

The following nurses are on duty at the Health Department: Eulalie Cox, Bertie Davidson, Azalea Kirkley, Roberta Pinckard, Adeline Smith, Ruth Stoneham, Naomi Strong, Alva Williams, Margaret Winnberg, Norma Woodruff, Anna Wright.

At the March meeting of the Alumnae Association, Mrs. Lynn suggested that two members from the active list, selected alphabetically, should take charge of each meeting; to be responsible that there were as many members present as possible, and to make out a small program in case there was not enough business to fill time of meeting. The Alumnae Association through the magazine would like to extend a vote of thanks to those taking charge of the meetings during the year, as they feel that the increase in interest and attendance is due to their efforts.

We are glad to announce that $500.00 has been added to the fund for furnishing the Nurse's Home, through the interest and coöperation of the Woman's Auxiliary Board. Proceeds from the concert held at the Lyric on March 21 will help swell this fund.

As we go to press we hear of the death of Miss Ethel Logue, 1912. For several years Miss Logue has been doing metabolic work under the directions of Doctor C. W. McElfresh. Miss Logue will be greatly missed by all who knew her.

MARRIAGES

In December, 1921, Miss Cecelia Moore, class 1918, to Mr. Herbert Zimmerman. Mr. and Mrs. Zimmerman are living in Baltimore.

In December, 1921, Mrs. Gay Linstrum, class 1918, to Mr. Harry Hughes. Mr. and Mrs. Hughes are living at 2125 W. North Avenue.

In January, 1922, Miss J. Nichols, class 1919, to Mr. Lewis. Mr. and Mrs. Lewis are living at the Avon Apartments.

In June, 1921, Christine Alexander, class 1920, to Dr. Joseph Mayoral. Dr. and Mrs. Mayoral are at Apavtado 1465, Havana, Cuba.

In July, 1921, Louise Barnett, class 1920, to Dr. C. H. Reifschneider. Dr. and Mrs. Reifschneider live at 340 S. East Avenue.

In July, Addie Coward, class 1913, to Mr. R. C. McCotton. Mr. and Mrs. McCotton live in Grifton, N. C.

In October, Miss Marguerite Risley, class 1917, to Dr. Harry Stein. Dr. and Mrs. Stein live at 1315 Mt. Royal Avenue.

October 1, Sally Lee, class 1910, to Mr. Frank Woodward. Mr. and Mrs. Woodward live in Tallahassee, Fla.

August 24, 1921, Mary McDaniel, class 1921, to Mr. Harold Weisner. Mr. and Mrs. Weisner are living at 1603 Park Avenue.

BIRTHS

On August 26, 1921, a boy to Dr. and Mrs. E. H. Kloman. Mrs. Kloman was Miss Louise Gephart, class 1911.

On October 27, 1921, a boy to Dr. and Mrs. J. B. Piggott. Mrs. Piggott was Miss Bell, class 1907.

On January 13, 1922, a daughter to Mr. and Mrs. John Underhill. Mrs. Underhill was Miss Dolly, class 1916.

In July, 1921, a daughter to Dr. and Mrs. John Robertson. Mrs. Robertson was Miss Lula Price, class 1910.

In January, 1922, a son to Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Chapman. Mrs. Chapman was Miss Frothingham, class 1915.

From Miss Mary E. Bradbury, Class 1893

Cambridge, Maryland,
February 16, 1922.

In her will Miss Parsons said—I give to the said Nurses' Home my following Nursing medals, namely: Royal Red Cross Medal, Egyptian Medal, Khedives Star, Spanish War Medal, and all papers connected therewith.

As to the time of their arrival here, I am not able to say. Miss Loring wrote that she had them at last, and would let me know when they would be presented in Baltimore. She said that one of the noted physicians of Boston, who knew Miss Parsons, was anxious to present them, but that he was so busy that it was impossible for him to leave just now. She further said that she would be so happy to have it done this way, even if it meant waiting until spring.

I imagine this physician was connected with Camp L. Parsons at Gloucester, Mass., which was named for her, for the work she did during the Spanish War.

When will the University Hospital have their Nurses' Commencement this year, as we might have Miss Loring have the medals down at that time?

Sincerely,
Mary E. Bradbury.

We are hoping to have the medals presented at the Annual Banquet which will be held in June. Owing to the way that the Nurses' Commencement will be held this year, we felt that this would be preferable.

It is an interesting coincidence that Miss Barbara Stouffer, class 1911, was decorated with the Royal Red Cross in November, 1919, by the Prince of Wales, a great-grandson of Queen Victoria, who decorated Miss Louise Parsons with the Royal Red Cross.

Miss Mary Gavin, class 1908, was decorated during the War with a French Decoration.

February 10, 1922.

Miss Bessie Read,
21 N. Carey Street,
Baltimore, Maryland.

My dear Miss Read:

At the February meeting of the Nurses' Alumnae the following was recommended:

I. That a nurse who is absent on a case must go to the bottom of the list, regardless of the length of said case.

II. That the club make stricter registration rules and enforce them.

We appreciate the difficulties that must attend the running of a registry, and will gladly coöperate in lessening these whenever we can.

Very truly yours,
Isabella Griffith Fleck,
Secretary.

This matter was brought up by Miss Rolph, at the request of Miss Read, President of the Club. Miss Rolph said that the present system was very unsatisfactory, discouraging, and embarrassing.

She further stated that some of the nurses did not abide by the rules; that they reported for duty, and then refused cases when called, that they did not notify the registrar when they were not available, and had even been known to leave the state without reporting off duty. It was exceedingly embarrassing to make arrangements to send a certain nurse on a case, and then call her up only to be told that she was all ready on a case, down town for the day, or couldn't go on account of an engagement at the dentist's. This, she said, might be repeated several times, necessitating the expense of seven or eight calls, to say nothing of the loss of time.

From Miss Sides and Miss Pleasants, 1919
Salt Lake City, Utah,
February 3, 1922.

We, Elizabeth Sides and Pleasy Pleasants, do bequeath "to whom it may concern" our well earned experience and fun, obtained in the wild and woolly—since we are about to leave for

civilization and twelve-hour duty: the coast. Or at least that's what they say.

We love it even though the Registries are washed away by floods, and you have to depend upon calls from the Undertakers; and when you arrive find the wards of general duty looking like a checker board, one white and then one ace of spades; and are told that the orderlies will superintend the diets, while the nurse attends to the patients' requests (in the male ward—sh-s-s.)

Our "haloes" never fail to create interest. Regardless of our pride in them we fear we are going to have to don dust or boudoir caps if normality isn't soon reached—instead of "thirty-six"-hour duty in the "Modern West" as another contradicted.

Not having gone far enough to expound you may find us sitting "tight in the boat" both hands on the steering wheel, and trusting to———.

It is all wonderful, but sincerely speaking, give us the East—for nursing.

"US."

P. S. Speaking of consistency, these Mormons are not permitted to indulge in cigarettes—state penalty. But the wives—wives—w-i-v-e-s!!

FROM MISS NETTIE N. FLANAGAN, CLASS 1902

Lowthrope School,
Groton, Mass.
March 7, 1922.

My dear Mrs. Fleck:

There was a delay in your letter reaching me. It went to my home where, for some reason it was not forwarded promptly, therefore, I fear I am very tardy in providing you with anything for the Bulletin. Writing articles for publication is not in my line.

Throughout all of my life I have wanted to study plants, both as flowering plants and as trees. I like the out of doors, with all that it offers of change and season.

Just why I should select a formal school of Landscape Architecture for this study, knowing as I did that I possessed no artistic ability, I cannot say, except that I like orderliness and straight lines. There is an appeal in the harmonious grouping of parts. Therefore, I came to Lowthrope and have remained to assist in the work of growing flowers and vegetables and fruit. Just now we

are getting ready to do some grafting of old apple trees that last November's ice storm shattered.

My duties are numerous and somewhat taxing, but I can truly say that whatever the task, "I like the work" as we are so often asked in our nursing life.

I find a great deal of pleasure in caring for an old herb garden that gives us fragrance and adds delicious flavor to our salads. If this calling should have an interest for any one that the Bulletin reaches the full account of opportunities that the course offers can be had by writing Miss Amy L. Cogswell, our Principal.

I have found that to add interest to one's life adds much pleasure and profit. I am not sure that I shall not be going to school at eighty.

If I can in any way serve the University Nurses by adding any lines to make the matter clearer I shall be glad to do so. I wish I might have been present with you when in Baltimore. Probably in mid-summer, I shall see you again.

My cordial greetings to the nurses.

Always sincerely yours,
NETTIE N. FLANAGAN.

REPORT OF CHAIRMAN OF PUBLICATION COMMITTEE

This little magazine is the only published record that we have of the works of our graduates, and of the activities of the Alumnae, it is the only means that we have of keeping in touch with those who are unable to attend our monthly meetings. For this reason we would like to make it a sort of exchange desk where the nurses young in the service may bring the refreshment of their enthusiasm to barter for wisdom gained through experience, where a letter from a graduate of 1892 is answered by a member of the class of 1921, where Serbia and Mexico and California rub shoulders. In other words where no one cheats. Each does her part whether it be little or much.

We realize how exacting the nursing profession is, how difficult it is to find time to write for publication, but if the nurses realized how vitally important this Bulletin is to the Alumnae, we are sure they would not fail to offer their contributions.

For the contributions we have received, we are most appreciative, and desire to extend to the donors our sincere thanks.

We should also like to take this opportunity to express our gratitude for the letters of appreciation of last year's copy.

The expense of last year's Bulletin was $154.38. Of this amount $96.50 was collected from advertisements, leaving a deficit of $56.88 which was paid from the General Alumnae Fund.

This year we are asking the small amount of 25 cents a copy for the Bulletin, to help cover expense. This may be sent to Mrs. H. K. Fleck, 513 Cathedral Street, or if more convenient it may be given to Miss Rolph at the University Hospital.

We would like to repeat that articles, news notes, letters, criticism, and suggestions will be warmly welcomed by the Publication Committee.

Isabella Griffith Fleck,
Chairman.

TREASURER'S REPORT

Statement of Receipts and Disbursements Year Ending December 31, 1921

GENERAL FUND

Receipts:		
Dues from Members	$644.68	
Total Receipts		$644.68
Disbursements:		
Maryland State Association (Dues 1920)	$145.00	
Maryland State Association (Dues 1921)	154.00	
Printing and Stationery	56.79	
Bulletin (balance)	56.88	
Banquet	64.25	
Flowers	10.00	
Dues Returned	3.50	
Refreshments	7.40	
Delano Memorial	75.00	
National League of Nursing Education	10.00	
	$582.82	
Total Disbursements		$582.82
Balance in Western National Bank of Baltimore, December 31, 1921		$249.88

SICK BENEFIT FUND

Receipts:		
Dues from Members	$209.00	
Total Receipts		$209.00
Disbursements:		
Paid to Members	$269.00	
Total disbursements		$269.00
Balance in Eutaw Savings Bank, December 31, 1921		$1294.28
Endowment Fund		$987.26

Receipts given for cash only, except upon request. Your check is your receipt.

ROLL OF MEMBERSHIP

(Please notify secretary of change of address)

HONORARY MEMBER

Marshall, Lucy Ann, Superintendent of Nurses, University Hospital

GRADUATES OF UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL

1892

‡ Dunham, E. (Mrs. Roahe).....Staunton, Va.
‡ Dunham, Leila.....
* Goldsborough, Mary E.....
‡ Hale, Janet.....
Lucas, Kate C. (Mrs.).....1404 W. Lexington Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Lee, Anna (Mrs. Lovingscold).....South America
* Neal, Amy.....
‡ Schleunes, Anna.....

1893

Bradbury, M. E.....Cambridge, Md.
‡ Cornman, Mary E.....315 Okeechovu Road, West Palm Beach, Fla.
‡ Culbertson, Clara (Mrs. Van Santwoort).....
Daly, E. J.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
Michael, Martha B.....528 Church Avenue, S.W., Roanoke. Va.
‡ Mayes, Eleanor.....Petersburg Va.
Mergardt, Clara (Mrs. J. Reifsneider)
836 N. Stricker Street Baltimore. Md.
‡ Pyatt, M. A.....Georgetown, S. C.
Ravenel, S. S.....Aiken, S. C.
‡ Shertzer, Elizabeth.....1328 Madison Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
* Williams, E. M.....
* Van Santwoort, Elinor (Mrs. W. Mines).....

1894

* Anderson, Bessie.....
* Brown, Mary.....
Bonn, C. M. (Mrs. Barwick).....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Hass (Mrs. Ofhole).....Winston-Salem, N. C.
* Judd, Evelyn (Mrs. J. Dingan).....

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the association.

‡ Morgan, Lucy H. (Mrs. Backlow).....Lockhaven, Penn.
‡ Mergardt, Emma ( ).....
‡ Mellner, Constance (Mrs. Wine).....
‡ Magruder, Emma.....Sandy Spring, Md.
Read, Elizabeth.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
Thackston, E. G.....490 Geary Street, San Francisco, Cal.
‡ Thompson, Mary.....
‡ Weitzel, V. C. (Mrs. C. McNabb).....Cardiff, Md.

1895

‡ Blake, Sallie E.....Tallahassee, Fla.
‡ Edmunds, Maria.....Farniville, W. Va.
Harry, Addie M.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Jones, Mira.....New York
Rolph, Mary E.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.

1896

Lee, Elizabeth.....1535 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Robey, Frances.....1535 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Shipley, Wilhelmena.....Granado, Col.
Wilson, Cora M. (Mrs.).....864 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

1897

Baldwin, M. E. E. (Mrs.)..Allegany and Woodbine Avenues, Towson, Md.
‡ Cohen, (Mrs.).....
Jones, Susan M.....1412 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Keating, Mattie.....Centerville, Md.
Lord, Athalia.....63 Clayton Street, Charlotte, N. C.
Russell, Mary A.....1431 Madison Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Slicer, Annette.....2127 Callow Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
* Watkins, K. N.....

1898

‡ Hughes, Eunice (Mrs.).....
Lackland, Nannie J.....216 A Street, S.E., Washington, D. C.
* Mauppin, Agnes.....
Rossell, Blenda E.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.

1899

‡ Brown, Margaret.....1401 Columbia Road, Washington, D. C.
‡ Edwards, Katherine.....Hagerstown, Md.
‡ Llewellyn, Bernaedine (Mrs. Early).....Scottsville, Va.
* Pittman, Blanche.....
‡ Smith, Virginia.....

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the association.

1900

Blight, Margarita (Mrs. M. B. LeSueur)
149 W. Lanvale Street, Baltimore, Md.
Featherstone, Sophia.....Sandy Spring, Md.
* Gilliland, Lena (Mrs. B. Jones).....
Gray, E. B.....1827 Appleton Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Hobbs, Myra.....
Jones, Nannie H.....1012 Floyd Avenue, Richmond, Va.
‡ Little, Marion.....
‡ Milton, Louise D.....241 W. Lanvale Street, Baltimore, Md.

1901

Anderson, Grace.....1112 Chestnut Street, St. Louis, Mo.
Blight, Emmeline (Mrs. F. E. Chambers)..791 Orange Street, Macon, Ga.
* Burnett, Mary.....
* Blake, Katherine.....
Cook, Mary.....149 W. Lanvale Street, Baltimore, Md.
* Dowdell, Mary.....
‡ Daniel, Francis B.....Saranac Lake, New York
Fendall, Mattie F.....18 E. Main Street, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada
Furbee, Catherine.....1106 Juliana Street, Parkersburg, W. Va.
Henderson, Eugenia.....909 West Avenue, Charlotte, N. C.
Jones, Mary S.....University of Virginia
‡ Mosby, Pauline.....149 W. Lanvale Street, Baltimore, Md.

1902

Burch, Emma C.....831 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Dunderdale, Grace L. (Mrs. W. Koppelman)
105 W. 29th Street, Baltimore, Md.
Flanagan, Nettie L.....Lowthrope School, Groton, Mass.
* Gregory, Mary W.....
‡ Kinnirey, Nancy (Mrs. Howard Iglehart)
701 N. Carrollton Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Raines, Martha (Mrs. Jno. Foster).....Thomasville, Ga.
Wise, Helen V.....Peninsula General Hospital, Salisbury, Md.

1903

‡ Byrd, Margaret.....
‡ Blandford, Sara.....2506 K. Street, Washington, D. C.
‡ Craig, Louise (Mrs. J. U. Dennis).....Cecil Apts., Baltimore, Md.
* Cooke, Albina (Mrs. J. D. Reeder)
Craft, Elizabeth.....223 S. Cherry Street, Richmond, Va.
Elgin, Elizabeth (Mrs. A. H. Mann).....Poolsville, Md.
Fulton, Isabel.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the association.

Gallagher, Ella T.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
King, Anna (Mrs. F. W. Seiling).....Elkridge, Md.
Massey, Margaret (Mrs. Nathan Winslow)
1900 Mt. Royal Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
Miller, Mary.....Presbyterian Eye and Ear Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
* Northrup, Mary A.....
‡ Reeve, Annie.....707 St. Paul Street, Baltimore, Md.

1904

Bush, Lucy Ladd (Mrs. H. J. Harby)..121 Calhoun Street, Sumter, S. C.
‡ Daugherty, Sara.....
‡ Dilworth, Florence (Mrs. Porter).....Jacksonville, Md.
Guerrant, E. Janie.....Westminster, Md.
‡ Guerrant, Pattie.....Los Angeles, Cal.
Gaskill, Laura M.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Lewis, Christine.....
‡ Munder, Lela (Mrs. S. Blood).....Boston, Mass.
‡ Parrott, E. May.....Still Pond, Md.
Schroeder, Harriett.....1624 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Walker, Louise (Mrs. H. Cassard)..Preston Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Walton, Nancy.....Annapolis, Md.

1905

Bayley, Elizabeth.....1922 F Street, Washington, D. C.
‡ Brossene, Dora (Mrs. M. Oliver).....Washington, D. C.
Cowling, Margaret.....University of Virginia, Charlottesville
‡ Ferrell, Nellie.....Danville, Va.
Geare, Millicent (Mrs. Page Edmunds)
12 Elmwood Road, Roland Park, Md.
‡ Gildea, Elizabeth (Mrs. Eugene Mullen).....Perryville, Md.
‡ Hilliard, Nellie (Mrs. H. Covington).....North Carolina
‡ Jones, Netty (Mrs. J. R. Revelle).....Louisville, Georgia
‡ Kuhn, Ruth.....A. C. L. Hospital, Waycross, Ga.
‡ Owings, Lelia (Mrs. E. B. Quillen).....Rocky Mount, N. C.
‡ Schaefer, Carlotta.....Harford County, Md.
‡ Trenholm, Lila (Mrs. W. Hopkins).....Annapolis, Md.

1906

‡ Carter, Nellie.....Chatam, Va.
‡ Chapman, Anna (Mrs. F. Wright ..1221 Bolton Street, Baltimore, Md.
Clarke, Ethel (Mrs.).....Robert Long Hospital, Indianapolis, Ind.
‡ Cunningham, Sarah (Mrs. Morse).....U. S. Army, Washington, D. C.
‡ Doyle, Lenora (Mrs. W. White)....2800 St. Paul Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Ellicott, Mary.....

* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the association.

‡ Jessup, Marian (Mrs. F. Hynes).....Chestertown, Md.
Lawrence, Margaret (Mrs. S. Moore)
2106 N. Charles Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Phillips, M. (Mrs. H. Greenwell).....Lutherville, Md.
* Query, Clara.....
Sanderson, Sarah.....Haxmot Hospital, Erie, Pa.
* Truitt, Georgia.....

1907

‡ Barber, Jennie D.....
‡ Bay, Grace I.....White Hall, Md.
Bell, Alice F. (Mrs. J. B. Piggott),
Northumberland Apartments, Washington, D. C.
‡ Brewington, Esther (Mrs. P. P. Causey).....Sedley, Va.
Brian, Nannie L.....124 W. Lanvale Street, Baltimore, Md.
Griffith, Isabella (Mrs. H. K. Fleck),
513 Cathedral Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Grimes, Mary.....Concord, Ky.
Hissey, Naomi.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
McNabb, Nancy (Mrs. R. P. Bay)....S Hillside Road, Roland Park, Md.
‡ Minnis, Rosamond.....Centerville, Md.
Minor, Evelyn.....1500 John Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Ogborn, Ella.....
‡ Peyton, Carrie.....
‡ Pue, Marie (Mrs. C. Chapman).....Guilford Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Roberson, Clara (Mrs. R. P. Lattimer).....Hyattsville, Md.
‡ Tongue, Amy B. (Mrs. Chas. Wiley).....Redwood City, Cal.

1908

‡ Anderson, M. B. (Mrs. R. B. Hayes).....Hillsboro, N. C.
* Cox, Charlotte.....
‡ Cunningham, A. K.....
Dawson, Clyde (Mrs. F. S. Lynn)..41 W. Preston Street, Baltimore, Md.
Gourley, Henrietta.....Camp Meade, Md.
Gavin, Mary.....347 W. 55th Street, New York
‡ Hamlin, Martha (Mrs. Haynes).....Los Angeles, Cal.
‡ Hamlin, Mary.....U. S. Navy
‡ Hostrawser, S. A.....Canada
‡ Price, Lula.....Caroline County, Md.
Parsons, H. J.....The Walbert Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Russell, Augusta.....The Walbert Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Smith, Maude (Mrs. R. Cornelius).....Gettings Avenue, Govans, Md.
‡ Schull, Ethel.....
‡ Wright, M. E. (Mrs. G. H. Richards).....Port Deposit, Md.

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the association.

1909

‡ Almond, Blanche.....
‡ Carter, Lullie (Mrs. H. Hopkins).....Miami, Fla.
Chapline, Eva.....The Walbert Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Chapline, Laura (Mrs. W. J. Coleman),
The Walbert Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Dukes, Katherine (Mrs. J. B. Magruder),
2821 N. Calvert Street, Baltimore, Md.
Ely, Emily. .....The Walbert Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Getzendanner, Elizabeth.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Green (Mrs.).....
‡ Hall, Beulah.....
Pue, Louise.....1518 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Robey, Helen.....
Saulsbury, Mary.....The Walbert Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Squires, Lucy.....Matthews, N. C.
Tull, Grace.....2751 Madison Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Tews, Gertrude (Mrs. Cole).....19 N. Ellwood Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Wham, Anna Lou (Mrs. C. M. Pitt),
Homewood Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Wright, Vera (Mrs. W. Scott).....Devereaux, Ga.

1910

‡ Barrett, Adele (Mrs. Parramore).....Georgia
‡ Burton, Cora (Mrs. Earle).....Centerville, Md.
‡ Barber, Lucy (Mrs. Blackwell).....Sharps, Va.
Dry, Anne.....20 E. 21st Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Edmunds, March (Mrs. Rivers).....Lynchburg, Va.
Garrison, Gertrude (Mrs. McMillan).....Red Springs, N. C.
‡ Holland, A. K. (Mrs. Fisk).....St. James Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Israel, Ellen.....214 W. Monument Street, Baltimore, Md.
Kimmel, Mary M.....1420 Bolton Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ King, Florence (Mrs. West).....Fayetteville, N. C.
Lee, Sarah A.....351 E. Adams Street, Jacksonsville, Fla.
Long, Lillian (Mrs. Smink).....Lauraville, Md.
McKay, Virginia.....J. W. Memorial Hospital, Wilmington, N. C.
Murchison, Belle (Mrs. Vinup)..1301 Lombard Street, Baltimore, Md.
Meredith, Frances M.....214 W. Monument Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Pleasants, P. B. (Mrs. J. M. Sparks).....Monkton, Md.
‡ Price, Lula (Mrs. Robertson).....Onancock, Va.
‡ Strohm, Emelia (Mrs. Spalding).....Macon, Ga.
‡ Taylor, Margaret.....
Wiggin, M. C.....

‡ Graduates not members of the association.

1911

Brady, Mary.....U. S. P. H. Hospital, Greenville, S. C.
‡ Curtiss, Nell.....Fayettsville, N. C.
Garner, Jane (Mrs. W. Michel)..2901 Edmondson Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Gephart, Louise (Mrs. E. Kloman)..44 W. Biddle Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Grubb, Anna (Mrs. Janney).....Montrie, Georgia
‡ Hutton, G. A.....
Helland, Naomie (Mrs. Strong)..2309 N. Charles Street, Baltimore, Md.
Kinney, Iva (Mrs. E. C. Haygood).....Birmingham, Alabama
Patterson, Elizabeth.....
Ricketts, Stella.....1035 N. Calvert Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Robinson, Eva (Mrs. W. Deppers),
3223 N. New Jersey Avenue, Indianapolis, Ind.
Stouffer, Barbara.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
Scarff, Marvel (Mrs. J. H. VonDrele)..846 W. 36th Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Sprecker, Frances (Mrs. Smith).....Harrisburg, Pa.
Sullivan, Mary.....Havre de Grace, Md.
Williams, Alva.....Relay, Md.

1912

Blake, Lillian.....23 E. 21st Street. Baltimore, Md.
Cox, Eulalia.....801 Hamilton Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
Conner, Bernice.....Care of Serbian Childs Welfare Association,
18 Resarsisa Ul, Belgrade, Serbia.
Cole, Mattie (Mrs. C. Alpha),
Director of Bureau P.H.N., New Orleans, La.
Dawson, Ethel.....1316 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Harvey, Lucy.....1213 Weldon Circle, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Lilly, Lucy (Mrs. G. R. Stokes).....Chattanooga, Tenn.
* Logue, Ethel.....McConnellsburg, Pa.
‡ Miles, Juliet (Mrs. Perkins).....Winston Salem, N. C.
Prince, Blanch.....3703 Forest Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Ridgley, Nally (Mrs. Ringgold).....Howard County, Md.
Steiner, May.....Cumberland, Md.
Smith, Marion.....Sparrows Point, Md.
Stouffer, Lena.....City Memorial Hospital, Winston Salem, N. C.

1913

Brownell, Edith.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
Butts, Elizabeth.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
Coward, Addie (Mrs. Chas. McCotton).....Grifton, N. C.
‡ Chase, Evelyne.....Waynesboro, Va.
‡ Dent, Edith.....Broadway, New Orleans, La.

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the association.

Dean, Elva.....1125 N. Charles Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Hull, Willie.....2213 N. Charles Street, Baltimore, Md.
Hessler, Sophia (Mrs. Roger Parlett).....White River, Arizona
Laws, Margaret.....Pittsville, Md.
Misikofski, Martha.....Kenwood Avenue, Raspeburg, Md.
McCann, Natalie.....21 N. Carey Sreet, Baltimore, Md.
Patterson, Dorothy (Mrs. R. Patterson).....Clarksburg, W. Va.
Price, Golda.....1125 N. Charles Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Rush, Pearl.....1507 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Rennie, Mary (Mrs. Carl Blaylock).....Norwood, N. C.
Rutherford, Volina.....1818 N. Charles Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Rutherford, Mary (Mrs. C. Welchel).....Gainsville, Ga.
Shea, Katherine.....Holyoke, Mass.
Selby, Myrtle.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Welch, Katherine (Mrs. T. B. Woods).....Norfolk, Va.

1914

‡ Bosley, M. K.....3028 Belmont Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Burns, Olive (Mrs. G. Kup)..1343 First Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.
‡ Coulbourn (Mrs. J. Stevens).....Marion, Md.
Clendenen, Virginia.....309 St. Agatha Apartments, St. Paul, Minn.
Davis, Sadie (Mrs. A. W. Rier).....Kinship Road, Dundalk, Md.
Dukes, Ann (Mrs. J. Foravielle).....Rocky Mount, N. C.
‡ Ervin, Edith (Mrs. L. Lewis).....Blackstock, S. C.
Ervin, M. J.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Foley, J. C.....Walbert Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Funk, Jessie (Mrs. J. S. Cutsall).....Adamstown, Md.
‡ Grant, Pearl (Mrs. Hendrick).....Port Deposit, Md.
‡ Hill, Lucy (Mrs. L. Prettyman),
306 Carroll Street, N.W., Washington, D. C.
‡ Hughes, Bertie (Mrs. Davidson)...313 E. North Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Hudnall, Carrie (Mrs. Purcell)
1208 E. Central Avenue, Albuquerque, Mexico
* Hull, Grace.....
‡ Lord (Mrs. H. Freeman).....2631 N. Calvert Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Miller, Maude.....2400 Montebello Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ McCann, Elsie (Mrs. H. C. Hood)..115 W 29th Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Murray, Carrie (Mrs. J. Smith).....Atlanta, Ga.
‡ Ryan, A. G.....Annapolis, Md.
‡ Roussey, Bessie (Mrs. R. Stanford).....Darlington, Md.
Sigmon, Bertie (Mrs.).....Chester Sanatorium, Chester, S. C.
‡ Sprecker, Marjorie (Mrs. J. Woodcock).....Hollidayburg, Pa.
‡ Shelton, Jennie (Mrs. Clyde Blake)..123 W. Roe Street, Buchanan, Mich.
Sanders, Marie.....2905 Garrison Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the association.

Stepp, Lula.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Stoneman, Grace (Mrs. G. Walker).....North Carolina
‡ Townville, E.....Rocky Mount, N. C.
Weaver, Pearl.....160 Biltmore Avenue, Ashville, N. C.
Weber, Dorothy (Mrs. E. Coleman).....Atlanta, Ga.
Zepp, Katherine.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.

1915

Bay, Nettie.....1735 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Bogart, Corine (Mrs. W. Starford).....Wendel, W. Va.
‡ Beazley, (Mrs. Rhodes).....1532 W. Fayette Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Boor, Elva (Mrs. VonGesbeck).....Balboa, Panama
Conner, Ruth (Mrs. C. R. Edwards),
33 W. Preston Street, Baltimore, Md.
Coppersmith, Martha (Mrs. Leon Kays).....Stanford, N. J.
Dilly, Gertrude (Mrs. E. B. Eitzler).....Woodsboro, Md.
Frothingham, Norma (Mrs. R. B. Chapman),
34 S. Fulton Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Lea, Mabel.....Greensboro, N. C.
Myers,.....
‡ Meredith, Florence (Mrs. C. B. Hicks),
141 Holderness Street, Atlanta, Ga.
McDaniel, Lillian.....1123 Madison Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Nordt, (Mrs. E. M. Bridges).....Blue Ridge Summit, Pa.
Pinckard, Bertie.....2404 Barclay Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Shields, Lelia (Mrs. G. Dawson).....Chester, S. C.
‡ Stoneham, Ruth.....1610 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Skinner, Florence (Mrs. H. Caldwell).....Galena, Md.
White, Bettie.....J. W. Memorial Hospital, Wilmington, N. C.

1916

Blake, Helen.....23 E. 21st Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Clarke, Laura.....Greensboro, N. C.
Dix, Nellie.....1125 N. Charles Street, Baltimore, Md.
Dunn, Margaret.....1318 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Eichner, Louise.....813 Hamilton Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
Forney, Marion (Mrs. S. F. Smith).....Ashville, N. C.
Hurst, Anna (Mrs. C. Hickerson).....140 Pine Street, Charlotte, N. C.
‡ Henkel, Julia (Mrs. J. A. Skladowsky),
638 Columbia Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Hoffmaster, Blanch.....Funkstown, Md.
Kauffman, Irene.....1318 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Langenfeldt, Marie.....Cheltenham, Md.
McSherry, Helen B.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.

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‡ Graduates not members of the association.

Mayo, Margaret (Mrs. Oscar Winnberg),
3004 Grayson Street, Baltimore, Md.
Null, Lillie.....1225 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Phelan, Elizabeth.....Turnersville, Ga.
Reaney, Hildegrade (Mrs. Jacob Linn),
Route 657 Mata Rodandd, Tampico, Mexico
Rutherford, Elsie.....1818 N. Charles Street, Baltimore, Md.
Smith, Sallie (Mrs. H. Byers)....749 W. North Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Scarff, Inez.....Sharon, Md.
Smith, Bernice.....1921 Longwood Street, Baltimore, Md.
Scaggs, Lucy.....1207 B Street, N.E., Washington, D. C.
‡ Simmons, Maude.....Charleston, S. C.
Selfe, Serena (Mrs. W. A. Bridges).....Eudowood, Towson, Md.
‡ Walter, Marguerite (Mrs. Theo. Warner),
Windsor Court Apartments, Baltimore, Md.

1917

Cecil, R. (Mrs.) 601 N. Calhoun Street, Baltimore, Md.
Cavano, A. (Mrs. F. Smith).....1734 Homestead, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Dearmeyer, Helen (Mrs. J. Pessel),
1624 N. Pulaski Street, Baltimore, Md.
Fahrney, Myrtle.....1811 Dukeland Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
* Hedges, Lilly.....
‡ Keffer, Laura.....West Virginia
Kenney, Emily.....601–9 Chemical Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.
Klase, Josephine (Mrs. C. S. Warrell),
1059 W. 52d Street, Los Angeles, Cal.
Lloyd, Ellen.....826 Carrollton Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Marsh, Elizabeth.....12 E. Preston Street, Baltimore, Md.
Mohler, Anna (Mrs.).....1406 Madison Avenue, Baltmore, Md.
Mouse, Lucy.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Minnis, Jemima.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Minnis, Nancy.....Connellsville, Pa.
Monroe, Ethel.....4333 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.
Murray, Olive.....1025 Harlem Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Pennewell, (Mrs. Lawrence Bloom).....
Quigley, Bertha.....717 W. North Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Robinson, Anna (Mrs. J. Lutz)....12 E. Preston Street, Baltimore, Md.
Risley, Marguerite (Mrs. H. M. Stein),
1315 Mt. Royal Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Simpson, Elsie.....202 W. 5th Street, Frederick, Md.
‡ Shertzer, R.....Riverside Hospital, Newport News, Va.
‡ Stoneham,.....New Windsor, Md.
Thorn, Norma (Mrs. J. S. Woodruff),
252 N. Payson Street, Baltimore, Md.

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the assocciation.

1918

Barwick, Elizabeth.....Fayetteville Hospital, Fayetteville, N.C.
Bay, Beulah.....321 E. 20th Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Benson, Martha (Mrs. E. M. Jones)..1601 N. 2nd Street, Harrisburg, Pa.
Carr, Esther (Mrs.).....2121 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Ensor, Althea (Mrs. Burch)....413 W. Mulberry Street, Baltimore, Md.
Flowers, Nettie.....Central Y.W.C.A., Baltimore, Md.
Hook, Kate.....1316 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Kinney, Maud.....Frostburg, Md.
Kirkley, Naoma.....1235 W. Lafayette Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Lauper, Margaret.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Leister, Grace.....1316 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Linstroum, Gay (Mrs. Harry Hughes)
2125 W. North Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
McMillan, Martha.....2121 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Moore, Cecelia (Mrs. H. Zimmerman).....Baltimore, Md.
McDaniel, Lena (Mrs. C. Rausenbach),
3237 Eastern Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Oldhauser, Minnie.....2863 W. Lafayette Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Ridgley, Florence (Mrs. E. Killough),
Hamlin Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Ridgley, Helen.....2108 N. Charles Street, Baltimore, Md.
Scout, Temperance.....2121 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Singleton, Jessie.....Ancon Hospital, Canal Zone, Ancon, Panama
‡ Turner, Marion.....Ancon Hospital, Canal Zone, Ancon, Panama

1919

Alrich, Annette (Mrs. Geo. Holman),
178 Virginia Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Brady, Ethel.....2121 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Brown, Hady (Mrs. Macis).....
Brown, M. M. (Mrs. E. Duvall).....New Windsor, Md.
Gordy, Helen.....Peninsula General Hospital, Salisbury, Md.
Jones, Grace.....1025 Harlem Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Lloyd, Betty.....826 N. Carrollton Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Loshe, Mrs.....Peninsula General Hospital, Salisbury, Md.
‡ Kling, Caroline.....Peninsula General Hospital, Salisbury, Md.
Murray, Emma.....28th Street, Newport News, Va.
‡ Mitchell (Mrs. Dennis Smith).....New Windsor, Md.
‡ Nichols, J. (Mrs. Lewis).....Avon Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Pleasants, Helen.....Pueblo, Col.
Sides, E.....Pueblo, Col.
Smarr, Alice.....1025 Harlem Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Zepp, Katherine (Mrs. M. Douglass)..34 S. 9th Street, Indianapolis, Ind.

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‡ Graduates not members of the association.

1920

Alexander, Christine (Mrs. J. Mayoral)....Apavtado 1465; Havana, Cuba
Barnett, Louise (Mrs. Reifschneider)
2939 Eastern Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Baugher, Margaret.....1300 Aisquith Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Biddlecomb, Emily.....1300 Aisquith Street, Baltimore, Md.
Bay, Ethelyn.....321 E. 20th Street, Baltimore, Md.
Butler, Eleanor.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Clements, Ruth.....135 W. Lanvale Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Evans, Emma.....Benger, Md.
Gilbert, Helen.....2044 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Howell, Florence.....Rock Hill, S. C.
‡ Kirkley, Azalia.....2917 W. North Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Little, Rachel.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Langford, Marie.....1425 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
McGovern, Clara.....1300 Aisquith Street, Baltimore, Md.
Northcutt, Lena.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Reynolds, Grace.....2237 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Schwab, Myrtle.....1235 W. Lafayette Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Scaggs, Edna.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
Trevelian, Mabel.....2044 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Tillett, Zora.....2044 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Maston, Bessie.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Yates, Edna.....3039 W. North Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Yingling, Emily.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.

1921

‡ Bateman, Louise (Mrs. M. Brooks).....Cockeysville, Md.
Childs, Helen.....2121 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Fisher, Mary.....Lonaconing, Md.
‡ Gaver, Norma.....1225 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Gorman, Ruth.....323 Church Street, Waynesboro, Pa.
‡ Hanna, Isabel (Mrs. L. Goldsborough),
University Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Hampton, Claribel.....1505 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Hogshead, Kate.....205 Schencks Street, Greensboro, N. C.
‡ Minnis, Christine.....116 Snyder Street, Connellsville, Pa.
Martin, Blanche....Fulton and Pennsylvania Avenues, Baltimore, Md.
‡ McDaniel, Mary.....Halethorpe, Md.
Neady, Susan P.....R.F.D. 4, Waynesboro, Pa.
‡ Reister, Ruby.....139 Park Avenue, Ashville, N. C.
‡ Reese, Zadith.....2044 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Reamey, Eugenia..Fulton and Pennsylvania Avenues, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Rhodes, Jessie.....1505 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Smith, Julia.....Fulton and Pennsylvania Avenues, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Woods, Anna.....Fulton and Pennsylvania Avenues, Baltimore, Md.

In spite of our efforts we feel that this list is somewhat incomplete. Corrections greatly appreciated.

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‡ Graduates not members of the association.

The University Hospital Nurses' Alumnae Bulletin

1923

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1923–1924

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LOUISA PARSONS

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THE
UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL NURSES
ALUMNAE BULLETIN

VOL. III APRIL, 1923 No. 1

LOUISA PARSONS, FIRST SUPERINTENDENT OF NURSES IN THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND HOSPITAL[1]

BY HARVEY CUSHING, M.D.

Five service medals and a single rather illegible letter written when she knew her end was near, do not go a long way toward revealing a woman's character. They nevertheless make it possible, even for one who never knew her, to string together some few incidents of a life which is of moment to us on this occasion for the reason that at one brief period it intimately touched and left an enduring imprint upon this venerable institution.

I do not even know precisely when or where in England Louisa Parsons was born, nor indeed would these details be essential to my brief story. It is said to have been somewhere in Devon, and that her father was a physician and that she had a sister. But what is essential is the fact that as a young woman she dedicated her life to the alleviation of suffering and in so doing chose, whenever opportunity offered, to take the rougher road which meant hardship, exposure, and responsibility.

There is nothing unusual in this. Countless other Marthas, whose self-sacrificing labors remain unsung, have done no less. But occasionally the fates so dispose that one of these seeking neither reward nor recognition, yet becomes singled out for special remembrance. So it was with Florence Nightingale, who cared so much for service to others and so little for recognition of self that her body lies—you and I have forgotten where—in some

[1] Remarks made in presenting Miss Parsons' medals and decorations to the University Hospital Training School on the dedication of its new home, November 16, 1922.

unfrequented spot, whereas a grateful nation wished to give it a place in their Abbey. It was a personal choice quite consistent with her character.

It is difficult to realize that this saintly woman, the first Lady of the Lamp who made it possible for Louisa Parsons and many others of like kind to give themselves to service in an open world instead of in a cloister—that this woman died a short twelve years ago. Sixty years before, she had paid her first visit to that Institute of Protestant Deaconnesses at Kaisersworth on the Rhine, and then and there became convinced that nursing might be made a "calling" for ladies.

The ability and instinct to care for the sick is native in all women, but Miss Nightingale set herself to raise the art of nursing from the menial occupation of a Sarah Gamp to an honorable vocation. Her opportunity came with the Crimea, and when, hailed as "Santa Filomena," she returned after those arduous years in the barrack hospital at Scutari, the nation would have thrown itself at her feet. She was offered, we may recall, a ship of war to bring her home, but chose instead to return privately and unannounced on a French passenger boat and to go unnoticed to her home.

The only public recognition of her services she would sanction was the raising of a fund to establish a training school for nurses. Thus it was that in 1860 the Nightingale Nursing School and Home at St. Thomas' Hospital came into being, and there, about twenty years later, was graduated the woman to whom we have tardily come to pay tribute today.

Though Miss Nightingale refused to become director of the School bearing her name, one may be assured that her interest in its welfare was no less than had she been in charge, and that her spirit and ideals were emulated by every graduate. Accordingly, even without the evidence of the oldest of these medals, we might know where Louisa Parsons would be found shortly after her graduation.

Great Britain, as may be recalled, had been left in the early '80's to deal single-handed with a complicated situation in Egypt. The massacre and pillage in Alexandria had called for intervention, and Wolesley's Expedition, dispatched in 1882, succeeded through the victory of Tell-el-Kebir in saving Cairo from the fate of Alexandria. So it came about that British troops were left to main-

tain law and order in the land of the Khedive, a well nigh impossible task.

The histories give the details of this and the subsequent Egyptian campaigns which the British government faced with the customary misunderstandings and vacillation born of politics. But in these accounts one fails to find reference to the fever-stricken and wounded who filled the hospitals of the expeditionary forces in which such as Louisa Parsons slaved—ill equipped, undermanned and underwomaned as they doubtless were. We only know that on April 23, 1883, at the end of Wolesley's campaign, under her Majesty's warrant for service in Egypt, she with a few others, most of them in all likelihood graduates of the Nightingale School, were personally decorated, it is said by Victoria herself, with the Royal Red Cross.

But a far more arduous service was ahead. The stern measures introduced in the Sudan by Gordon in an effort to suppress the slave trade had provoked a revolt, and one ineffective Egyptian force after another, led by British officers and sent to quell the disorders, had been annihilated by the Mahdists.

To the campaigns which followed in the next two or three years, a spot named Suakin on the western shore of the Red Sea bore much the same relation as did Scutari in the campaigns of the Crimea. Delays, caused largely by governmental and military indecision, led to a disaster which saw the death of Gordon, the fall of Khartum, and the separation of the Sudan from the rest of Egypt. It is a story of waterless desert, tropical heat, thirst, inefficiency, typhoid, dysentery, and disappointment—a water column by way of the Nile struggling against the cataracts of the upper river; a rival desert column from Suakin of heterogeneous units, camel corps, Egyptians, Indians and blacks intermingled with 'red coats' who maneuvered in the old British square.

Through all this went some stout-hearted women, Louisa Parsons one of them, and she is supposed to have accompanied a hospital detachment far into the interior. Finally a victim of typhoid, she was invalided to England where in time she recovered and received from a grateful queen this, the Egyptian Service Medal, with its coveted "Suakin 1885" bar. This particular award, a silver medal, bears the veiled head of Victoria pendent from a distinctive blue and white ribbon. Subsequently, after some sort of order under Cromer was established in lower Egypt,

these striking bronze, five-rayed stars which bear the inscrutable effigy of the Sphinx, were distributed by the Khedive among those who participated in the campaigns of 1884–86 in his ancient land.

In 1887, Miss Parsons came to this country as the nurse and companion of an American women in ill health with whom, and until she was restored to health, the next two years were passed in California and the Carolinas. But suited as she was to fill the sometimes trying position of a private nurse, Louisa Parsons was a woman capable of larger tasks.

Early in 1889, the Johns Hopkins Hospital was about to open its wards, and as a training school for nurses was to become an essential part of the institution, a capable superintendent must needs be secured, and accordingly an advertisement asking for candidates was issued by Francis T. King, the first President of the Board of Trustees. For this position more than eighty applications were received. The number was finally sifted down to four: Miss Annie McDowell, Miss Caroline Hampton, Miss Louisa Parsons, and Miss Isabel Hampton. These four women were interviewed by a committee consisting of Mr. King, Mr Gilman, Dr. Carey Thomas, Dr. John S. Billings, Dr. Welch and Dr. Osler; and though as is known Isabel Hampton was unanimously selected, the other three candidates were nevertheless retained as occupants of other important positions. Since Isabel Hampton was unable to enter immediately upon her duties, Miss Parsons, being the senior of the three, was temporarily put in charge of the embryo school, and during her brief three months' period as acting superintendent she demonstrated such a capacity for leadership and organization, showed such a thorough knowledge of nursing and displayed such qualities of devotion and self-sacrifice that in December of 1889 on the return of Miss Hampton her services were eagerly sought by the University of Maryland when its training school for nurses was inaugurated. Of her short two years of service as your first Superintendent of Nurses, I know less than do many of you, but the fact that we are here today to dedicate in her memory the first unit of your new nurses' home indicates that the impress of her personality and ability was an abiding one.

Whether it may have been the result of her experiences as a campaigner or whether because of an inherent trait, Miss Parsons seems to have been a woman inclined or at least destined to change

of scene, and she is next found for a period as Superintendent of Nurses in a hospital in St. Paul. Nor did she remain there for a long period.

It is not improbable that she had enrolled herself soon after coming to this country as a volunteer Red Cross nurse in the society which Miss Clara Barton early in the Eighties had succeeded in starting. It had already done good service at the time of a Mississippi flood, at another of the Ohio, a drouth in Texas, a cyclone in Illinois, a yellow fever epidemic in Florida, the Johnstown catastrophe, and elsewhere; and it is not unlikely that even before her Baltimore days she had been used by Miss Barton who had come to learn of her unusual abilities and readiness for an active service.

Red Cross nurses in those days were few and far between, but Miss Parsons was a host in herself and so at the time of the disastrous hurricane with its subsequent tidal flood devastating the islands off the Carolinas in August of 1893, she was sent by Miss Barton to Beaufort, South Carolina, as the chief Red Cross representative.

Called home shortly after, owing to the illness of her sister, she remained for a time in England, but ere long she returned again to this country and for the next few years (1895–1897) became almost the adopted member of a Boston family who loved her for her own sake no less than they depended upon her for her professional knowledge. Then came the Spanish War, and she was sent as a Red Cross representative to take nursing charge of the hospital at Fort MacPherson. That brief campaign might well have been called the typhoid war, for few of our volunteer army even saw a Spaniard or ever got to Cuba. They battled chiefly with camp pestilences, and few of the contract surgeons engaged by the army understood the principles of camp sanitation or could distinguish enteric from malarial fevers.

Those who remember the fever-stricken camps of the South and the train loads of Maryland boys stricken low with typhoid who, through the activity of your lamented fellow-townsman Ridgely Trimble, were brought back to Baltimore in August of 1898, can realize what Louisa Parsons must have felt—that compared to Fort MacPherson, Suakin with its typhoid patients had been a haven of rest. So we find also among these medals and decorations the service award of the Spanish War; but far better

than the medal in recognition of her services, the name of this devoted Englishwoman was given to one of the organizations of Spanish War veterans in far away Gloucester—and the 'Louisa Parsons Auxiliary' it remains.

A year later came the Boer War, and she was recalled to England for duty in South Africa where through the long drawn out years of that unhappy conflict she remained in charge of one or another of the large hospitals established somewhere behind the shifting lines of battle in that spacious continent—hospitals at Johannesburg and Bloemfontein filled with Boers and British victims alike of wounds and typhoid.

Unfortunately the thrilling letters she wrote her American friends from the field hospitals where she was occasionally stationed have not been preserved, and the only record of her service is the familiar Queen's medal of the South African War with its orange, blue, and red ribbon worn by so many British soldiers and nursing sisters in France a sort twenty years later.

At the conclusion of this war, she again came to America for a time where in her short ten years of residence she had made countless loyal friends, but owing to her sister's continued illness, she once more rejoined her, and finding a badly crippled household gave up all other activities for what was plainly a home duty.

The Great War, and her last, found her no longer in good health, no longer young, living on a farm near Reading, caring for her brother-in-law who had been incapacitated by an old injury. There, doubtless filled with longing to be in Flanders, or Mesopotamia, or Africa or Egypt—anywhere, indeed, at the bedsides of her beloved Tommies, she must needs content herself with providing such care and pleasure for the first of the blue-coated convalescents as might have been sent to her neighborhood in 'Blighty.' But this was not for long. She became aware that she was the victim of a hopeless malady.

And now there enters into the story which nears its end another person who also for a few short years intimately touched the life of this community. What remains to tell can best be given in the words of the messages which passed. On August 29, 1916, from Great Lea Farm, Great Lea, near Reading, Miss Parsons had written to her old and devoted American friend, the woman in whose companionship she had first come to our shores:

Your lovely dress came yesterday. You won't mind if I give it to Miss Price whom it will just fit. You will be sorry to hear that nothing more can be done for me. So I must be brave! Dr. Halpin had Dr. Morris in yesterday and his report was very unsatisfactory. I am not well enough to go to Oxford to see Dr. Osler but Oh my dear I would give anything to see him. I feel if any one could help me he could and I do wish I had gone over to America before this happened. I am always wishing I were over there—if only in a hospital.

My heart is full of love and gratitude to you for all your loving kindness. I am sorry to send you such a sad letter, but it's best to say frankly to you dear just how I am. I have had a poor night with severe pain around my heart, and I do not get better but worse. . . . . .

On receipt of this letter, word was sent Sir William Osler acquainting him with the circumstances and he replied by cable that he would see Miss Parsons promptly. So on September 4 came from Oxford this hand-written letter. There were no secretaries in those days even for an overworked Regius Professor.

Dear Miss L—, Just as soon as I could get the Gt. Lea Farm located I went to see Miss Parsons, who has been failing for three or four months. . . . . After receipt of your cable I made all arrangements for her transfer to Oxford, and we had hoped to send the ambulance today; but Dr. Halpin (a very good fellow, by the way) has just wired that she is much worse and not fit to move. Unfortunately I have to go to Newcastle or I should pay her another visit. She is being very well looked after and I asked Dr. Halpin to get a nurse. . . . . I will let you know at once on my return from Newcastle. I cabled today as I felt you would wish to know.

Sincerely yours,

Wm. Osler.

And from Louisa Parsons a few days later:

. . . . What can I say! How can I thank you for sending Dr. Osler to me. It was like a fairly tale—I did want to see him so much and could not believe it when his letter came to say he was coming—

And then again on October 21 from 13, Norham Gardens:

Dear Miss L—, I saw the dear patient this afternoon and sent you a cable on my return. She is in most comfortable quarters and could not be better cared for. The nurse is excellent and Miss Parsons likes her very much. She had also the little girl who is devoted to her by day. She is much weaker, but suffers no pain, only the inconvenience of the somewhat frequent vomiting. She has good nights with a moderate dose of morphia. Altogether I am glad she did not move to the Acland Home here, as she is

among her friends, many of whom come in. I told the nurse to spare no trouble or expense. She sends me word every few days. The end cannot be far off, but she has wonderful vitality. . . . . Our boy went over last week to join his battery and take his place with the fine fellows who are fighting the cause of freedom.

Yours sincerely,

WM. OSLER.

Then a cable the following day, October 22:

Miss Parsons failing have seen her today not suffering sends love.

WILLIAM OSLER.

And two weeks later, another:

Miss Parsons died November second.

WILLIAM OSLER.

On November 11, Lady Osler wrote for her husband as follows:

. . . I am sorry this is not in time for today's post. I thought Sir William had written but he was called away and did not have time. You know of course that it has been a great pleasure to us both to do anything in the world for Miss Parsons or to help you to have everything possible done. Fortunately the Farm has been within driving distance and he was able to go to the last. I am sure it was a comfort to Miss Parsons and as long as she was able she wrote to say what his visits had meant to her. I could not go to the funeral, unfortunately, which was a disappointment but Sir William went. He sent a wreath—with a card saying "From the Medical and Nursing Staff of the Johns Hopkins Hospital." It was a military funeral for she belonged as you probably know to the Reserve Nursing Staff of the Army. The coffin was carried to the church on a gun carriage—a company of soldiers, buglers and a firing party—rifles fired over the grave and the "Last Post" sounded by the buglers. Sir William said it was immensely impressive—a gorgeous autumn afternoon, with wonderful lights and shades—and the roadside lined with people from far and near. Isn't it nice it could be so done? I am sure you will be glad. I am writing to tell Miss Bonner who has always been such a close friend. . . . . All well with Revere thus far but one never knows what to expect at any moment."

And finally from the Regius Professor himself on November 23:

. . . Grace wrote about the funeral, which was really most impressive. I had never before seen a military funeral given to a nurse. I am sorry clippings are forbidden, but I am keeping a paper. I am sending a notice to the Johns Hopkins Hospital Nurses' Journal. She was a fine character and I can never forget the devoted service she gave us in those early days in Baltimore. I am so glad you sent me word about her as I fear she would not have let me know. . . . . Good news from the boy from his dug-out on the Ancre. . . . .

So Louisa Parsons died, and her last request was that these, her service medals, be left for this school of which she was the founder. A short few days before, her nurse,—the Miss Price whom the dress just fitted—had written: "She only lives to get her treasures packed for those she wishes to possess them. She is thinking of others to the very end." Thus it has come about that we are meeting here today to fulfill this request.

Those who remember her say that she was a woman who would immediately be singled out as a person of distinction, a woman of charming manner, with a pleasant voice and the brilliant complexion of a gipsy, a woman who loved animals, who was always found doing something for someone else; but a woman of determination, prompt of action, knowing no indecision; a woman, moreover, who appears to have been capable of instilling in others because of her unselfishness, modesty, and charm, such a devotion toward herself as she in turn gave to those in need of her professional care.

Of such a disciple Florence Nightingale might well have been proud, and of her as well as of her famous prototype Longfellow's lines might have been written:

As if a door in heaven should be
Opened and then closed suddenly,
  The vision came and went,
  The light shone and was spent.

A Lady with a Lamp shall stand
In the great history of the land,
  A noble type of good,
  Heroic womanhood.

DEDICATION OF NURSES' HOME

On Thursday afternoon, November 16, at 4:00 p.m. the dedication of the New Nurses' Home took place; the exercises being held in the Second English Lutheran Church adjoining the Home with the following program:

Musical Selection
Prayer.....Rev. Arthur B. Kinsolving, D.D.
Musical Selection
Presentation of Nurses Home.....Mr. George Shriver
Acceptance of Building in Behalf of State..Mr. John M. Dennis
Dedicatory Address.....Governor Albert C. Ritchie
Presentation of Medals of Louisa E. Parsons,
Dr. Harvey Cushing
Presentation of Piano.....President A. F. Woods
Presentation of Edith Cavell Edition of Thomas à Kempis "The Imitation of the Life of Christ,'.....Rev. J. E. Grubb
Benediction.....Dr. Hugh Birckhead
Reception
Inspection of Home

Dr. Harvey Cushing's address will be bound and placed with the medals in the Nurses' Home.

Miss Elizabeth Read, 1894, President of Nurses Club, 21 N. Carey Street, accepted the medals, on behalf of the Club, she in turn presenting them to the Nurses' Home.

The piano, book and medals were accepted for the Home by the Superintendent of Nurses, Miss Annie Creighton, in a most pleasing manner.

Only the first unit of the Home has been constructed; the second will be started when sufficient funds have been raised. The cost of this building is estimated at $116,500; it is six stories high and is constructed of brick. Eighty nurses can be housed comfortably in the building. Kitchenettes have been installed on alternate floors. On the first floor are spacious sitting rooms, library, lecture and class rooms, laboratory and office for nurse in charge of Home.

EDITORIALS

The American Nurses' Memorial Building

All our nurses undoubtedly are interested in the American Nurses' Memorial Building (Nurses' Home) connected with the Florence Nightingale School of Nursing at Bordeaux, France. This building was formally dedicated on May 12, 1922. Miss Clara D. Noyes, chairman of the Memorial Fund Committee, was asked to be present to present the school to the board, the graduates and the students. As it was impossible for Miss Noyes to attend, owing to the Seattle Convention, Miss Sophie Nelson, Assistant Director of the American Red Cross Nursing Service in Europe, was asked to perform this office. Miss Nelson's report said:

> I wish you might see the new building yourself. I am sure you would not be disappointed in this, our gift to the Bordeaux School. It is absolutely finished. The reception room, and dining room and class rooms are furnished, but the furniture had not arrived for the upstairs bedrooms. . . . One of the most interesting parts of the exercises was the presentation of the gold key, which had been provided by the board of trustees for the representative of the American Nurses' Association to present to the oldest graduate of the school. This I presented to Mlle. Larmanou, who responded and then unlocked the door of the school, and Dr. Hamilton entered, followed by the American nurses, who were present, the graduates of the school, the student body, and then the other guests. The old key and the trowel, both of which have played a conspicuous part in the history of the school, are on exhibition in the exhibit room. We hope that each nurse will look at them, and will try to visualize what it has meant to nursing in France to have received such a notable gift from the nurses of America.

Probably you helped raise this fund. Surely, we could in no better way honor the memory of those of our members who died in line of duty during the World War than by providing an opportunity for the young women of France to credibly represent the profession of our deceased sisters.

The Isabel Hampton Robb Memorial Fund

The Isabel Hampton Robb Memorial Fund, offers annually a number of scholarships to graduate nurses of approved qualifications, who wish to prepare for better service in the higher branches of hospital, training school, or public health work, or who seek

opportunities for study and investigation of some special problem in nursing in these fields. Candidates may chose: The Department of Nursing and Health, Teachers College, Columbia University. The School of Public Health Nursing conducted by Simmons College and Instructive District Nurses' Association, Boston. The School of Applied Social Sciences, Western Reserve University, in coöperation with the Instructive Visiting Nurse Association and other Agencies, Cleveland. The Pennsylvania School for Social Service, in coöperation with the Visiting Nurse Society and other agencies, Philadelphia. The course in Public Health Nursing offered by the Visiting Nurse Association in cooperation with Yale University, New Haven.

The scholarships are $250, I think, which is intended to cover the expense of tuition and text books. Of course this does not cover living expenses, which amount to about $400 for the academic year.

Application blanks, or information concerning this fund may be secured from the secretary of the Committee, Katherine DeWitt, Room 13, 19 West Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

The McIsaac Loan Fund

This loan fund is for educational purposes, and was established by the American Nurses' Association in memory of Isabel McIsaac. Sums not exceeding $200 may be borrowed, at 2 per cent interest, for a term of five years.

Information concerning this fund may also be obtained from Miss DeWitt.

Expansion at National Headquarters

On April 29, 1921, the National Office of the American Nurses' Association was established at 370 Seventh Avenue, New York City, adjoining that of the National Organization of Public Health Nursing. Considering that the American Nurses' Association probably represents the largest organization of professional women in the world it is fitting that they maintain headquarters on a dignified scale. This will enable them not only to develop, but to conduct the Association affairs in a more efficient business like manner.

But naturally there must be funds. Until the Convention of June, 1922, the funds had been derived from several sources: the

American Red Cross, the Association's individual treasures, gifts from Alumnaes and State Associations, and gifts from hospitals. This means of revenue being too uncertain the question as to the advisability of increasing the National Association dues from 15 to 50 cents was discussed, and favorably passed upon at the Seattle Convention.

As you probably know $1.00 of the dues that you pay to your Alumnae goes to the State Association, who in turn pays 15 cents of this to the National Association. In the future the State Association will pay 50 cents to the National Association. At the annual meeting of the State Association it was voted that the State Association increase its dues from $1.00 to $1.50 to meet this National increase.

SECRETARY'S REPORT

Eight meetings of the Alumnae Association have been held during the last year. These Monthly Meetings were held at the University Hospital the first Tuesday in each month, at half past seven in the evening; with the exception of January when it met on the ninth instead of the second.

March 7, 1922. Miss Rolph made a motion that we have the usual annual banquet, seconded by Miss McSherry—carried. Miss Getzendanner's report of dance of February 23: cleared about $230.00.

April 4, 1922. Mrs. Lynn reported inability, owing to home duties, to continue as chairman of Program Committee. Mrs. Wilson accepted the chairmanship. Mrs. Stein accepted the chairmanship of the Banquet Committee. Mrs. Winslow made a motion that a letter be written Dr. Woods suggesting that the first unit of the New Nurses' Home be called after Louisa E. Parsons. Miss Grey seconded the motion—carried.

May 2, 1922. The chair asked if some one would volunteer to get out the postal announcements for the remainder of the year, as Miss McDaniel was unable to continue this work. Miss Meredith volunteered. A letter from Miss Martin, secretary of State Association was read asking for subscriptions to the *American Journal of Nursing*. After the business of the meeting was over, the graduating class attended in a body. Miss Imuler gave an interesting talk on the work of the Baby Milk Fund. After adjournment refreshments were served by the Program Committee.

October 3, 1922. Resignation of Mrs. Wilson as chairman of Program Committee accepted with regret. Mrs. Cecil was appointed to fill unexpired term. After adjournment ice-cream, cake and coffee served.

November 7, 1922. Treasurer reported that forty-one members had been dropped from Alumnae membership roll for non-payment of dues. The question of an Associate Membership was discussed, and left to the Executive Board for decision. Miss Getzendanner, chairman of the Committee to raise funds for the New Nurses' Home reported that a piano had been bought and presented to the Home with funds raised; that the Committee still had on hand about $380. Refreshments served by the Program Committee.

December 5, 1922. Mrs. Stein was appointed chairman of the Membership Committee for the balance of the year. The following proposed changes in the Constitution and By-Laws were submitted for consideration by Mrs. Lynn, chairman of By-Laws Committee: Article III, Membership. Section 1. (A) and (B) no change. (C) Associate Members shall consist of section (1) no change. Section (2) those, who reside in or out of the state, not engaged in active nursing, but desire to be members of the Association without the privilege of voting or holding office. Dues shall be $1.00. The chair read a letter from the Secretary of the State Association asking for several names that might be used on the Nominating Committee of the State Association. Mrs. Edwards, Mrs. Lutz and Mrs. Fleck consented to have their names sent in to be used if needed.

January 9, 1922. After some discussion Mrs. Winslow made a motion that the amendment to the Constitution be accepted as read. Miss Ricketts seconded the motion. Unanimously carried. Miss Meredith, chairman of Nominating Committee, reported election of office for 1923, as given. Refreshments served.

February 6, 1923. Appointment of standing committees as given. Discussion of increase in State Association dues. Voted that the Alumnae in the future send to the State Association the required $1.50 for each member. Voted that, at least for the present, the Alumnae assume this additional tax without an increase in individual dues.

TREASURER'S REPORT

Statement of Receipts and Disbursements Year Ending December 31, 1922

GENERAL FUND

Receipts:		
Dues from Members	$768.60	
Interest on Loan ($200)	16.00	
Loan, Paid on Account	10.00	
Total Receipts		$794.60
Disbursements:		
American Nurses' Relief (Dues)	$100.00	
Maryland State Association (Dues)	131.00	
Bulletin (Balance)	81.57	
Banquet	50.25	
Scholarship (Columbia University)	150.00	
Delano Memorial	8.00	
Dues (Returned)	2.00	
Refreshments	24.59	
Flowers	2.50	
Stamps and Stationery	13.13	
Printing	34.50	
	$597.54	
Total Disbursements		$597.54
Balance in the Western National Bank of Baltimore, December 31, 1922		$449.24

SICK BENEFIT FUND

Receipts:		
Dues from Members	$203.00	
Interest to April, 1921	50.00	
Interest to April, 1922	51.00	
	$304.00	
Total Receipts		$304.00
Disbursements:		
Paid to Members	$315.00	
Nurses' Home Committee	255.84	
Total Disbursements		$570.84
Balance in Eutaw Savings Bank, December 31, 1922		$986.44
Endowment Fund		$998.23

REPORT OF CHAIRMAN OF PUBLICATION COMMITTEE

We would like to take this opportunity to express our appreciation for articles, letters, and news notes contributed to the Bulletin, and to remind you that it cannot be a success without your assistance.

This year we are fortunate in having a most interesting article by Dr. Harvey Cushing. We had hoped for a letter from Miss Conner in Serbia, as she told Mrs. Edwards that she had written us, but to date it has not arrived.

The expenses of publishing last year's Bulletin was $181.57, of which amount $92 was collected from advertisements. We found that the charge of 25 cents that was made for the Bulletin was not satisfactory, so this year it will come to you free.

Isabella Griffith Fleck,
Chairman.

WOMAN'S AUXILIARY BOARD

By Millicent Gear Edmunds, R.N., President

To express ourselves not only in words but in actual deeds is a captivating though at times a difficult task, for it means many considerations, among them being a sympathetic appreciation, an unbounding faith in human nature as well as a big dash of common sense and tons of indefatigable energy. However, we feel that we have been imbued with many of the necessary ingredients for our successful deeds in possessing a spirit of broad vision and large-souled ideals, thereby stimulating our love service and good will for humanity.

What greater stewardship could there possibly be than that with which our organization is endowed to make us realize our responsibilities and obligations in creating a fervent desire among all people to provide comfort and necessities for patients, and commodities for our Hospital, so that we may in a measure increase the happiness and welfare of these sick people.

Very briefly, I will try to give a resume of the work carried on in the Hospital by various members of the Board:

The Wards are visited twice a week, letters written, shopping done, and many welfare and social problems attended too, as well as fruit, ice cream, etc., being distributed. At Easter a

potted plant is put on each table, and at Christmas the Hospital is decorated with greens, Christmas trees put up and trimmed, stockings filled, as well as entertainment and a delicious Christmas dinner provided for each and every ward patient. Religious services are held each Sunday through the year.

The Volunteer Social Service Committee is doing very active work in the various clinics of the dispensary, the character of this work is clerical and 'follow up' outside visiting, which means day in and day out service. On all sides one hears expressions of appreciation for this valuable service and for the "stickativeness" of this group of women.

The Discharged Patients Committee looks after taking the discharged patients home, who cannot afford the proper mode of transportation, as well as bringing patients into the Hospital for admittance or treatment. Later these volunteers will revisit these poor patients, encouraging them to keep up the prescribed after-treatments.

The Nurses Home Committee has been quite active in planning entertainments for the pupil nurses, among which being picnics during the summer, dances etc. during the winter. Many of us are the proud possessor of a silver cuff pin, which this committee has had the pleasure of giving to the nurses of the various graduating classes. After all it is in the doing of these small things that real interest is being stimulated in the training school. Does not the fact of the Board presenting a membership and pin of our Alumnae Association to the nurse in each graduating class who has the highest mark in practical work, tell its own story?

Surgical dressings are being made by some of the volunteers, and according to the urgent request for this service, it must be a very real need. Perhaps we who are not on the spot cannot realize the tremendous quantities of dressings needed to run our ever growing surgical department.

Many opportunities have been presented to and carried out by the Board during the year of 1922, which have had to do with increasing the comfort and welfare of the patients, as well as adding a great deal of very necessary equipment for the Hospital, thereby, facilitating and promoting the efficiency of the work of every one connected with the institution. While it has been a privilege and pleasure to have been able to do these things, it has entailed also a great deal of energy, time, thought, and above all

everlasting team work, not only for personal services, but also in planning the many details for the numerous benefits necessary in order to get the where with all with which to purchase equipment, etc.

There are to my mind four objects, which have been provided by the women of the Board, that stand out as examples of what has been accomplished during the past year: A complete sterilizing outfit for the operating rooms at cost of $2250. The equipment of a cystoscopic room at a cost of $3000 and of which it is said there is no equal of its kind in Baltimore. The furnishing of the diet kitchen at a cost of $1229, and the furnishing of the living room, library and hall of the Louisa Parsons Home.

Following is an itemized list which speaks for itself and cannot help but make us realize how very fortunate the University Hospital is in having connected with it such an enthusiastic and splendid group of women, who are vitally interested in working with the one purpose in mind, to serve "their fellow man." Articles donated to the University Hospital by the Woman's Board.

A mattress sterilizer, $250, a filing cabinet (social service departments), a Ford sedan (hospital use), a card filing system, two examining tables, an electric dry heat apparatus, an electric sterilizer, an electric irrigation machine, two desks, an instrument cabinet, a camera, a wall blood pressure instrument, a water cooler, two typewriters, linen for wards $120, two electric fans, Social Service Director's trip to Convention $96, and shirts, stockings, bathrobes, bed jackets by the dozens, toys, candy, flowers, ice cream, fruits, etc.

Donations from friends through members of the Board: Piano, furnishing the Julia Ried Memorial Room (Miss Ried instituted Social Service Work in the Dispensary), Victrola, 50 records, 19 dolls, a costumer, 1000 handkerchiefs, 300 garments from Episcopal Church Service League, 21 new books from Episcopal Periodical Club for Nurses' Home, and many other contributions of which a record was not made.

We are deeply grateful for all of these contributions as well as for both help and articles donated for Rummage Sales, card parties, and Concert Courses.

REPORT OF THE SCHOOL FOR NURSES

Brief summary of the report of the School for Nurses covering the period from July 1, 1922, to January 1, 1923.

Assistants:	
Day	1
Night	1
Instructors	2
In Charge:	
Dispensary	1
Nurses Home	1
Operating Room	1
Surgical Supply Room	1
Head Nurses	7
Pupil nurses filling head nurses positions	2
Wards D and E	1
Children's Ward	1
Students from Affiliated Schools	2
Pupil Nurses	88
Total number of students in school	90
Special Nurses:	
Total number of special nurses	657
Nurses who left School:	
Total number	12

Of these two were married while on duty and one left to be married; three were dismissed, two on account of failure to meet required standard of work; and one account of defiance of rules and regulations; one withdrew on account of home influence; two were probationers who remained only two days and left because they were homesick; four were not accepted as student nurses; one was suspended for a period of one month on account of disobedience to rules and regulations.

Illness. During these months, fifty-two (52) nurses were off duty for varying lengths of time because of illness and of these, eight (8) were admitted to the halls for treatment, the remainder being cared for in the Nurses Infirmary.

Total time lost through illness	520 days
Total number of nurses	52

Request for information and admission, July 1, 1922 to January 1, 1923.

Number of applications for admission and formally considered	226
Number of applications accepted	39
Number of applications students entered	33

Resignations.

Miss Myrtle Selby	Night Supervisor
Miss Naomi Kirkley	Head Nurse, in Maternity
Miss Margaret Erwin	Head Nurse, Private Hall
Miss Helen McSherry	Head Nurse, Night Supervisor

Reappointments.

Miss Elizabeth Getzendanner	Assistant
Miss Elizabeth Aitkenhead	Operating Room Supervisor
Miss Bessie Maston	Head Nurse, Ward H
Miss Margaret Lauper	Head Nurse, Ward G
Miss Eleanor Butler	Head Nurse, Ward I
Miss Bertha Rawlings	Head Nurse, Dispensary

Promotions and transfers. Miss Helen McSherry from Upper Halls to Night Supervisor. Has since resigned on account of illness.

New appointments.

Miss Stella Ricketts	Night Supervisor
Mrs. Roland Smith	Theoretical Instructor
Miss Eva Fischer	Practical Instructor
Miss Blanche Hoffmaster	Head Nurse, Upper Halls
Miss Pauline Esslinger	Head Nurse, Lower Halls
Miss Grace Elgin	Head Nurse, Wards A and B
Miss Frankie Morrison	Head Nurse, Maternity Ward
Miss Annie Reeve	Head Nurse, Supply Room

Temporary appointments for relief.

Miss Ellen C. Israel	Assistant
Miss Stella Ricketts	Head Nurse, Upper Halls

The annual vacations were arranged for and eleven (11) officers and sixty-five (65) students were away during these months.

The summer was a very difficult one. The wards were open the entire summer, and while Ward I was closed for one month

(August 1st–September 1st), the surgical service was very heavy and the hospital very busy. To care for the patients and to supply all demands with a staff reduced the entire summer and with fewer nurses meant hard work and longer hours.

The pressure of the work in the wards, the illness of the students and the question of equipment and standardized methods being some of the factors that contributed to the problems. Slow and steady progress has been made in the re-arrangement of the schedules, providing that more subjects are given in the Junior and Intermediate years, having the Senior free for Special Training.

Additional lectures in Medicine have been obtained and an effort made to have a better correlation between the class room instruction and the bedside care.

The question of class room accommodation and laboratory facilities has been solved by the addition of these rooms in the New Nurses Home.

In looking back over these few months, it would seem to us if we had not developed a single one of our plans, but some progress had been made and I trust the next few months will witness many improvements.

We are most fortunate that we are able to have both a practical and theoretical instructor, both of which are very valuable and indispensable. We are also fortunate in having a graduate nurse in charge of the Surgical Supply Room.

In conclusion, may I express the appreciation of myself and staff for the unfailing interest and coöperation of each and everyone.

Respectfully submitted,
ANNIE CRIGHTON, R.N.,
Superintendent of Nurses.

NOTES FROM THE STUDENT NURSES

Through the courtesy of Mrs. Fleck, the President of the Alumnae Association, two pages of THE BULLETIN have been turned over to the Student Nurses of the University of Maryland for a description of some of their various activities.

Of particular importance, is the more intimate relationship between the Training School and the interests of the University itself. In October, 1921, was organized the Council of Class Presidents of the University of Maryland. From this time on, the School of Nursing was recognized as a distinct and integral department of the University. This was made apparent by our active participation in all social affairs of the University, culminating in the joint graduation exercises on June 1, 1922. Last year, for the first time, the graduating nurses took a definite place at Commencement, as members of one of the six distinctly separate, yet united schools of our State institution.

The Presidents' Council is actively supporting the plans for the 1923 edition of the year-book, "The Terra Mariae." The Training School is represented also on the Editorial Staff, by three of the student nurses. Plans for a larger and more vivid portrayal of our interests in the book of 1923 are being made.

It is our ambition to be a *University* School for Nursing, with all that this title signifies. We believe that as we become better acquainted with the University atmosphere, and with the ideals of its organization, we shall appreciate, more keenly, the meaning and dignity of the name. Only by such a true understanding shall we be able to raise our own ideals and standards of requirements, until we have attained recognition by a degree.

We trust we are voicing the sentiments of the Alumnae Association, in these, our ambitions.

HELEN S. TEEPLE, 1923.

ACTIVITIES OF THE STUDENT BODY OF NURSES 1922–1923

This year the Nurses have found many things besides their actual nursing to keep them happy and busy. During the month of October the girls busied themselves with the Halloween Dance, and that night disclosed them in many fantastic costumes appropriate for the occasion. After a long program of dances all helped themselves, or were helped, to doughnuts, cider, and apples, after which a few more dances and the ball was over.

On November 16, all were proud to participate in the Dedication of the New Nurses Home, which was decorated and arranged for the occasion. In order to add more comforts and pleasures to the many which the Home already affords, the nurses have organized a "One Dollar Campaign," in which they have pledged themselves to raise at least one dollar each, to be used for such purposes as furnising the Recreation Room, securing a Tennis Court, etc. Various means of raising this money are employed, namely: hair shampooing, facial massage, shoe shining, mending uniforms, selling candy, peanuts and hot dogs.

Last, but not least, are plans for a private subscription dance scheduled for February 15th.

In closing, may I remark that many of the nurses have purchased the University Nurses' cape, consisting of navy blue broadcloth lined with cardinal red flannel, with brass state buttons. These capes have proven not only a comfort, but a real necessity for the daily voyages to and from the hospital.

L. R. Hoke, 1923.

NEWS ITEMS

Mrs. C. M. Barwick, Class 1894, and her daughter Miss Elizabeth Barwick, Class 1918, are spending the winter in West Palm Beach, Fla.

Miss Margaret Laws, Class 1913, is doing Public Health Nursing in the State of North Carolina.

Miss Henrietta Gourley, Class 1908, is associated with the Baltimore Agency of the Mutual Life Insurance Company of New York. Miss Gourley resigned from the United States Army in June.

Miss Betty White, Class 1915, has accepted the position as Superintendent of Nurses at the Atlantic Coast Line Hospital, Rocky Mount, N. C. Miss White served at the James Walker Memorial Hospital in Wilmington, N. C., for seven years.

Miss Virginia McKay, Class 1910, has resigned as Superintendent of Nurses at the James Walker Memorial Hospital, Wilmington, N. C., and will take a year's rest.

Mrs. Edgar S. Fay, who was formerly Miss Naomi Kirkley, Class 1918, on the evening of December 28 met with an accident when she was struck by an automobile, receiving a serious injury to her spine. At the last report Mrs. Fay was slowly improving.

Miss Blanche Hoffmaster, Class 1916, is Supervisor of the private halls, University Hospital.

Miss Grace Elgin, Class, 1922, is Supervisor of the private female wards at the University Hospital. Miss Elgin was the member of the Class of 1922 who was awarded the scholarship at Columbia University.

Miss Barbara Stouffer, Class 1911, who has been on duty at Fort McHenry for the past year, has resigned from the Medical Social Service of the Red Cross. Miss Stouffer, after the first of February will be engaged in the Social Service Department of the Hopkins Hospital.

Mrs. William Bridges, who was Miss Serena Selfe, Class of 1916, was appointed in May, a member of the State Board of Examiners of Nurses.
Mrs. Bridges until July, was Assistant Superintendent of Nurses in the Baltimore City Health Department.

Miss Franke Morrison, who was awarded the Alumnae membership and pin for the Class of 1922 is Supervisor of the Maternity.

Miss Ruth Clements, Class 1920, is office nurse for the Drs. Prithcett, Danville, Va.

We regret to state that Miss Addie Harry, Class 1895, is seriously ill at her home in Charlotte, N. C.

Miss Emily Ely, Class 1909, is engaged in Government Dispensary work at University Hospital.

Miss Helen McSherry, Class 1916, was a patient at University Hospital for two months during the winter. Miss McSherry is convalescing at her home on Linden Avenue.

Miss Elizabeth Patterson, Class 1911, is Superintendent of Nurses in the Chambersburg Hospital, Chambersburg, Pa.

The Maryland State Nurses' Association elected the following officers for 1923: President, Miss Elsie M. Lawler; vice-president, Miss Jane Nash; second vice-president, Miss Harriet Forte; secretary, Miss Sarah F. Martin; treasurer, Mrs. G. H. Bode; directors, Miss Jane B. Newman and Miss Annie Crighton.

MARRIAGES

May 27, 1922, Ethelyn Bay, Class 1920, to Mr. Charles Dever. Mr. and Mrs. Dever are living in Baltimore.

December 31, 1921, Rachel Little, Class 1920 to Dr. William Leuders. The marriage of Dr. and Mrs. Leuders was announced during October, 1922.

September 14, 1922, Kate Hogshead, Class 1921, to Dr. J. M. Reese. Mr. and Mrs. Reese live in Lutherville, Md.

September 15, 1922, Naomi Kirkley, Class 1918, to Dr. Edgar Fay. Dr. and Mrs. Fay live at 2919 Belmont Avenue.

In September, 1922, Nellie Dix, Class 1915, to Mr. Hubert Bowers. Mr. and Mrs. Bowers live at Belair, Md.

Helen Pleasants, Class 1919, to F. M. Smeely. Mr. and Mrs. Smeely live in North Fork, Calif.

January 11, 1923, Tiffany Minnis, Class 1917, to Eben McLane. Mr. and Mrs. McLane live in Pittsburgh, Pa.

December 31, 1921, Emily Yingling, Class 1920, to Mr. Alberts. Mr. and Mrs. Alberts live at 3315 Walbrook Avenue.

In November, 1922, Margaret J. Ervin, Class 1915, to Mr. Preston Landing. Mr. and Mrs. Landing live at Marion Station, Md.

September 20, 1922, Zadith Reese, Class 1921, to Mr. Wm. Pitt. Mr. and Mrs. Pitt live 3026 Guilford Avenue.

BIRTHS

On April, 20, 1922, a daughter to Dr. and Mrs. Charles Reid Edwards. Mrs. Edwards was Miss Ruth Conner, Class 1915.

In November, 1922, a daughter to Dr. and Mrs. William Michael. Mrs. Michael was Miss Jane Garner, Class 1911.

In December, 1922, a daughter to Dr. and Mrs. Joseph Majoral. Mrs. Majoral was Miss Christine Alexander, Class 1920.

In January, 1923, a son to Dr. and Mrs. Wilbur Scott. Mrs. Scott was Miss Vera Wright, Class 1909.

From Mrs. Ethel P. Clarke, Class 1906

Dear Fellow-Alumnae:

It has been several years since I have had the pleasure of attending one of our meetings and talking with you face to face, nevertheless, I am always interested in any news of our school and hospital and eager to learn of its growth and progress. It has occurred to me that you might like to hear something of our work in the Middle West, and what I have been doing since I left Baltimore in 1914.

I left our school to go to Teachers College, Columbia University, feeling the need of contact with those who were thinking along the most progressive lines in nursing education, for the educational side of the work has always had a special appeal to me. I can never be sufficiently glad that I went, for I look back on it as one of the most satisfactory years in my life, more than worth any sacrifice it cost.

Towards the close of the year I was asked to come to the Robert W. Long Hospital of Indiana University as Director of the Training School for Nurses. The school was very young, rather less than a year old, and it meant a piece of pioneer organization work which appealed to me.

I entered upon this piece of work July 1, 1915, taking with me as an assistant Maude E. Miller, '14, and Nellie Gates Brown, Hartford T. S. '10, as an instructor. I had met Miss Brown at Teachers College, and she is still with me and has been of great assistance throughout. At that time there were five student

nurses and probationers. We used graduate nurses throughout the building, and it was a few years before we were able to take entire care of operating room, night duty and private floor with students.

As the Training School is a department of the University in the College of Medicine, all our students are required to matriculate in the College of Arts and Sciences; which demands a diploma from a commissioned high school and a definite course of study.

We now have 70 students enrolled, all that our living accommodations will allow us to take care of at present. Each floor has a graduate head nurse, and I now have 2 assistants, one of whom is Katherine V. Shea, '13, 2 instructors, 1 dietitian and student dietitian, and secretary. I have found the work fully as interesting as I anticipated it would be, and I have met with a splendid spirit of coöperation throughout. The years that I have spent here have been busy and happy and I have made some delightful friends.

All our teaching is done in the Medical School building. We have a lecture room, demonstration room and diet laboratory for our exclusive use. A few lectures each week are given in one of the other lecture rooms, and one bacteriology and clinical diagnosis teaching in the laboratories used for those subjects for all students. The medical library is also used by all students, medical, nursing and social service. There is one section in which nursing books are kept, but the students have access to anything in the library. There are between 90 and 100 journals in the journal section which they may use.

The demonstration room has 5 beds, 1 crib, 3 adult manikins, and 1 baby manikin, 2 complete sets of treatment trays, and a full assortment of appliances as used on the wards. Our probationers spend 108 hours of practice work in this room, and they are kept busy I can assure you. Miss Mary Peterson, Bellevue '06, has charge of them.

All our receptions and parties are held in the Medical School building, and many good times we have had in it. A good clay tennis court furnishes opportunity for out door exercise which everybody needs.

At present our interest is largely centered on the James Whitcomb Riley Memorial Hospital for Children which is being erected close to us and is also under Indiana University. It will enable us to

give most valuable experience in the care of children to all our students and much enrich our course and increase our usefulness. The first unit will probably be completed next summer and will provide beds for about 100 children. It will be a beautiful building with gymnasium, zander room, dispensary, and all the things that go to make up a modern hospital for children. It is a particularly fitting memorial for the Hoosier poet who so dearly loved the little ones.

The various departments of the University coöperate in our teaching, e.g., English, Home economics, Sociology, etc. so that our students should go out with a broad foundation on which they may build.

I wish that I might have the pleasure of showing you what we are doing. If any of you ever come near Indianapolis I hope that you will come to see us. I can assure you that Miss Shea and I will give you a hearty welcome. We enjoy the bulletin very much and look forward to each issue.

With best wishes for each one and for our Alma Mater.

Faithfully yours,

Ethel P. Clarke,

Director.

From M. Estelle Coale, Class 1912

My dear Mrs. Fleck: It is with a great deal of pleasure that I write this letter to you and all of my sister members of the Alumnae Association of the dear old U. of M. I have not been around our hospital very much since my graduation, but I have never forgotten my three years spent there and the many kindnesses shown me.

I became interested in Public Health Nursing just before I received my diploma and applied for work with the I. V. N. A., under the direction of Miss Lent. I accepted different phases of the work while in Baltimore, opened up rural districts and did all kinds of work, even to relieving as Supervisor for a few months. I did not like the office work and was more than glad when I was relieved, but the experience made me a much better Public Health Nurse. I shall never forget my first appearance as a public speaker. Miss Lent sent me down to one of the churches to meet the mothers and give a health talk. Well, you can imagine that, I hardly knew what to say, and in the midst of the meet-

ing Miss Lent came sailing in. She always teased me because all the women were "God blessing me" and I would never tell why.

Later, I went to Jacksonville, Illinois, to do T. B. work, and to carry out a general health program in the County. Jacksonville was named "Joyville" by me, and the street where I lived, I named "Sunshine Alley," so you all may know what a wonderful place the town was, and in fact, all of Morgan County. An open air school had been established, but during my stay there a new school was built and turned over to the Board of Education, a new office and clinic established, and a campaign run for a definite T. B. tax. This tax won by a large majority and when I resigned a wonderful county sanatorium was almost completed. I certainly hated to leave Morgan County, but I am not much of a person to do regular routine work, so accepted demonstration work for the N. O. P. H. N. in Louisiana, St. Mary Parish. There were no similar nurses in the State except in New Orleans and those had not received any special training. You can imagine how the people looked upon me, for in the South every Tom, Dick, and Harry is a nurse, or in other words all the neighbors come in when there is sickness, and are called nurses. Then there are hundreds of midwives, who do not know one thing about childbirth, but simply are superstitious old "black mammies." The white folks do not think that the negroes should be looked after from a medical standpoint, and do not seem to understand that they are in close contact with their servants, and that most of the children are cared for by negro maids. Anyhow, at the end of six months with much talking and persuasion the work was established in the Parish under the direction of the Red Cross, but since that time the work has been taken over by the Police Jury of the Parish (in Louisiana, counties are called Parish and County Commissioners, Police Jurymen).

Before leaving St. Marys, I accepted the position of State Director of Public Health Nursing, and immediately began writing to all my friends, trying to persuade them to come to Louisiana to take positions as Parish Public Health Nurses. At last Miss May Steiner decided to come. Miss Steiner was very popular in Acadia Parish, but unfortunately as most of you know, she broke her arm. I certainly hated to see her leave for I felt much nearer dear old Maryland while she was here.

I had many and varied experiences as State Director, for I practically roomed on a Pullman for two years, and never seemed to get a good bath or have any clean clothes. Nevertheless the State was interested in having Public Health Nurses placed, but as I was unable to secure trained Public Health Nurses to fill the applications the interest died out considerably and with it the money. In some cases the Parish has taken over the work and in some the Red Cross is still financing the work. I was quite ill about a year ago and could not travel as I had, and I certainly saw the difference in the work. Close supervision is undoubtedly necessary.

I resigned from this work last September, and am very happy once again doing rural work in Jefferson Parish, just across the river from New Orleans, where I live. I have eighteen schools, and other work, and surely enjoy every minute. The Nursing Profession in the South is waking up, but they still do not see the need of any special training.

I have always been so proud to be a graduate of the University Hospital, for I am sure the training is equal if not better then any other. I hope that I may be so fortunate as to come to Baltimore very soon and be present at one of our Alumnae Meetings. Best wishes to every one.

Sincerely,
M. Estelle Coale.

From Miss Ruth Clements, Class 1920

Chestertown, Maryland,
August 22, 1922.

My dear Friends:

Just home from the Summer Session and I do want to tell you a few of the things that I feel I gained at Columbia. I wish I could tell you everything, but that is impossible, since the results of such a course remind me of those of a big convention. One can return and report facts, but the inspiration and vision gained counts most, and cannot be expressed.

First of all, I was surprised to find such a large student body in the summer time—about 14,000 this year. You can imagine what it meant to be constantly associated with that number of people, all with the same twofold purpose: a broader knowledge and desire to give more efficient service.

The Nursing and Health Department is certainly a very thoroughly organized one, and I do not believe that anyone could fail to gain a great deal even in the short six weeks. As a matter of fact the six weeks are very intensive and amount to a half a year of the regular course.

When I was advised to take no more than three classes, I wondered what I would find to do with my extra time. That time I haven't found yet, and I usually wished for about six added hours to the twenty hour. I took a class in Nursing Education under Miss Isabell Stewart. Truly she measures up to all requisites of an excellent teacher. I also took Psychology and a class in Hospital Supervision.

I was not familiar with the curricula of the University Schools that the Nursing Educational Board is trying to establish, until Miss Stewart explained their plans. In my estimation, it is a most excellent effort and I will be glad when every state has one or more Schools offering such a course.

The several hundred of us in the Nursing and Health Department were very glad that both Miss Miller and Miss Goodrich talked to us on two afternoons, and reported on the great Seattle Convention. Surely the East would make no mistake to follow the example of the West and thus increase teaching facilities in our hospitals. Many improvements were urged, but probably the outstanding emphasis of all classes and lectures was for higher entrance requirements and the need of co-operation.

Yes this was my first six weeks at Columbia, but I do not expect it to be my last. Indeed, if one had no further purpose, I can think of no more delightful vacation for a nurse who has been with sick folks for months or years, than to break away and live in this wholesome atmosphere. I had most forgotten that there could be enough well people to count by thousands.

I very much appreciate having gone in the University's name this time. I have not heard from the examinations, but I hope I reflected credit upon the Alumnae Association.

Yours very sincerely,

Ruth Clements.

ROLL OF MEMBERSHIP

(Please notify secretary of change of address)

1892

‡ Dunham, E. (Mrs. Roache).....Staunton, Va.
‡ Dunham, Lelia.....
* Goldsborough, Mary E.....
* Hale, Janet.....
Lucas, Kate C. (Mrs.).....1404 W. Lexington Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Lee, Anna (Mrs. Lovingscold).....Tulalip, Wash.
* Neal, Amy.....
‡ Schleunes, Anna.....Cecil Apartments, Baltimore, Md.

1893

Bradbury, M. E.....Cambridge, Md.
‡ Cornman, Mary E.....315 Okeechovu Road, West Palm Beach, Fla.
‡ Culbertson, Clara.....
Daly, E. J.....21 N. Carey, Street Baltimore, Md.
Michael, Martha B.....528 Church Avenue, N. W., Roanoke, Va.
‡ Mayes, Eleanor.....Petersburg, Va.
Mergardt, Clara (Mrs. J. Reifsneider)
826 N. Stricker St., Baltimore, Md.
‡ Pyatt, M. A.....Georgetown, S. C.
Ravenel, S. S.....Aiken, S. C.
‡ Shertzer, Elizabeth.....1328 Madison Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
* Williams, E. M.....
* Van Santwoort, Elinor (Mrs. W. Mines).....

1894

* Anderson, Bessie.....
* Brown, Mary.....
Bonn, C. M. (Mrs. Barwick).....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Hass (Mrs. Pfohl).....Winston-Salem, N. C.
* Judd, Evelyn (Mrs. J. Dingan).....
‡ Morgan, Lucy H. (Mrs. Backlow).....Lockhaven, Penn.
‡ Mergardt, Emma.....
‡ Mellner, Constance (Mrs. Wine).....
‡ Magruder, Emma, Sandy Spring, Md.....
Read, Elizabeth.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
Thackston, E. G.....490 Geary Street, San Francisco, Cal.
‡ Thompson, Mary, Centreville, Md.....
‡ Weitzel, V. C. (Mrs. Charles McNabb).....Cardiff, Md.

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* Deccased.
‡ Graduates not members of the association.

1895

‡ Blake, Sallie E. ..... Tallahassee, Fla.
‡ Edmunds, Maria ..... Farniville, W. Va.
Harry, Addie M. ..... Charlotte, N. C.
‡ Jones, Mira ..... New York
Rolph, Mary E. ..... University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.

1896

Lee, Elizabeth ..... 1535 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Robey, Frances ..... 1535 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Shipley, Wilhelmena ..... Granado, Col.
Wilson, Cora M. (Mrs.) ..... 864 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

1897

Baldwin, M. E. E. (Mrs.)
Allegany and Woodbine Avenues, Towson, Md.
‡ Clegg, Mary C. .....
‡ Cohen, Ella (Mrs.) .....
‡ Crowe, Florence (Mrs. Charles W. Mitchell)
11 East Chase St., Baltimore, Md.
Jones, Susan M. ..... 1412 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Keating, Martha J. ..... Miners' Hospital, Spangler, Penn.
‡ Lashley, Josephine ..... Carlyle, Penn.
Lord, Athalia ..... 63 Clayton Street, Charlotte, N. C.
Russell, Mary A. ..... 1431 Madison Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Slicer, Annette ..... 2127 Callow Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
* Watkins, K. N. .....

1898

‡ Hughes, Eunice (Mrs.) ..... York, Penn.
Lackland, Nannie J. .....
* Mauppin, Agnes .....
Rossell, Blenda E. ..... 21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.

1899

‡ Brown, Margaret ..... 1401 Columbia Road, Washington, D. C.
‡ Edwards, Katherine ..... Hagerstown, Md.
‡ Llewellyn, Bernaedine (Mrs. Early) ..... Scottsville, Va.
* Pittman, Blanche .....
‡ Smith, Virginia ..... Irvington, Va.

1900

Blight, Margaret (Mrs. M. B. LeSueur)
149 W. Lanvale Street, Baltimore, Md.
Featherstone, Sophia ..... Sandy Spring, Md.

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the association.

* Gilliland, Lena (Mrs. B. Jones).....
Gray, E. B.....Tarboro, N. C.
‡ Hobbs, Myra.....Towson, Md.
Jones, Nannie H.....1012 Floyd Avenue, Richmond, Va.
‡ Little, Marion.....
‡ Milton, Louise D.....149 W. Lanvale Street, Baltimore, Md.

1901

Anderson, Grace.....1112 Chestnut Street, St. Louis, Mo.
‡ Blight, Emmeline (Mrs. F. E. Chambers)..791 Orange Street, Macon, Ga.
* Burnett, Mary.....
* Blake, Katherine.....
Cook, Mary.....149 W. Lanvale Street, Baltimore, Md.
* Dowdell, Mary.....
‡ Daniel, Frances B.....Saranac Lake, New York
‡ Fendall, Mattie F.....18 E. Main Street, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada
Furbee, Catherine.....1106 Julina Street, Parkersburg, W. Va.
Henderson, Eugenia.....909 West Avenue, Charlotte, N. C.
‡ Jones, Mary S.....University of Virginia, Va.
‡ Mosby, Pauline.....149 W. Lanvale Street, Baltimore, Md.

1902

Burch, Emma C.....831 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Dunderdale, Grace L. (Mrs. W. Koppelman)
105 West 29th Street, Baltimore, Md.
Flanagan, Nettie L.....Lowthorpe School, Groton, Mass.
* Gregory, Mary W.....
‡ Kinnirey, Nancy (Mrs. Howard Iglehart).....Ten Hills, Md.
‡ Raines, Martha (Mrs. John Foster).....Thomasville, Ga.
Wise, Helen V.....Peninsula General Hospital, Salisbury, Md.

1903

‡ Byrd, Margaret.....
‡ Blandford, Sara.....2506 K. Street, Washington, D. C.
‡ Craig, Louise (Mrs. J. U. Dennis)....Cecil Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
* Cooke, Albina (Mrs. J. D. Reeder).....
‡ Craft, Elizabeth.....223 S. Cherry Street, Richmond, Va.
Elgin, Elizabeth (Mrs. A. H. Mann).....Poolesville, Md.
Fulton, Isabel.....Stewartstown, Pa.
Gallagher, Ella T.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ King, Anna (Mrs. F. W. Seiling).....Elkridge, Md.
Massey, Margaret K. (Mrs. Nathan Winslow)
1900 Mt. Royal Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
Miller, Mary.....Presbyterian Eye and Ear Hospital, Baltimore, Md.

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*Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the association.

* Northrup, Mary A.....
‡ Reeve, Annie.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.

1904

‡ Bush, Lucy Ladd (Mrs. H. J. Harby)..121 Calhoun Street, Sumter, S. C.
‡ Dougherty, Sarah.....W. Va.
‡ Dilworth, Florence (Mrs. Porter).....Jacksonville, Fla.
‡ Guerrant, E. Janie.....Westminster, Md.
‡ Guerrant, Pattie.....Los Angles, Cal.
Gaskill, Laura M.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Lewis, Christine.....New York
‡ Munder, Lela (Mrs. S. Blood).....Boston, Mass.
‡ Parrott, E. May.....Aigburth Manor, Towson, Md.
Schroeder, Harriett.....1624 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Walker, Louise (Mrs. H. Cassard).Preston Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Walton, Nancy.....Annapolis, Md.

1905

Bayley, Elizabeth.....George Washington Hospital, Washington, D. C.
‡ Brossene, Dora (Mrs. M. Oliver).....Washington, D. C.
Cowling, Margaret.....University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.
‡ Ferrell, Nellie (Mrs. Gardner).....Danville, Va.
Geare, Millicent (Mrs. Page Edmunds)
12 Elmwood Road, Roland Park, Md.
‡ Gildea, Elizabeth (Mrs. Eugene Mullen).....Perryville, Md.
‡ Hilliard, Nellie (Mrs. H. Covington).....Rocky Mount, N. C.
‡ Jones, Netty (Mrs. J. R. Revelle).....Louisville, Ga.
‡ Kuhn, Ruth.....A. C. L. Hospital, Waycross, Ga.
‡ Owings, Lelia (Mrs. E. B. Quillen).....Rocky Mount, N. C.
‡ Schaefer, Carlotta (Mrs. Murphy)
3014 Windfield Ave., Forrest Park, Md.
‡ Trenholm, Lila (Mrs. Walton Hopkins).....Annapolis, Md.

1906

‡ Carter, Nellie.....Chatam, Va.
‡ Chapman, Anna (Mrs. F. Wright)...1221 Bolton Street, Baltimore, Md.
Clarke, Ethel (Mrs.).....Robert Long Hospital, Indianapolis, Ind.
‡ Cunningham, Sarah (Mrs. Morse).....U. S. Army, Washington, D. C.
‡ Doyle, Lenora (Mrs. W. White)....2800 St. Paul Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Ellicott, Mary.....Georgia
‡ Jessup, Marian (Mrs. F. Hynes).....Chestertown, Md.
Lawrence, Margaret (Mrs. S. W. Moore)
329 Roland Avenue, Roland Park, Md.
‡ Phillips, M. (Mrs. H. Greenwell).....Lutherville, Md.
* Query, Clara.....

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the association.

Sanderson, Sarah.....Hamot Hospital, Erie, Penn.
* Truitt, Georgia.....

1907

‡ Barber, Jennie D.....1807 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Bay, Grace I.....White Hall, Md.
‡ Bell, Alice F. (Mrs. J. B. Piggott)
Northumberland Apartments, Washington, D. C.
‡ Brewington, Esther (Mrs. P. P. Causey).....Sedley, Va.
Brian, Nannie L.....Ellicott City, Md.
Griffith, Isabella (Mrs. H. K. Fleck)
513 Cathedral Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Grimes, Mary.....Concord, Ky.
Hissey, Naomi.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
McNabb, Nancy (Mrs. R. P. Bay)..8 Hillside Road, Roland Park, Md.
‡ Minnis, Rosamond.....Lebanon Hospital, Caldwell Avenue, New York
Minor, Evelyn.....1500 John Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Ogborn, Ella.....High Street, East Orange, New Jersey
‡ Peyton, Carrie.....Baby Milk Fund, City Hall, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Pue, Marie (Mrs. C. Chapman).....Guilford Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Robertson, Clara (Mrs. R. P. Latimer).....Hyattsville, Md.
‡ Tongue, Amy B. (Mrs. Chas. Wiley).....Redwood City, Cal.
Haydon, Jane.....733 N. Broadway, Baltimore, Md.

1908

‡ Anderson, M. B. (Mrs. R. B. Hayes).....Hillsboro, N. C.
* Cox, Charlotte.....
‡ Cunningham, A. K. (Mrs. Wm. McDonald)
14 Bedford St., Hoverville, Mass.
Dawson, Clyde (Mrs. F. S. Lynn)
33 W. Preston Street, Baltimore, Md.
Gourley, Henrietta.....2128 St. Paul Street, Baltimore. Md.
Gavin, Mary.....327 W. 55th Street, New York.
‡ Hamlin, Martha (Mrs. Haynes).....Los Angeles, Cal.
‡ Hamlin, Mary.....Danville, Va.
‡ Hostrawser, S. A.....Canada
‡ Price, Lula (Mrs. Thawley).....R. F. D. Denton, Md.
Parsons, H. J.....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.
Russell, Augusta.....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.
Smith, Maude (Mrs. R. Cornelius).....Gittings Avenue, Govans, Md.
‡ Schull, Ethel.....
‡ Wright, M. E. (Mrs. G. H. Richards).....Port Deposit, Md.
‡ Wilson, Rose.....

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the association.

1909

‡ Almond, Blanche.....Washington, D. C.
‡ Carter, Lullie (Mrs. Hyde Hopkins).....Miami, Fla.
Chapline, Eva.....2810 Chelsea Terrace, Forrest Park, Md.
Chapline, Laura (Mrs. W. J. Coleman)
2810 Chelsea Terrace, Forrest Park, Md.
Dukes, Katherine (Mrs. J. B. Magruder)
2821 N. Calvert Street, Baltimore, Md.
Ely, Emily.....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.
Getzendanner, Elizabeth.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Green (Mrs.) (Mrs. Miller).....Norfolk, Va.
‡ Hall, Beulah (Married).....Jacksonville, Fla.
Pue, Louise.....1518 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Robey, Helen.....
Saulsbury, Mary B.....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.
Squires, Lucy.....Matthews, N. C.
Tull, Grace.....2751 Madison Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Tews, Gertrude (Mrs. Cole).....19 N. Ellwood Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Wham, Anna Lou (Mrs. C. M. Pitt)
3941 Cloverhill Road, Guilford, Md
Wright, Vera (Mrs. W. Scott).....Devereaux, Ga.

1910

‡ Barrett, Adele (Mrs. Wm. Parramore).....Cochran, Ga.
‡ Burton, Cora (Mrs. R. T. Earle).....Centerville, Md.
‡ Barber, Lucy (Mrs. Woodley Blackwell).....Sharps, Va.
Drye, Anne.....20 East 21st Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Edmunds, March (Mrs. Dwight Rivers).....Lynchburg, Va.
‡ Garrison, Gertude (Mrs. Roscoe McMillan).....
‡ Holland, A. K. (Mrs. J. D. Fiske)..Reisterstown Road, Baltimore, Md.
Israel, Ellen C.....214 W. Monument Street, Baltimore, Md.
Kimmel, Mary M.....216 W. Madison Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ King, Florence (Mrs. Thomas West).....Fayetteville, N. C.
‡ Lee, Sarah A. (Mrs. Frank Woodward).....Tallahassee, Fla.
Long, Lillian (Mrs. Claud Smink).....Lauraville, Md.
McKay, Virginia.....529 Patterson Street, Cumberland, Md.
Murchison, Belle (Mrs. F. H. Vinup)
201 Oakdale Road, Roland Park, Md.
Meredith, Frances M.....214 W. Monument Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Pleasants, P. B. (Mrs. J. M. Sparks).....Monkton, Md.
‡ Price, Lula (Mrs. John Robertson).....Onancock, Va.
‡ Strohm, Amelia (Mrs. Wm. Spalding).....Churchville, Md.
‡ Taylor, Margaret.....Atlanta, Ga.
Wiggin, M. Constance (Mrs. H. W. Cole)
Naval Air Station, Pensacola, Fla.

‡ Graduates not members of the association.

1911

* Berlin, Ruth (Mrs. Wm. Chipman).....
Brady, M. Gertrude.....U. S. P. H. Hospital, Greenville, S. C.
‡ Curtiss, Nell (Married).....Durham, N. C.
‡ Garner, Jane (Mrs. Wm. Michel)
2901 Edmondson Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Gephart, Louise (Mrs. E. Kloman)..44 W. Biddle Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Grubb, Anna (Mrs. Janney).....Montrie, Ga.
‡ Hutton, G. A.....Nursery & Childs Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Helland, Naomie (Mrs. Strong).....
‡ Kinney, Iva (Mrs. E. C. Haygood).....Birmingham, Ala.
Patterson Elizabeth.....Chambersburg Hospital, Chambersburg, Penn.
Ricketts, Stella U.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Robinson, Eva (Mrs. W. Deppers)
3223 N. New Jersey Ave., Indianapolis, Ind.
Stouffer, Barbara.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore,Md.
Scarff, Marvel (Mrs. J. H. VonDreele)
846 West 36th Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Sprecker, Frances (Mrs. Smith).....Harrisburg, Penn.
Sullivan, Mary Ellen.....Havre de Grace, Md.
Williams, Alva.....Relay, Md.

1912

Blake, Lillian.....23 East 21st Street, Baltimore, Md.
Cox, Eulalia.....Baltimore Eye and Ear Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Connor, Bernice.....American Commission, Valjero, Serbia.
Coale, Mattie (Mrs. C. Alpha)...342 Audubou Street, New Orleans, La.
Dawson, Ethel.....1517 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Harvey, Lucy.....1213 Weldon Circle, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Lilly, Lucy (Mrs. R. G. Stokes).....Chattanooga, Tenn.
* Logue, Ethel.....
‡ Miles, Juliet (Mrs. Perkins).....Winston-Salem, N. C.
Prince, Blanche.....3703 Forrest Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Ridgley, Nally (Mrs. Ringgold).....Howard County, Md.
‡ Steiner, May.....Cumberland, Md.
Smith, Marion.....Sparrows Point, Md.
‡ Stouffer, Lena.....City Memorial Hospital, Winston-Salem, N. C.
Wells, Alice (Mrs. Galloway).....1600 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.

1913

‡ Brownell, Edith.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
Butts, Elizabeth.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Coward, Addie (Mrs. Chas. McCotton) .....Grifton, N. C.
‡ Chase, Evelyne.....Waynesboro, Va.
‡ Dent, Edith.....Broadway, New Orleans, La.

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the association.

Dean, Elva.....214 W. Monument Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Hull, Willie.....2213 N. Charles Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Hessler, Sophia (Mrs. Roger Parlett).....White River, Arizona.
Laws, Margaret.....Pittsville, Md.
Misikofski, Martha.....Kenwood Avenue, Raspeburg, Md.
McCann, Natalie.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Patterson, Dorothy (Mrs. R. Patterson).....Clarksburg, W. Va.
Price, Golda G.....214 W. Monument Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Rush, Pearl.....1507 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Rennie, Mary (Mrs. Carl Blaylock).....Norwood, N. C.
Rutherford, Volina.....Miami, Fla.
‡ Rutherford, Mary (Mrs. C. Welchel).....Gainsville, Ga.
Shea, Katherine.....Holyoke, Mass.
Selby, Myrtle.....12 East Read Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Welch, Katherine (Mrs. T. B. Woods).....Norfolk, Va.

1914

‡ Bosley, M. K.....3028 Belmont Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Burns, Olive (Mrs. G. Kup).....1343 First Street, Washington, D. C.
‡ Coulbourne, Alice (Mrs. John Stevens).....Marion Station, Md.
‡ Clendenen, Virginia.....309 St. Agatha Apartments, St. Paul, Minn.
Davis, Sadie (Mrs. A. W. Reier).....1 Kinship Road, Dundalk, Md.
Dukes, Ann (Mrs. J. Foravielle).....Rocky Mount, N. C.
Ervin, Margaret (Mrs. J. P. Landing).....Marion Station, Md.
‡ Ervin, Edith (Mrs. L. Lewis).....Blackstock, S. C.
Foley, Julia C.....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Funk, Jessie (Mrs. J. S. Cutsall).....Adamstown, Md.
‡ Grant, Pearl (Mrs. Hendrick).....Port Deposit, Md.
‡ Hill, Lucy (Mrs. L. Prettyman)..306 Carroll Street, Washington, D. C.
‡ Hughes, Bertie (Mrs. Davidson)..313 E. North Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Hudnall, Carrie (Mrs. Purcell)
1208 E. Central Ave., Albuquerque, Mexico
* Hull, Grace.....
‡ Lord, (Mrs. H. Freeman).....2631 N. Calvert Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Miller, Maude.....2400 Montebello Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ McCann, Elsie (Mrs. H. C. Hood).115 West 29th Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Murray, Carrie (Mrs. J. Smith).....Atlanta, Ga
‡ Ryan, A. G.....Annapolis, Md.
‡ Roussey, Bessie (Mrs. R. Stanford).....Darlington, Md.
Sigmon, Bertie (Mrs.).....Chester Sanitorium, Chester, S. C.
‡ Sprecker, Marjorie (Mrs. J. Woodcock).....Hollidayburg, Penn.
‡ Shelton, Jennie (Mrs. Clyde Blake)
123 W. Roe Street, Buchanan, Mich.
Sanderl, Marie.....2108 ~~2116~~ Mt. Royal Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
Stepp, Lula.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the association.

‡ Stoneham, Grace (Mrs. G. Walker).....N. C.
‡ Townville, E.....Rocky Mount, N. C.
‡ Weaver, Pearl.....Hendersonville, N. C.
Weber, Dorothy (Mrs. E. Coleman).....Douglass, Ga.
Zepp, Katherine.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.

1915

Bay, Nettie.....1735 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Bogart, Corinne (Mrs. W. Starford).....Wendel, W. Va.
‡ Beazley, (Mrs. Rhodes).....1532 W. Fayette Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Boor, Elva (Mrs. VonGesbeck).....Balboa, Panama
Connor, Ruth (Mrs. C. R. Edwards).431 Kenneth Square, Govans, Md.
‡ Coppersmith, Martha (Mrs. Leon Kays).....Stanford, N. J.
‡ Dilly, Gertrude (Mrs. E. B. Eitzler).....Woodsboro, Md.
‡ Frothingham, Norma (Mrs. R. B. Chapman)
34 S. Fulton Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡ Lee, Mabel (Mrs. Oehler).....1318 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Myers, Altha.....
‡ Meredith, Florence (Mrs. C. B. Hicks)
141 Holderness Street, Atlanta, Ga.
‡ McDaniel, Lillian.....1123 Madison Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Nordt (Mrs. E. M. Bridges).....Blue Ridge Summit, Penn.
‡ Pinkard, Bertie.....2404 Barclay Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Shields, Lelia (Mrs. G. Dawson).....Chester, S. C.
‡ Stoneham, Ruth.....1610 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Skinner, Florence (Mrs. H. Caldwell).....Galena, Md.
White Bettie.....A. C. L. Hospital, Rocky Mount, N. C.

1916

Blake, Helen.....23 East 21st Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Clarke, Laura.....Greensboro, N. C.
Dix, Nellie, (Mrs. Hubert Bowers).....Bel Air, Md.
Dunn, Margaret.....1318 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Eichner, Louise K. (Mrs.).....2120 St. Paul Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Forney, Marion (Mrs. S. F. Smith).....Ashville, N. C.
‡ Hurst, Anna (Mrs. C. Hicherson).....140 Pine Street, Charlotte, N. C.
‡ Henkel, Julia (Mrs. J. S. Skladowsky)
‡ John, Mary 638 Columbia Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Hoffmaster, Blanche.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Kauffman, Irine.....State College, Pa.
‡ Langenfeldt, Marie.....Cheltenham, Md.
McSherry, Helen B.....2108 ~~2110~~ Mt. Royal Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Mayo, Margaret (Mrs. Oscar Winnberg)
3004 Grayson Street, Baltimore, Md.
Null, Lillie.....1225 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
* Phelan, Elizabeth.....

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the association.

‡ Reamey, Hildegarde (Mrs. Jacob Linn)
1123 Madison Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Rutherford, Elsie.....1818 N. Charles Street, Baltimore, Md.
Smith, Sallie (Mrs. H. W. Byers)....749 W. North Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Scarff, Inez.....Embassy Apartments, Atlantic City, N. J.
Smith, Bernice.....2928 Windsor Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Scaggs, Lucy.....1207 B. Street, N. E., Washington, D. C.
‡ Simmons, Maude.....Charlestown, S. C.
Selfe, Serena (Mrs. W. A. Bridges).....Eudowood, Towson, Md.
‡ Walter, Margaret (Mrs. Theo. Warner)
Windsor Court Apartments, Baltimore, Md.

1917

Cecil, R. (Mrs.).....601 Calhoun Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Cavano, A. (Mrs. F. Smith)....1734 Homestead Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Dearmeyer, Helen (Mrs. J. Pessel)
1624 N. Pulaski Street, Baltimore, Md.
Fahreny, Myrtle.....1811 Dukeland Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
* Hedges, Lilly.....Brunswick, Md.
‡ Keffer, Laura.....
Kenney, Emily.....Aurora Hospital, Aurora, Ill.
Klase, Josephine (Mrs. C. S. Warrell)
311 Middlefield Road, Palo Alto, Cal.
Lloyd, Ellen.....826 Carrollton Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Marsh, Elizabeth.....2901 St. Paul Street, Baltimore, Md.
Mohler, Anna (Mrs.).....1406 Madison Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Mouse, Lucy.....1619 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Minnis, Jemima (Mrs. E. McLane).....Pittsburgh, Penn.
‡ Minnis, Nancy.....Lebanon Hospital, Caldwell Avenue, New York
Monroe, Ethel.....4333 Chestnut Avenue, Philadelphia, Penn.
Murray, Olive.....Lebanon Hospital, Caldwell Avenue, New York
‡ Pennewell (Mrs. Lawrence Bloom).....Penn.
Quigley, Bertha.....717 W. North Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Robinson, Anna (Mrs. John Lutz).2901 St. Paul Street, Baltimore, Md.
Risley, Marguerite (Mrs. H. M. Stein)
1315 Mt. Royal Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Simpson, Elsie.....202 West 5th Stret, Frederick, Md.
‡ Shertzer, R.....Riverside Hospital, Newport News, Va.
‡ Stoneham, Annette (Married).....New Windsor, Md.
‡ Thorn, Norma (Mrs. J. S. Woodruff).....252 N. Payson St., City.

1918

Barwick, Elizabeth.....St. Petersburg, Fla.
Bay, Beulah.....2201 Aiken Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Benson, Martha (Mrs. E. M. Jones)
1601 N. Second St., Harrisburg, Penn.

---

* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the association.

Carr, Esther (Mrs.).....2121 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Dolly, Iva (Mrs. J. M. Underhill).....Ashville, N. C.
Ensor, Althea (Mrs. Burch).....
Flowers, Nettie.....Central Y. W. C. A., Baltimore, Md.
‡ Flaharty, Nellie (Mrs. Boyd).....Street, Md.
Hook, Katherine.....1517 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Kinney, Maude.....Frostburg, Md.
‡ Kirkley, Naoma (Mrs. D. E. Fay)
2919 Belmont Avenue, Baltimore,Md.
Leister, Grace.....1316 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Lauper, Margaret.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Linstrum, Gay (Mrs. Harry Hughes)
2125 W. North Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ McCarty, Ellen (Mrs. Frank Ogden)
115 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
McMillan, Martha.....2121 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Moore, Cecilia (Mrs. Herbert Zimmerman)
103 East 22nd Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ McDaniel, Lena (Mrs. C. Rosenbach)
3237 Eastern Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Oldhauser, Minnie.....2863 W. Lafayette Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Ridgley, Florence (Mrs. E. Killough)
Hamlin Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Ridgley, Helen.....2108 N. Charles Street, Baltimore, Md.
Scout, Temperance.....2121 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Singleton, Jessie (Mrs. Ralph Guzzman).....Red Springs, N. C.
‡ Turner, Marion.....1316 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Ward, Mary Lee.....
‡ Yingling, Ruth.....Williamsport, Penn.

1919

Alrich, Annette (Mrs. Geo. Holman)
178 Virginia Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Brady, Ethel.....2121 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Brown, Hady (Mrs. F. A. Macis).....
Brown, G. M. (Mrs. E. Duvall).....R.F.D. No. 10 Westminster, Md.
Gordy, Helen.....Peninsula General Hospital, Salisbury, Md.
‡ Jones, Grace.....1025 Harlem Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Lloyd, Betty.....826 N. Carrollton Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Lohse, (Mrs.).....321 East 20th Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Kling, Caroline.....Peninsula General Hospital, Salisbury, Md.
Murray, Emma.....28th Street, Newport News, Va.
‡ Mitchell, Edna (Mrs. Dennis Smith).....New Windsor, Md.
‡ Nichols, Jane (Mrs. Lewis).....Avon Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Pleasants, Helen (Mrs. Smeeley).....Northford, Col.
Sides, Elizabeth (Married).....

‡ Graduates not members of the association.

Smarr, Alice.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Zepp, Katherine (Mrs. M. Douglass)
24 S. 9th Street, Indianapolis, Ind.

1920

‡ Alexander, Christine (Mrs. J. Mayoral) ....Apavtado 1465, Hanava, Cuba
‡ Barnett, Louise (Mrs. C. A. Reifschneider)
2939 Eastern Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Baugher, Margaret.....1728 St. Paul Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Biddlecomb, Emily.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Bay, Ethlyn (Mrs. C. Dever).....2201 Aiken Street, Baltimore, Md.
Butler, Eleanor.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Clements, Ruth.....Danville, Va.
‡ Evans, Emma (Mrs.).....Benger, Md.
Gilbert, Helen.....2044 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Howell, Florence.....Rock Hill, S. C.
‡ Kirkley, Azalia.....2917 W. North Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Little, Rachel (Mrs. Lauders)..3315 Walbrook Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Lankford, Marie.....1425 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
McGovern, Clara.....1300 Aisquith Street, Baltimore, Md.
Northcutt, Leona.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
Reynolds, Grace.....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Schwab, Myrtle.....1812 N. Fulton Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Scaggs, Edna.....883 N. Kenwood Street, Baltimore, Md.
Trevelian, Mabel.....Lebanon Hospital, Caldwell Avenue, New York
Tillett, Zora.....St. Paul Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Maston, Bessie.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Yates, Edna.....3039 W. North Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Yingling, Emily (Mrs. Albert)...3315 Walbrook Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Shipley, Golda.....2912 Windsor Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

1921

‡ Bateman, Louise (Mrs. M. Brooks).....Cockeysville, Md.
Childs, Helen.....2121 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Fisher, Mary.....1123 Madison Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Gaver, Norma.....1318 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Gorman, Ruth.....1123 Madison Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Hanna, Isabel (Mrs. L. Goldsborough)
University Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Hampton, Claribel.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Hogshead, Kate (Mrs. John Reese).....Lutherville, Md.
‡ Minnis, Christine.....Lebanon Hospital, Caldwell Avenue, New York
Martin, Blanche....Fulton and Pennsylvania Avenues, Baltimore, Md.
‡ McDaniel, Mary (Mrs. H. Weisner)..1603 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

‡ Graduates not members of the association.

Neady, Susan P.....2044 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Reister, Ruby.....139 Park Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Reese, Zadith (Mrs. Wm. Pitt).....3026 Guilford Ave, Baltimore, Md.
Reamy, Helen.....1123 Madison Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Rhodes, Jessie.....1318 Linden Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
Smith, Julia.....Fulton and Pennsylvania Avenues, Baltimore, Md.
Woods, Anna.....Fulton and Pennsylvania Avenues, Baltimore, Md.

1922

‡ Bowie, Lucille.....1728 St. Paul Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Callahan, Vera.....Dennson, Ohio
‡ Deputy, Julia.....1728 St. Paul Street, Baltimore, Md.
Elgin, Grace.....University Hospital Baltimore, Md.
DuBois, Cecil.....511 Cathedral Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡ Lord, Nettie (Mrs.).....21 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.
Morrison, Frankie V.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.

In spite of our efforts we feel that this list is somewhat incomplete. Corrections greatly appreciated.

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The University Hospital Nurses' Alumnae Bulletin

1924

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The Louisa Parsons Home

THE
UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL NURSES
ALUMNAE BULLETIN

VOL. IV APRIL, 1924 No. 1

THE LOUISA PARSONS HOME

BY ESTHER W. WHITWORTH, '24

No one can tell
But those who dwell
In this pile of brick and stone,
What rest we find
From the daily grind
In the Louisa Parsons Home.

When our bodies ache
And our hearts they quake
And all the world looks blue;
We cross the street
And our pals we meet
And things take a different hue.

It's safe to say
In many a day
No matter where you roam,
That find you'll not
A pleasanter spot
Than the Louisa Parsons Home.

EDITORIAL

PRIVATE DUTY NURSES AND HOSPITAL SPECIALS

Some years ago the bulk of the specializing in the hospital was done by the third year students, for which service the patient paid the hospital eighteen dollars. This custom, we are glad to know has passed into the discard. In its wake has come the Hospital Special, a group of women with somewhat different problems to solve from those of the Private Duty Nurse who goes into the home.

There is one problem, however, they have in common, that of learning to appreciate how vital the apparently insignificant things are in the larger scheme. As we know, entrance requirements to training schools are steadily increasing, and great progress is being made in training and education in these schools. This is splendid, for the more education a nurse has the more she is able to realize that no detail of housework or nursing, when necessary, is menial. Many a nurse who has given excellent treatment to her patient has been an utter failure because she has tried to draw hard and fast rules between the things she would do and the things that must be done for her, causing such complications in the running of the home as to make the family, and at times even the patient, wish she had never entered it.

This may also apply to the Hospital Special, with the exception that the hardship is then borne by the Superintendent of Nurses. To the Special, her patient is the one important object in the hospital, while to the Superintendent of Nurses that patient is but one of many, and that particular Special but one of a large diverse personnel. It would be splendid if every superintendent could have Specialed in a hospital and if every Special could have served, at least an apprenticeship in charge of a hospital. It takes this experience to successfully blend the two points of view.

Routine in a hospital is not a haphazard thing. It is worked out carefully, the cogs of one department interlocking with those of another. A thoughtful Special can add greatly to the smooth functioning, but Specials cannot expect to be thoroughly efficient if they are simply tolerated by the hospital that employs them. They are entitled to a resonable amount of provided comfort. According to an editorial in the *American Journal of Nursing*, Mt. Sinai Hospital, New York City, has considered the comfort of the non-resident Special Nurse most carefully. It reads:

> A well ventilated locker room provides ample space for clothing. Well lighted dressing booths are conveniently arranged. Lavatories are close at hand and even a shower bath is provided. It was a joy to find on each floor, a serving room large enough to accomodate without confusion a considerable number of special nurses each intent on preparing nourishment for her own patient. On every floor, too, there is a small retiring or sitting room, with lavatory attached, which is attractively and comfortably furnished for the use of nurses temporarily excused from attendance on their patients.

Undoubtedly the public's main quarrel with the nurse is her lack of understanding—ability to "put herself in his place." On the other hand there are many Hospital Specials and Private Duty Nurses who take splendid care of their patients, cause no friction in the home or hospital, and at times actually take cases in the country. Who made the wise remark that "all could not nurse within the shadow of Washington's Monument?"

Seriously, the question of meeting the demand for nurses in the outlying districts is a problem. During the last two months our directory received 335 calls, of which, only 170 were filled. This was not because there were no nurses on the list but because some nurses were registered against certain type of cases. While we scarcely can be censured for wishing to pick our cases, frequently it means that patients who do not need a Special have one, while some poor soul who is actually in need of professional attention goes without, or manages to get a practical nurse.

We cannot close our eyes and say this is not our problem, for it strikes at the very foundation of the nursing profession—Service. How can we best serve the public? Some schools have tried to meet this fairly by requiring that for the first few years after graduation a nurse must accept any case that comes in. They argue that this is only fair when one considers that the most recent graduate receives the same remuneration as a nurse with years of experience.

But no matter how it is accomplished, we agree that it is up to us as nurses to work out some method by which the public may be served.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Scholarship and Loan Funds

1. Isabel Hampton Robb Memorial Fund

Through the Isabel Hampton Robb Memorial Fund, scholarships are annually available for those entering the training school field. Application should be made to Miss Katherin DeWitt, Secretary Isabel Hampton Robb Memorial Committee, 19 West Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

2. The American Red Cross

The American Red Cross gives a number of general nursing scholarships, also restricted to those who are willing to enter the Public Health Nursing of the Red Cross. Further information may be obtained from the Director of the Department of Nursing, The American Red Cross, Washington, D. C.

3. The LaVerne Noyes Scholarship

A number of scholarships are offered by the estate of LaVerne Noyes. These scholarships are available for nurses who, having served in the army and navy in the last war, who have been honorably discharged and who are in need of this assistance. Further information may be obtained from the Trustees of the LaVerne Foundation, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

4. The Isabel McIsaac Loan Fund

The Isabel McIsaac Loan Fund also offers a few limited loans to Students interested in the more advanced fields of nursing. Application should be made to Katherin DeWitt, 19 West Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

5. The Nurses Alumnae Association Scholarship of the University of Maryland

A scholarship is given by the Nurses Alumnae of the University of Maryland for the six weeks summer course at Columbia University, to the nurse who wins the first honors in her class during the three years of training.

6. School of Practical Arts

The announcement of the School of Practical Arts, the School of Education, or the Summer Session will be sent on application to the Secretary of Teachers College, Columbia University, New York.

Application for admission as students of Nursing Education should be addressed to the Office of Nursing Education, Teachers College, Columbia University, New York City.

A DEMONSTRATION IN THE AMALGAMATION OF NURSING SERVICES

By Grace L. Anderson, R.N.

Of outstanding interest throughout the country today is the subject of the amalgamation of all types of services—health, social welfare, public utility or what not. It has become a fundamental principle in present day methods, both in social and health work, to keep as small as possible the number of agencies and individuals who visit the family. We have seen the successful amalgamation of two of our large national health organizations into the present American Child Health Association. We are also watching with interest the unification of health work in Boston under the newly created Boston Health Association. This interest in the unification of health services or social services is not confined to one section of the country. It is of international, as well as national significance. New York City, with its many well known organizations that through a long period of years have maintained important nursing services, is just beginning to think in terms of the possible combination of allied health services in the interest of greater efficiency in public service.

The East Harlem Nursing and Health Demonstration is a study in the amalgamation of health services. It was undertaken by the Henry Street Nursing Service, the Association for Improving the Condition of the Poor, the American Red Cross, and the Maternity Center Association, for the definite purpose of studying the results of unification from the angle of the private agencies.

The support of this project, it was decided, would cost $65,000 a year, which would allow $1.50 per capita for the type of health work that was contemplated. This budget is being met by a contribution from the four agencies interested, of half the budget or $32,500. The remaining half is contributed by the Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial.

The district selected for the Demonstration covers two sanitary zones, each with a population of 20,000. These people are all living in twenty blocks. The geographical unit is very small and can be covered in a few minutes' walk, but one of the great difficulties is the climbing of tenement house stairs, which is probably more fatiguing than walking longer distances on the level.

In addition to making certain comprehensive studies, the Demonstration obligated itself to care for the health needs of this little community. The people are almost exclusively Italian. In addition to the handicaps associated with New York congestion, they are extremely primitive in their health standards. They, like most of the south Italians, are superstitous and fatalistic by nature. For generations they have been denied the facilities for modern education. For this reason it is not surprising that we find their felt needs along this line below our American standards. The subordinate position of the woman in the home makes work with the family difficult, since most of our initial contacts must be with the mothers. The other side of the picture, however, is the extreme courtesy of the people, who out of their very graciousness will promise the nurse anything that she may ask, even if they do not feel keenly their responsibility for keeping the promise. In this community of 40,000 Italians, representing 8575 families, of whom 1218 are under one year of age, 6192 between one and five years, 6980 between six and sixteen, and 23,000 are adults, we are conducting an intensive program of health and nutrition work.

The Demonstration places its greatest emphasis upon the work in the home. The medical conferences are not conducted for the sake of medical research, but to enable the workers to amplify and broaden their home contacts. The field work is done by 16 nurses, 3 nutritionists and 2 interpreters or aides. It includes as major projects, bedside nursing, all phases of maternity service except delivery, infant welfare, and the supervision of the pre-school child. The prophylactic services include ante-partum conferences, conferences for the infant, and for the pre-school child, posture classes and dental clinics, as well as a special medical nutrition conference. In addition to the home visiting and medical conferences, the Demonstration is conducting various classes. These, like the medical conferences, are held primarily to gain the confidence and friendship of the people of the district and to assist the workers in getting over in as many ways as possible the lesson of health. Our people are living in such congested conditions that it seems advisable to bring them out of their homes as much as is practicable.

The headquarters for the Demonstration consist of three floors in a building within the district. The first floor provides offices

for the field, supervisory, and administrative staffs. The second floor is devoted exclusively to the maternity and infant welfare services, and the third floor is used for pre-school conferences, a group teaching, and posture work. In equipping the house we have been mindful of the Italian love for color. Walls, curtains, pictures (including a favorite Madonna), posters, exhibits—all help to relieve formality and please mothers and children alike, without any sacrifice of essential efficiency.

The Demonstration was planned on the basis of a three year's study and one year has already passed. During that time a good foundation has been laid. The response given to the work by the people has been more than gratifying. During this year 39,551 visits have been made to our neighbors—5,945 on account of acute illness, 5300 in the maternity service, 4000 in the infant welfare service, 8000 to pre-school children, 2653 to school children, and 2269 for adult welfare. The nutritionists made 2684 visits during the year. In addition to the home contacts, the Demonstration held 280 medical conferences with an attendance of 5000, 73 nursing conferences with an attendance of 1000, and 77 educational classes with an attendance of 1000. During the second year it will be possible to conduct a much more intensive health service. The organization difficulties are behind us and the people are now our friends and eager for the service that we are here to give them. The conception of the project, the gathering of funds, and the outlining of principles was the work of a remarkable group who serve the Demonstration as its Governing Board, with Mr. Homer Folks as Chairman.

THE STUDENT VOLUNTEER CONVENTION

By Helen Steeple, '23

Sherwood Eddy recently was asked, what he considered the most significant and far reaching event of this decade. His answer,—"The Indianapolis Convention,"—was a distinct surprise. Yet, upon second thought, one who attended this ninth Quadrennial Student Volunteer Convention at Indianapolis (from December 28 to January 2) cannot fail to perceive the reason for that answer. To you Alumnae and friends who may not know that the nurses of the University of Maryland are interested in international or world questions, I have been asked to tell a little about this great Convention.

In November, 1923, we first were introduced to the Convention idea. Immediately, we decided to send a delegate to Indianapolis, and raised more than sufficient funds for the trip. Our nurses were very anxious to know just what this Student Volunteer Movement is, what the Convention could give us; and just how we might re-vitalize our lives through it. Of the actual trip to Indianapolis, I should like to dwell upon the delightful "getting acquainted" with the fifty-two other students in the Tri-State delegation (Maryland, Deleware and District of Columbia). We indulged in the songs, yells and college chatter and the jolly comradeship and deeply sincere conversations with each other and with our leaders. The social contact, we had, in itself, was an education for we learned to know and appreciate the other fellow for what he actually is.

Speaking of lesser things first, one of the outstanding impressions of the convention was the tremendous efficiency and business-like methods of administrations. It is no small task to collect, assort and correctly stow away in their proper places, 6151 young men and women; to distribute these people in definite groups and locations, and still begin and end every meeting on time. Yet, this is precisely what the student officials of the Student Volunteer Movement accomplished. It is still more difficult to present and discuss vital problems of personal and world wide interest in a sane open-minded and fair manner when there are many students discussing them and then to arrive at a definite *group* decision regarding these questions. That is exactly what these men and women, representing seven hundred and ten different institutions from every civilized country accomplished.

The social side of the convention was more or less incidental and entirely informal. Old friendships revived, new ones made, reminiscences and discovery of mutual interests made our in-between-minutes fly. Meeting as a delegation group for meals and a short devotional service every day at a definite place; finding one's way about the city in company with some equally as bewildered student from another state; arguing hotly over the virtues or discrepancies in some speaker's views; riding to and fro in a crowded, swaying old bus,—can you see how all these social contacts could bring a closer understanding between the American students and the three hundred and eighty six foreign students? I was particularly happy in that some of the University of Mary-

land home folks live in Indianapolis. Mrs. Warren Ricketts, the charming sister-in-law of our assistant Superintendent made some of my hours fly with lightening speed. She drove me through the outskirts of the big city and thus I was able to get a much clearer picture of a mid-western city, than perhaps many others of the Eastern delegation, even though we suffered much from Indiana "Smog" (smoke and fog) Later I was delightfully entertained at the Robert Long Hospital which is connected with the University of Indiana. Mrs. Ethel Clarke, class of 1906, the superintendent, and Miss Catherine Shea, class of 1913, the assistant-superintendent, were very cordial and showed me the hospital, nurses' home and splendid equipment. It was a joy to see our beloved "Florence Nightingale" cap so far away, holding such a position of respect and honor.

There were so many big things about the convention proper it is hard to know where to begin describing it. Can you picture to yourself a huge multitude of over 6000 young men and women of all nationalities, met together for the common purpose of studying the christian solution of some of the momentous problems of this world of today? Can you hear the glorious sound of those thousands of voices singing the old hymns of worship or supplication, with all the beauty and intensity that sincere emotion give to youth's voices? Can you appreciate the spontaneous out-burst of applause that followed the inspired words of the speakers? can you feel the thrill of the consecrated hush of the five minutes of silent intercession, when thousands were breathing a silent prayer for guidance and Divine help?

Again, imagine this vast multitude broken up into 49 groups, and each one carrying on a spirited, highly intelligent and democratic discussion of the problems and questions which they felt were of paramount importance to this generation. To many of us the consideration of the Race problem was thought to be insignificant. Yet 41 of the 49 groups centered most of the time for discussion upon the consideration of racial relationships in our schools and daily life.

The economic and industrial situations seemed far beyond us students. We had heard and read of strikes and fight for wage increase, but we had not realized we could present any actual solution. The war question seemed so remote, as a result of one famous slogan—"War to end War"—that it was a distinct shock

to hear and see the vehemence with which hundreds of students protested against participation in future wars, and against student military training. We have been so satisfied with our own way of Christian living, our own vague beliefs regarding Christianity that it was a definite jolt to have some of our pet dogmas assailed, and to be brought face to face with the fact that the youth of this country are "the religious slackers of the world." The youth of America have become so saturated with its own overweening self-importance and perfection, that it was a staggering awakening to be told by Sherwood Eddy and others that "America's youth is not 98 per cent all right."

What are the reactions to all these denunciations? At least we were awakened and made to realize that we have to think through these questions.

What can we nurses in our limited fields do? When I came back to Baltimore with the inspiration of five days high moral and mental tension, I wondered what I could give to our nurses that would mean anything in their lives. There was a very definite interest in all the Student Volunteer Activities, exhibited by my classmates. They want to get some of the spiritual values in their own lives. They want to know what is being done in the world outside of our little narrow groove. They are anxious to study and think. To this end, they sent three delegates to the Tri-State Conference at Hood College, Frederick, Md., February 8 to 10 where more detailed and intimate discussions of the same questions took place.

We are reading the *Student Volunteer Bulletin*, The Woman's Press (Y. W. C. A.) Magazine. We are talking about these problems. We would like to establish a Young Women's Christian Association in our own school, and we hope to organize a Student Volunteer group of consecrated nurses pledged to go out in fields where Christian service is needed.

A FEW NOTES ON MY WORK IN SERBIA

By Bernice Conner, R. N.

In the summer of 1921, I resigned my position as Red Cross Public Health Nurse in Baltimore County with the expectation of working at the Henry Street Settlement, New York City, and of studying at Teachers College. But the opportunity of going

to Serbia came to me, so on July 30 I sailed on the Rotterdam for Europe.

About this time old King Peter died and Prince Alexander, his younger son, came to the throne, Serbia with her former provinces Herzgovinia, Boznia, and Slovinia together with the country of Montenegro now form Jugo Slavia. Eighty per cent of the people of Serbia are farmers or peasants, speak the Slav language and are Greek Catholics. As a result of periodic Turkish invasions and wars with their neighboring countries, they have made little progress. The schools are poor, and consequently the people are ignorant, superstitious and bound down by tradition.

The American Red Cross sent a commission to Serbia immediately after the Armistice. This was succeeded by the American Commission to Serbia which distributed the funds given by the people of the United States both in admiration for Serbia's wonderful fighting and in pity for her need.

There were few doctors left in Serbia and these were found in the cities and towns. So the Commission did its work in the rural districts. Fourteen stations were organized, each having a dispensary, a few beds for the critically ill, and a public health nurse. In addition to the nurses there was a doctor, either American or Russian.

I was sent to Bajina Basta station, the one at the greatest distance from Belgrade. As American distances go it was not far, but in Serbia it required a twenty-four hour ride by train followed by a night spent in a little town at the base of the mountain and a five-hour ride over the mountain in a kola or Serbian buggy.

I found Bajina Basta to be a village of about thirteen hundred people. The houses were one story wooden buildings with tiny windows and were in many instances unfloored. The dispensary, however, was floored and was two stories high. A winding mountain stream furnished water for the village. Water for the hospital was hauled to us in barrels by ox kalos.

My work consisted of visits both to the homes of the sick and to the schools. In the latter I gave lectures on Hygiene, Foods, Proper Home Conditions, and Disease Prevention. In Hygiene I had to start with the fundamentals such as the use of soap, the advantage of washing in warm water, the falsity of the belief that a bath in cold weather would be disastrous, and the undesirability of remaining sewed up in clothes during a whole winter.

In talks on Disease Prevention I gave chief attention to the means of guarding against intestinal worms, flees, head lice, and scabies. I tried to make them forsake the convenient duck pond as a source of drinking water supply. The numerous fast days made meat almost unknown as a foodstuff. The children brought onions and bread, often corn bread, for lunch. Very seldom did they get milk or eggs and vegetables were also scarce.

In one school I found 83 per cent of the children underweight. I tried to get funds from the Commission for the purchase of supplies so that I might make soups for the children. I succeeded only in getting dehydrated hash. After getting permission from the Pope for the children to eat this hash, I fed as many as 112 in a day.

I could not do much in the way of improving home conditions because the distance made it impossible for me to check up any great number of them. Besides, the crowded conditions resulting from the presence of perhaps eighteen or twenty persons in a small one- or two-room house made impossible very much improvement.

For the work to have any permanent desirable effects it was necessary to provide native workers to carry it on. There were none already trained so we had to train them. We opened a training school in Bajina Basta for a four month course consisting of lectures in Practical Nursing, Surgery, Medical and Surgical Diseases, Children, Obstetrics, Home and School Visiting and Contagious and Public Health Nursing. The lectures were given by the American Commission doctor. At the end of the course representatives from the Board of Health and the Board of Education met and were so favorably impressed that they asked us to give a six months course at Valjevo. Here the Board of Health and the Serbian Red Cross cooperated with us and when I left in July they had decided that they wanted the course lengthened to one year. Today there have been 64 graduates and they are now working in these health stations and in the different government hospitals in Serbia.

Besides having the advantage of living and working in a foreign country, I had the chance to travel in Rumania, Bulgaria, Turkey including the city of Constantinople, Smyrna, Egypt, Greece and Italy, returning home last September. The chief reason for my return was that I might attend Teachers College and resume my studies in the Supervision of Public Health Work. I feel that

there is no limit to the field which is open to a nurse who is also a graduate of Teachers College. I hope very much that I may meet other University of Maryland Nurses in my classes next year.

THE MOTHERS' RELIEF SOCIETY

By Lillian McDaniel, R.N., '15

There is no more essential work carried on in Baltimore than that of the Mothers' Relief Society. Through this organiaation, care and attention are provided for mothers and babies before and after birth. In addition, the mother is educated to the need of prenatal and postnatal care of herself, as well as the importance of hygienic surroundings and care for the baby.

This work centers around a dispensary established at 904 S. Ellwood Avenue, where clinics are held regularly and where medical examinations and advice are given mothers before and after childbirth. Cases are brought to the dispensary either by mothers themselves, other patients, by doctors who cannot handle them or through member agencies of the Baltimore Alliance.

The patients are encouraged to register at the dispensary as soon as possible so the prenatal work may be undertaken early. The expectant mother reports at regular intervals to the dispensary where necessary examinations are made, by the specialist in Obstetrics on the staff of the Mothers' Relief Society, and where she is acquainted with the precautions she must observe to insure safety. At the same time the home is looked into by the nurse who is on the staff of The Instructive Visiting Nurses Association, and provision made there for the proper reception of the new baby.

Normally the baby is brought into the world in the home. However, if complications develop, the patient is sent to the hospital. When the mother returns to her home the Society is notified and resumes its care of the patient. In no event is the Society's care and instruction dropped until one month after birth. Care of the baby is ordinarily turned over to the Babies' Milk Fund Association after the baby is two weeks old.

The primary aim is to eliminate the midwife and to provide better care before and after birth for those who cannot afford to pay for constant medical supervision. This aim has not altogether been accomplished but gradually these foreign mothers are coming

to regard as essential, the education and help at childbirth, and in prenatal and postnatal care, which the Mothers' Relief Society gives.

STUDENT NURSES ACTIVITIES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND

By Dorthy C. Kraft, '24

We are truly appreciative for the privilege of a space in your yearly *Bulletin:* We consider it an honor. A compliment has been conferred upon us to be allowed even the smallest space in the thoughts of an Association so esteemed as yours. It is especially so with the Senior Class for we feel that we are a bit nearer that goal than our fellow students.

Our social activities have not exceeded those of previous years, although we have been amply occupied. We started the school year with a Hallowe'en Dance which was held at the Emerson Hotel. The affair was very successful—thanks to one of the members of the Senior Class who made it possible for us to have the Emerson Ballroom. Since then there have been several small dances in the Nurses Home. One was for the Graduates and Seniors and another, a Valentine Dance. Of course, we always have a delightful time in our home, for "the older it grows, the dearer it becomes to us." We will always be appreciative of the Louisa Parsons Home because of the comfort it affords us.

Educationally, we have made some progress. In the fall, we were notified that a World Convention of Student Volunteers was meeting at Indianapolis in December and that we should send delegates. We selected one of our most capable students, Miss Teeple, to represent us and bring us something of the thoughts and movements of the rest of the world. We were fully rewarded by our wise selection of a delegate, for she brought back many new things for us to ponder over. Because of our interest in the large convention, we were privileged to have representatives at the Tri-State Convention held at Hood College, Frederick. Here we sent three delegates, one from the faculty and two from the student body. We hope some day, to organize a body of Student Volunteers in our hospital, for it will be more elevating and broadening to the minds of students.

The number of student nurses admitted has averaged with those of previous years. There are more advantages now than formerly. Although the monthly allowance is not as large as before, the uniforms are furnished by the hospital. When the three months probation is over, we are presented with uniforms a trifle lighter than we have been accustomed to, apron with bib attached, and cuffs that button to the dress just below the elbow:

The course in theory is more intense during the Probation period and Junior year, making it possible for more subjects to be completed before the responsibilities of the Intermediate and Senior years. We Seniors finish our theoretical work a great deal sooner than our predecessors, for which we are duly thankful. We feel free even though we do not possess our diplomas.

Our class—the present Senior Class—is the largest ever graduated from our Training School. We hope that our quantity will ever inspire us to be first in quality the remainder of our time at the University of Maryland and as we go out in the world.

EARLY HISTORY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES

By Evelyn Pearl Graham, Class 1923

The College of Medicine of Maryland, the present School of Medicine of the University, was established in 1807, and during the winter of 1889 and 1890, the growing demand for the services of trained nurses led to the establishment of The Training School for Nurses, and for the accommodation of this service a building was erected in the rear of the hospital at a cost of ten thousand dollars.

Early in 1889, The Johns Hopkins Hospital was about to open its wards and was in need of a competent Superintendent of Nurses and among 80 applicants, 4 were chosen by the board of trustees, Miss Annie McDowell, Miss Caroline Hampton, Miss Louisa Parsons and Miss Isabel Hampton. The last named was elected, but was unable to fill the position owing to illness, and Miss Parsons was temporarily put in charge, the others being retained in other positions.

During Miss Parsons' activities as Superintendent she demonstrated such a capacity for leadership and organization, showed such a thorough knowledge of nursing, and displayed such qualities

of devotion and self-sacrifice that in December, 1889, on the return of Miss Hampton, her services were eagerly sought by the University of Maryland as Superintendent of its first Training School. Miss Parsons was superintendent for two years, and although the system of military discipline which she inaugurated was rigid, it developed hardy pioneers in the nursing field who "carried on" and helped to develop nursing on broader lines, to organize an Alumnae, and State Organizations, and to frame the bill for State Registration. Miss Parsons was succeeded by Mrs. Sidney Milton, as Superintendent of Nurses, who graduated the second class and was then succeeded by Miss Janet Hale, one of Miss Parsons' pupils. Since then there have been a number of changes.

In 1895 a meeting of the University of Maryland graduates was called for the purpose of forming an Alumnae Association. Mrs. Van Santwoort, class of 1893, was elected President of what is now our Alumnae Association. In December, 1903, a meeting was called by Miss Nutting, Superintendent of Nurses at Hopkins, of all the graduate nurses in the state, for the purpose of forming a Maryland State Association of graduate nurses. About four hundred nurses were present at the meeting and on the first day the constitution was read and adopted and Miss Nutting was elected President. Mrs. Taylor, Superintendent of Nurses of the University of Maryland was elected Vice-President and two other University of Maryland graduates were also elected on this board, giving the University three respresentatives.

A number of University of Maryland nurses were on different committees and helped to frame the bill for State Registration. Twelve names were selected to be sent to the Governor, who appointed two University of Maryland, two Hopkins and one Massachusetts General nurse for the State Board of Examiners. This was the first State Board of Examiners of graduate nurses and later on a bill was passed making State Registration compulsory. This state registration has helped to make the work of trained nurses a profession. It has standardized the methods of the training schools, all of which has resulted in increased efficiency of higher standards and also protects the citizen against incompetency and impostures in the nursing field.

The University of Maryland can be justly proud of its Training School for Nurses, from the work started by Miss Parsons, who was a graduate of "The Nightingale Training School" for Nurses

at St. Thomas Hospital, London, and, who, imbued with the spirit of Florence Nightingale, inspired her pupils to "carry on" the high ideals and aspirations with which she herself was inculcated, and through her we are direct heirs of the Florence Nightingale cap which fact alone should inspire us to loyalty to our school as the American Flag inspires us to loyalty to our country. So, from the old school across the sea, the simple task of nursing has developed into a mighty army of noble women, self-sacrificing and loyal; whose work advocated right living and right thinking, and which can justly and proudly be called a Profession.

In September, 1922, the beautiful new nurses home was opened and in November with all due ceremony was dedicated The Louisa Parsons Home. At this time the Louisa Parsons' Medals were also presented to the school. Not long ago, an interesting coincidence was brought to light when Miss Barbara Stouffer a University of Maryland graduate was decorated in Washington with the Royal Red Cross by the Prince of Wales, as Miss Parsons was also decorated by Queen Victoria, the great-grandmother of the Prince, with the same Royal Red Cross.

University of Maryland has had many trials and tribulations, but ever emerges with her splendid traditions intact.

REGULATION UNIFORM FOR GRADUATE NURSES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND HOSPITAL

It was after the return of our nurses from overseas that such a wide spread vogue for the Red Cross Uniform was apparent. The nurses excused themselves by saying financial conditions compelled them to wear this uniform. A number of years passed and still the Red Cross uniform was worn by the majority of the nurses, or something equally far from regulation. So our Alumnae had to take a stand, telling us that we would have until July 1 to get in regulation uniform.

Many have the mistaken idea that the uniform has been greatly changed; such is not the case as will be seen by reading the following:

Uniform

May be plain white material.

Waist: Perfectly plain; boxpleat 2 inches wide; pocket 3½ by 3½ inches; belt of uniform material, 2 inches wide, to fasten with button instead of buckle.

Sleeves: Long.

Cuffs: 2½ inches wide, round corners, fasten with button.

Skirt: Perfectly plain, 5 or 7 gores; plain back with seam down center, or with a very few gathers—either may be worn.

Length— 7 inches from the floor.

Hem—6 inches.

Plackets in front with three (3) buttons; placket wider at bottom than at top.

Button: The uniform button is the pearl button with fish eye; all buttons same size except small sleeve placket buttons.

Collars: Bishop, or Tress—Red Cross style, to meet—plain bar pin or Alumnae Pin to be worn at collar.

Apron

Gores—three (3).

Hem—4 inches.

Belt—2 inches.

Length even with uniform skirit.

Bib—just even with shoulder,—fasten with 2 buttons.

Cuffs: Separate cuffs to be worn with *apron* only. Cuffs 3½ inches wide,—two rows hemstitching. ½ inch space between the hemstitching.

TREASURER'S REPORT FOR 1923

GENERAL FUND

Balance in Western National Bank of Baltimore December 31, 1922		$449.24
Receipts:		
Dues from members	$518.97	
Tickets for Banquet	92.25	
		611.22
Total receipts		$1060.46
Disbursements:		
American Nurses Relief (Dues)	$65.50	
Maryland State Association (Dues)	148.50	
Bulletin (Balance)	98.95	
Banquet	180.00	
Music for Banquet	46.00	
Refreshments	33.44	
Printing	50.89	
Stationery	11.15	
Stamps	16.55	
Telephone	2.00	
Framing picture	4.25	
Total disbursements		$657.23
Balance in Western National Bank of Baltimore December 31, 1923		$403.23

SICK BENEFIT FUND

Balance in Eutaw Savings Bank December, 31 1922		986.40
Receipts:		
Dues from members	$142.00	
Interest on Bank account	85.08	
Interest on Loan ($200)	8.00	
Received from Dance Committee	154.55	
Total receipts		389.63
No disbursements		
Balance in Eutaw Savings Bank, December 31, 1923.		1376.03
Endowment Fund, December 31, 1923		$1030.43

NOTE FROM THE SECRETARY

In our Alumnae there are 161 active members, 46 associate members. There has been an average of 30 members at the meetings. This number has greatly increased over last year's average.

For the benefit of those members who are not in the habit of regularly attending the meetings and who need a reminder of the date of each meeting the secretary will mail a card a few days before the date. Please notify any change of address immediately.

Should any associate member be in town on the day of the meetings bear in mind that we are always ready to welcome you at our meetings which are held first Tuesday in each month in the Louisa Parsons Home at 7:30 p.m.

MARIE SANDER, R. N.,
Secretary.

THE NURSES DIRECTORY

The closing of our Nurses Club, made it necessary for the Alumnae Association to consider what to do with the Nurses Directory. A very thorough investigation by a special committee, Elizabeth L. Marsh, chairman, of the various ways and means of supporting a Directory, was made, and after free discussion of the subject at our general Alumnae meeting in September, October, November and December it was almost unanimously decided that the Alumnae Association should assume entire control and responsibility of the Directory.

A Directory Committee was appointed, composed of five active members of the association. It was decided this committee

should have direct supervision while all rules and regulations, and all matters of importance should be discussed and voted upon at the general meetings.

The following nurses were appointed on the committee for the current year—Misses Scout, Smarr, Zepp, Hissey, Israel. Mrs. Ruth Aiken was elected registrar.

It is the desire of the alumnae that the Directory should be self supporting. With this in view, the dues were raised to $15.00 per year and members are required to pay this fee within the first sixty days of each year. We received from the Club a list of 70 members, a majority of whom remained with us. Each one must be a member of the Alumnae Association and registered in this state.

The Directory is not able to fill one half the calls received. During January and February there were 335 calls and only 170 filled. This is a very poor showing.

Our goal should be, to fill every call that comes, and in this way not only provide work for our nurses, but render a real service to our community.

This inability to fill calls, is partly due to the demand being greater than the supply and partly due to the "habit" nurses have fallen into of registering against various cases and places. We would ask the members to make an extra effort to respond to all calls; it is the only means of success.

The Committee would like to render every service possible to our members; so if there are any problems which may be straightened out by discussion or cooperation, or any information desired we are only too glad to be consulted.

The Registrar's office is 4020 Belle Ave., Forrest Park; phone, Liberty 6936.

Ellen C. Israel,
Chairman.

REPORT OF THE PUBLICATION COMMITTEE

The Editors and Publication Committee, wish to thank those who contributed articles and news items to the bulletin, all of which have gone a long way toward making this publication a success.

We appreciate the generosity of those who have subscribed to our advertising space and urge the patronizing of these by our members whenever possible.

This year we have collected $188.00 from advertisements and we hope this amount, including a charge of 25 cents a copy, will entirely cover the expense of publishing the Bulletin.

Blanche Lee Martin, '21,
Marguerite Risley Stein, '17,
Editors.

THE WOMAN'S AUXILIARY BOARD

During the past year the Woman's Auxiliary Board has equipped the Hospital with gas ranges, steam vegetable cookers and equipment for the kitchen. There are also other things with which the hospital has been supplied such as a new accident ward, furniture for the dispensary, beds and tables for the wards, electric fans, medicine cabinets, blankets, and mattresses. This was done at a cost of $10,000 which was raised by various means such as card parties, rummage sales and musical benefits.

Margaret Kable Winslow, R.N.,
Secretary.

REPORT OF SCHOOL OF NURSING

January 1, 1923 to April 1, 1924

Assistants:	
Day	1
Night	1
Instructors:	
Practical	1
Theoretical	1
In Charge:	
Dispensary	1
Operating Room	1
Nurses Home	1
Head Nurses	7
Pupil nurses filling head nurses positions	4
Wards D and E	1
Ward C	1
Lower Halls	1
Ward I	1
Total number of students in school	88
Special Nurses:	
Total number of special nurses	1360
Number of nurses who left the school	20
Resigned on account of marriage	1
Number of nurses dismissed	9

Of these one was married while on duty and the remainder dismissed for various reasons.

Illness. During the year 207 nurses were off duty for varying lengths of time and of these 76 were admitted to the halls for treatment, the remainder being cared for in the Nurses' Home.

Total number of days lost through illness	1745
Total number of nurses	207

Requests for information and admission.

Requests for information and admission	247
Number of applications accepted	47
Number of students entered	39

Resignations.

Miss Elizabeth M. Getzendanner	Assistant
Miss Eva L. Fischer	Practical Instructor
Miss Elizabeth Marsh	Head Nurse, Upper Halls
Miss Blanche Hoffmaster	Head Nurse, Upper Halls
Miss Margaret Erwin	Head Nurse, Lower Halls
Miss Katherine Swan	Head Nurse, Lower Halls
Miss Pauline Esslinger	Head Nurse, Lower Halls
Miss Bessie Lee Maston	Head Nurse, Ward H
Miss Frankie Morrison	Head Nurse, Maternity
Miss Mary Jones	Head Nurse, Ward I

Reappointments.

Miss Mary E. Rolph	Supervisor of Nurses' Home
Miss Elizabeth Aitkenhead	Operating Room Supervisor
Miss Margaret Lauper	Head Nurse, Ward G
Miss Annie Reeve	Surgical Supply Room

Promotions and transfers.

Miss Stella Ricketts—From Night Superintendent to Assistant Superintendent of Nurses

Miss Grace Elgin—From Head Nurse to Assistant Practical Instructor

New appointments.

Miss Ruth Clements	Night Supervisor
Miss Louise Savage	Practical Instructor
Miss Jane Moffatt	Head Nurse, Dispensary
Miss Medora West	Assistant in Operating Room
Miss Ida Nagel	Head Nurse, Wards A and B
Miss Helen Dunn	Head Nurse, Ward H
Miss Leona McMahon	Head Nurse, Upper Halls

Temporary appointments.

Miss Bertha Bloom..... Assistant in Operating Room
Mrs. Cora Mason Wilson..... Supervisor of Nurses' Home

The annual vacations of 1923 were arranged for. The summer was a difficult one. The wards were open the entire summer; and although Ward H was partially closed for painting for about two weeks, the surgical service was very heavy and the hospital very busy. To care for the patients and to meet all the demands with a staff reduced the entire summer and with 20 nurses away meant hard work and longer hours.

The pressure of the work in the wards, the illness of the students, and the question of equipment and standardized methods were some of the factors that increased the difficulty of the problem. However, the past year has seen many changes in every department and this too has added much to the problem of re-adjustment. Slow but steady progress has been made both in practical and theoretical work by the re-adjustment of the schedule, providing for more subjects to be given in the Junior and Intermediate years leaving the Senior year free for special training.

In looking back over the past year one can see many changes and improvements, but there are still many many more that must come.

In connection with the lectures there are three improvements which have been made, namely,

1. Lectures are now given on time.
2. Lectures are now given during the day instead of in the evening.
3. When the doctor cannot attend his class he appoints someone to fill his place.

We have increased the number of hours in Medicine to fifty hours, which is given partly in the Junior and Intermediate years. In connection with the medical lectures Dr. Krause has given bedside clinics for the nurses during the lecture periods.

Surgery is now given in the Junior year and after next year Urinalysis and Laboratory Methods and History of Nursing will be Junior subjects. Anatomy and Physiology Lectures are given in the laboratories of the Medical School and about eighty hours being devoted to same.

There is no question as to the general improvement of the nurses' practical work and the care of the patients and the wards.

We are able to have our nurses on ten hour night duty instead of twelve and also to post a straight eight hour day with a half day on Sunday and holidays. The Red Cross Aides have been replaced in the dispensary with student nurses, and nurses of the Senior Class in the Social Service Department for four weeks training.

The standard requirements, a high school education or its equivalent, have been kept up, and at the present time we have no conditioned students in the school. We are now furnishing students their uniforms and paying them five dollars, monthly throughout the three years. We have also published a catalogue for the school.

I take this occasion to express for my staff and myself, appreciation for the unfailing interest and cooperation of each and everyone.

Respectfully submitted,

ANNIE CRIGHTON, R.N.,
Superintendent of Nurses.

NEWS ITEMS

Miss Elizabeth Getzandanner, Class of 1909, is Superintendent of Nurses at the Franklin Square Hospital.

Miss Mary Rolph, Class of 1892, has been ill at the University Hospital for several weeks. Miss Rolph is much improved and will take a rest for a few months before resuming her duties as Supervisor of the Nurses' Home.

Mrs. Cora Mason Wilson, Class of 1896, who has been doing hospital work at the University, will relieve Miss Rolph during her absence.

Miss Nettie Flanagan, Class of 1902, former Superintendent of the University Hospital, is engaged in teaching Landscape Gardening in a girls' school at Middleburg, Va.

Mrs. Daniel Justice, Class of 1921, is doing I. V. N. A. work in Boston. Mrs. Justice was Miss Norma Gaver.

Miss Bernice Conner, Class of 1912, is pursuing postgraduate work at Columbia University.

Miss Grace Anderson, Class of 1901, is Director of the East Harlem Nursing and Health Demonstration, New York City.

Miss Nettie Lord, Class of 1922, who was Night Superintendent at the Franklin Square Hospital, has resigned.

Miss Lucy Mouse, Class of 1917, is doing I. V. N. A. work in the city.

Miss Mary Miller, Class of 1903, has resigned as Superintendent of the Presbyterian Eye and Ear Hospital, and accepted a position at the United States Hospital, Rolla, Mo.

Miss Emily Biddlecomb, Class of 1920, is engaged in office nursing in Wilmington, N. C.

Miss Clara McGovern, Class of 1920, has resigned her position with the Gas and Electric Co., to do private duty nursing in the city.

Mrs. Barwick, Class of 1894, and her daughter, Miss Elizabeth Barwick, Class of 1918, are spending the winter in West Palm Beach. They expect soon to leave for California for the summer. Miss Elizabeth Read, who accompanied them to Florida, will return to Baltimore in May.

Miss Blanche Hoffmaster, Class of 1916, is Superintendent of the Emergency Hospital, Annapolis, Md.

Miss Mazie Herrington, Class of 1923, is Assistant-Superintendent of the Waynesboro Hospital, Wayesboro, Pa.

Miss Barbara Stouffer, Class of 1911, who has been ill at the Johns Hopkins Hospital for the past six weeks, is reported improved.

Miss Blenda Rossel, Class of 1898, is planning to give up private duty nursing in the early summer, and return to her home in Sweden.

Miss Jessie Rhodes, Class of 1921, has returned to her home in Ashville, N. C., for an indefinite stay. She expects to accompany her parents on a trip to New Mexico.

Officers of the Maryland State Nurses Association 1924–1925: President, Elsie M. Lawler; first vice-president, Charlotte M. Snow; second vice-president, Harriet Fort; secretary, Sarah F. Martin, and treasurer, Isabelle Griffith Fleck.

Board of Directors: To serve 3 years—Martha E. Friend and Sarah Maynard; to serve 2 years—Jane B. Newman and Annie Crighton; to serve 1 year—Jane E. Nash and Laurinne Stevens.

MARRIAGES

June 24, 1923, Cecile DuBois, Class of 1922, to Mr. Daniel Bien. Mr. and Mrs. Bien live on Homestead St., Baltimore.

In June, 1923, Marie K. Bosley, Class of 1914, to Mr. Ralph Bonnell. Mr. and Mrs. Bonnell live in Elmira, N. Y.

In December, 1923, Julia Deputy, Class of 1922, to Mr. Ike Strong. Mr. and Mrs. Strong are living in Walter, Kentucky.

December 29, 1923, Norma Gaver, Class of 1921, to Mr. Daniel Webster Justice. Mr. and Mrs. Justice live in Boston, Mass.

December 31, 1923, Grace Reynolds, Class of 1920, to Mr. Charles Warfield. Mr. and Mrs. Warfield are living in Ellicott City, Md.

Edna Scaggs, Class of 1920, to Mr. Edwin L. Rembold. Mr. and Mrs. Rembold live on Courtship Road, Colgate, Md.

December 31, 1923, Lucile Bowie, Class of 1922, to Dr. G. Richerson Joyner. Dr. and Mrs. Joyner live in Suffolk, Virginia.

BIRTHS

In March, 1923, a daughter to Dr. and Mrs. R. C. McCotter. Mrs. McCotter was Miss Addie Coward, Class of 1913.

On May 8, 1923, a daughter to Dr. and Mrs. Wm. J. Coleman. Mrs. Coleman was Miss Laura Chapline, Class of 1909.

In December, 1923, a boy to Mr. and Mrs. Hubert Bowers. Mrs. Bowers was Miss Nellie Dix, Class of 1916.

On January 16, 1924, a daughter to Dr. and Mrs. John Lutz. Mrs. Lutz was Miss Anna Robinson, Class of 1917.

On August 18, 1923, a son to Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Brooks. Mrs. Brooks was Miss Louise Bateman, Class of 1921.

On March 18, 1924, a son to Mr. and Mrs. Roy A. Boyd. Mrs. Boyd was Miss Nell Flaharty, Class of 1918.

DEATHS

Miss Addie M. Harry, Charlotte, N. C., Class of 1895, died in Florida on March 13, 1924.

We regret to announce the death of Mr. Ebenezer McLane. on April 14, 1924 at Washington, Pa. Mr. McLane is survived by his widow who before her marriage was Tiffany Minnis, Class of 1917.

THE BIENNIAL NATIONAL NURSING CONVENTION

The largest gathering of professional women ever assembled in this country, will meet in Detroit this June at the time of the Biennial National Nursing Convention. The exact dates are June 16 to 21. At least 4000 graduate nurses will be present from all parts of the United States and Canada. They will represent the various phases of nursing activities—public health work institutional work and private duty nursing. Others interested in nursing are also welcome to the Convention.

There are many high-lights in the forecast of the Convention program. The Hon. John H. Clarke, former Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court, will open the Convention on Monday evening with an address on "Woman's Relation to the World Peace" Dr. George E. Vincent, President of the Rockefeller Foundation, will speak at one evening session on "The Public and the Nurse."

Dr. Haven Emerson of Columbia University, will address the Convention at another time on "Meeting the Demands of Community Health Work." "The Rôle of the Physician in the Education of the Nurse" is the interesting subject which will be developed by Dr. Charles D. Lockwood, one of the leading physicians of the Pacific Coast.

The subject of communicable disease holds a prominent place on the program. This will be discussed by Dr. Charles P. Emerson, Dean of the Indiana University School of Medicine, and Miss Elizabeth F. Miller, Superintendent of Nurses of the Philadelphia Hospital for Contagious Diseases.

Appropriately enough in view of the fact that two University Schools of Nursing have been established within the past year, the one at Yale and the other at Western Reserve University, Dr. Christopher G. Parnall will speak on "The Responsibilities of the Community and the Hospital in the Establishment of a School of Nursing," and at the same session Mrs. Chester C. Bolton, the donor of five hundred thousand dollars to the Western Reserve University, School of Nursing, will speak on "The Responsibilities of a University School of Nursing, toward the Hospital and the Community." Among the prominent nurses who will lead the discussion on many of the pressing problems in nursing work today, are Miss Annie W. Goodrich, Dean of the Yale University, School of Nursing, and Miss Carolyn E. Gray, Dean of the School of Nursing of the Western Reserve University.

It has been officially announced that the Woodward Avenue Baptist Church will be the Detroit headquarters for the convention. The information booth, registration rooms, press rooms and the educational exhibit will be housed in this building. Many of the sessions will be held in nearby auditoriums.

The educational exhibit promises to be a most interesting feature of the convention. In addition to the exhibits of the three national nursing organizations (The American Nurses' Associa-

tion, The National League of Nursing Education and The National Organization for Public Health Nursing), there will be displays from the Army Nursing Service, The Navy Nursing Service, The United States Public Health Service and The Indian Service. Commercial Concerns whose products especially relate to the nursing profession will also have booth space.

The Arrangements committee requests that all hotel reservations be addressed to Mr. E. B. Cookson, 821 Ford Building, Detroit, Mich. A list of hotels and rates has appeared in the March issue of *The American Journal of Nursing*, and *The Public Health Nurse*. This list may be secured from Mr. Cookson.

THE "SAN."

They take ye in a little room,
With just yourself and them,
To see if there is any part,
Of you they can condemm.
As naked as a jay bird, you
Are stripped from head to toes,
They want the naked truth and they
Can't get it through your clothes.
They thump you on the back and chest,
And hammer on your knees,
Your Bi-ologics scrutinize,
To locate your disease.
They listen to your in'ards work,
With rubber telephone
To see if any miss or shirk,
Ask if wild oats you have sown.
They quizz about your ma and pa
To see if they "went bad,"
They talk about a dozen things,
You never dreamed you had.
Discuss your things in Latin too,
A language long since dead.
Which only makes a sick man's hair
Stand straight upon his head.
A pretty little girl will give
Your ear a little prick
To take a drop of blood to see
If it is thin or thick.
She rubbered through my chest,
And saw through my honest motives and
You must surmise the rest.

They take you in a real dark room
Which makes you skitish feel.
Girls serve ye what ye think's ice cream
Gol darn—it's Berrium Meal,
The Berrium Meal that ain't half bad,
What worried me a lot
I couldn't tell if she was swell
And pretty, or was not.
And then they give you what they call
Metabolism test
Hog tie ye and gag ye
Till you clean fill up your chest,
By breathin' in pure oxygen,
By what they tell if you
Assimulate some calories and burn the residue.
They take you clean on down the line,
For some past misdemeanor.
You swallow—one inch at a time,
A little vacuum cleaner.
And then upon your side you lie,
From early spring to fall,
For weak or strong it takes that long
To syphen out yer gall.
You take a trip to Sweden then,
Where every thing's complete
From 'lectric liver jigger,
To a shimmie for your feet.
And if perchance you have a bone,
Where microbes frisk and play,
They push a button Br-r-r-t.
They find 'em with X-ray.
They look ye over—under too,
They look ye through and through
And find out more about yourself
Than e'en you thought you knew.
They diet ye for one full meal
Digest it over night,
Then with a pump and garden hose
Remove yer appetite.
One hatred I have always had,
To vomit or to spew,
But at the San, it ain't so bad,
The girls do it for you.
They tried it out on me and though
Embarrassing as—Well,
The only thing the pump sucked up,
From me was H. C. L.

To them I had suggested that,
My bronchial tubes were wrong,
The Doctor paused and thought a moment,
Then he wasn't long,
In jottin' down directions that
Inspired me with new hope,
A card of introduction to
The fair Miss Flora Scope,
They placed her between us and
They throw you on a kneading board,
Like use's a sack of flour,
The 'tendant while he kneads, he sings
"I knead thee every hour."
Then wash your feet all clean and white
Charapodice your toes,
And with an incandescent light,
They peek-a-boo your nose.
You'd better have your tonsils out
And throw 'em both away.
They give you rhumetiz and gout,
And every thing, they say.
They got another cute machine
By Gum 'twould make you laugh
Way down the hall, It's what they call
The Photo-Cardio-graph,
An' I just nature-lly supposed.
And so would any man,
'Twas where they made the photo-cards
To advertise the San.
It records all about your heart
Way back fer your hull life,
How many sweethearts turned you down
Before you fooled your wife.
They hitched her up to my old heart
While I was feelin' mean,
It kept a running up—up—up—
'Til it busted the machine.
I never saw a place like this,
In all o'my born days
When all's at ease and perfect peace
With so many enemas.
I'd give a million dollars
For a movie picture reel,
To be unfurled to show the world
That semi-colon deal.
An' all this costs us money—yes,
But money's wealth,

And how the duce could money bless
With out you had your health
And when some poor unfortunate,
With no KALE seed at all
Comes limping in, they cure him
And chalk it on the wall.
And Lordy Lordy bless my soul
If we no San had had,
We'd each be in a 6 foot hole,
Not feeling good—nor bad
So we've "no kick a coming," and
There's nothing more to say,
For San or no San don't you see,
We're "in the hole anyway."

—Anonymous.

ROLL OF MEMBERSHIP

(Please notify secretary of change of address)

1892

‡Dunham, E. (Mrs. Roache).....Staunton, Va.
‡Dunham, Lelia.....
*Goldsborough, Mary E.....
*Hale, Janet.....
Lucas, Kate C. (Mrs.).....1404 W. Lexington St., Baltimore, Md.
*Neal, Amy.....
‡Lee, Anna (Mrs. Levingscold).....Tulalip, Wash.
‡Schleunes, Anna.....Cecil Apartments, Baltimore, Md.

1893

Bradbury, M. E.....2 Church St., Cambridge, Md.
‡Cornman, Mary E.....315 Okeechovu Road, West Palm Beach, Fla.
‡Culbertson, Clara.....
Daly, E. J.....616 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Michael, Martha B.....528 Church St. S. W., Roanoake, Va.
‡Mayes, Eleanor.....Petersburg, Va.
Mergardt, Clara (Mrs. J. Reifsneider)..836 N. Stricker St., Baltimore, Md.
‡Pyatt, M. A.....Georgetown, S. C.
Ravenel, S. S.....Aiken, S. C.
Shertzer Elizabeth.....1503 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
*Williams, E. M.....
*Van Santwoort, Elinor (Mrs. W. Mines).....

1894

*Anderson, Bessie.....
*Brown, Mary.....
Bonn, C. M. (Mrs. Barwick)..319 Okeechovu Road, West Palm Beach, Fla.
‡Hass, (Mrs. Pfohl).....Winston-Salem, N. C.
*Judd, Evelyn (Mrs. J. Dingan).....
‡Morgan, Lucy, H. (Mrs. Blacklow).....Lockhaven, Penn.
‡Mergart, Emma.....
‡Mellner, Constance (Mrs. Wine).....
‡Magruder, Emma.....Sandy Spring, Md.
Reed, Elizabeth.....1705 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Thackston, E. G.....138 N. 28th St., New York City.
‡Thompson, Mary.....Centerville, Md.
‡Weitzel, V. C. (Mrs. Charles McNabb).....Cardiff, Md.

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the Association.

1895

‡Blake, Sallie E. ..... Thallahasee, Fla.
‡Edmunds, Marie ..... Farniville, W. Va.
*Harry, Addie M. ..... Charlotte, N. C.
‡Jones, Mira ..... New York City.
Rolph, Mary E. ..... University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.

1896

Lee, Elizabeth ..... 1535 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Robey, Frances ..... 1535 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Shipley, Wilhelmena ..... Granado, Col.
Wilson, Cora M. (Mrs.) ..... University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.

1897

Baldwin, M. E. E. ..... Allegany and Woodbine Ave., Towson, Md.
‡Clegg, Mary C. .....
‡Cohen Ella (Mrs.) .....
‡Crowe, Florence (Mrs. Charles W. Mitchell) .....
St. Paul Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
‡Jones, Susan M. ..... 1412 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Keating, Martha J. ..... Miners Hospital, Spangler, Penn.
‡Lashley, Josephine ..... Carlyle, Penn.
Lord, Athalia ..... 63 Clayton Street, Charlotte, N. C.
Russell, Mary A. ..... 1431 Madison Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Slicer, Annette ..... 2127 Callow Ave., Baltimore, Md.
*Watkins, K. N. .....

1898

‡Hughes, Eunice (Mrs.) ..... York, Penna.
‡Lackland, Nannie J. ..... 216 A. St. S. E., Washington, D. C.
*Mauppin, Agnes .....
Rossell, Blenda E. ..... 101 N. Carey Street, Baltimore, Md.

1899

‡Brown, Margaret ..... 1401 Columbia Road, Washington, D. C.
‡Edwards, Katherine ..... Hagerstown, Md.
‡Llewellyn, Bernaedine (Mrs. Early) ..... Scottsville, Va.
*Pittman, Blanche .....
‡Smith, Virginia (Mrs. B. H. Ransom) .....
3169 18th St. N. W., Washington, D. C.

1900

Blight, Margaret (Mrs. M. B. LeSueur) 149 W. Lanvale St., Baltimore, Md.
‡Featherstone, Sophia ..... Brinklow, Md.

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the Association.

*Gilliland, Lena (Mrs. B. Jones).....
Gray, E. B.....Tarboro, N. C.
‡Hobbs, Myra.....Towson, Md.
‡Jones Nannie H.....1012 Floyd Ave., Richmond, Va.
‡Little, Marion.....
‡Milton, Louise D.....1402 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.

1901

‡Anderson, Grace.....354 E. 116th St., New York City.
‡Blight, Emmeline (Mrs. F. E. Chambers)....791 Orange St., Maco, Ga.
*Burnett, Mary.....
*Blake, Katherine.....
Cook, Mary H.....149 W. Lanvale St., Baltimore, Md.
*Dowdell, Mary.....
‡Daniel, Frances B.....Saranac Lake, New York City.
‡Fendall, Mattie F.....18 E. Main Street, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada.
Furbee, Catherine.....1106 Julina Street, Parkersburg, W. V.
‡Henderson, Eugenia.....Presbyterian Hospital, Charlotte, N. C.
Jones, Mary S.....University, Va.
‡Mosby, Pauline.....149 W. Lanvale St., Baltimore, Md.

1902

Burch, Emma C.....831 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Dunderdale, Grace L. (Mrs. W. Koppelman)
105 W. 29th St., Baltimore, Md.
Flanagan, Nettie L.....Foxcroft School, Middleburg, Va.
*Gregory, Mary W.....
‡Kinnirey, Nancy (Mrs. Howard Iglehart).....Ten Hills, Md.
‡Raines, Martha (Mrs. John Foster).....Thomasville, Ga.
Wise, Helen V.....Peninsula General Hospital, Salisbury, Md.

1903

‡Byrd, Margaret.....
‡Blandford, Sara.....2506 K Street, Washington, D. C.
‡Craig, Louise (Mrs. J. U. Dennis)..205 Hawthorne Road, Baltimore, Md.
*Cooke, Albina (Mrs. J. D. Reeder).....
‡Craft, Elizabeth.....223 S. Cherry Street, Richmond, Va.
‡Elgin, Elizabeth (Mrs. A. H. Mann).....Poolesville, Md.
‡Fulton, Isabelle.....Stewartstown, Penna.
Gallagher, Ella T.....226 N. Calhoun Street, Baltimore, Md.
‡King, Anna (Mrs. F. W. Seling).....Elkridge, Md.
Massey, Margaret K. (Mrs. N. Winslow).....
1900 Mt. Royal Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
Miller, Mary.....U. S. Hospital, Rollo, Mo.

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the Association.

*Northrup, Mary A.....
Reeve, Annie.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.

1904

‡Bush, Lucy Ladd (Mrs. H. J. Harby)..121 Calhoun Street, Sumter, S. C.
‡Daugherty, Sarah.....W. Va.
‡Dilworth, Florence (Mrs. Porter).....Jacksonville, Fla.
Guerrant, E. Janie.....Westminister, Md.
‡Guerrant, Pattie.....Los Angeles, Cal.
Gaskill, Laura M.....4901 V. St., Sacramento Cal.
‡Lewis, Christine.....New York.
‡Munder, Lelia (Mrs. S. Blood).....Boston, Mass.
Parrott, E. May.....Aigburth Manor, Towson, Md.
Schroeder, Harriett.....1624 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
‡Walker, Louise (Mrs. H. Cassard)...Preston Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
‡Walton, Nancy.....Annapolis, Md

1905

Bayley, Elizabeth.....1922 F. St., Washington, D. C.
‡Brossene, Dora (Mrs. M. Oliver).....Washington, D. C.
Cowling, Margaret.....University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.
‡Ferrell, Nellie (Mrs. Gardner).....Danville, Va.
Geare, Millicent (Mrs. Page Edmunds)
12 Elmwood Road, Roland Park, Md.
‡Gildea, Elizabeth (Mrs. Eugene Mullen).....Perryville, Md.
‡Hillard, Nellie (Mrs. H. Covington).....Rocky Mount, N. C.
‡Jones, Netty (Mrs. J. R. Revelle).....Louisville, Ga.
Kuhn, Ruth.....A. C. L. Hospital, Waycross, Ga.
‡Owings, Lelia (Mrs. E. B. Quillen).....Rocky Mount, N. C.
Schaefer, Carlotta (Mrs. Murphy)..3014 Windfield Ave., Forest Park, Md.
‡Trenholm, Lila (Mrs. Walton Hopkins).....Annapolis, Md.

1906

‡Carter, Nellie.....Chatam, Va.
‡Chapman, Anna (Mrs. F. Wright).....1221 Bolton St., Baltimore, Md.
Clarke, Ethel (Mrs.).....Robert Long Hospital, Indianapolis, Ind.
‡Cunningham, Sarah (Mrs. Morse).....U. S. Army, Washington, D. C.
‡Doyle, Leona (Mrs. W. White).....2800 St. Paul St., Baltimore, Md.
‡Ellicott, Mary.....Georgia
Jessup, Marian (Mrs. F. Hynes).....Chestertown, Md.
Lawrence, Margaret (Mrs. S. W. Moore).329 Roland Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Phillips, M. (Mrs. H. Greenwell).....Lutherville, Md.
*Query, Clara.....
Sanderson, Sarah.....Hamot Hospital, Erie, Pa.
*Truitt, Georgia.....

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the Association.

1907

‡Barber, Jennie D.....1807 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Bay, Grace I.....White Hall, Md.
‡Bell, Alice F. (Mrs. J. B. Piggott)....2714 35th Place, N. W., Washington
Brewington, Esther (Mrs. P. P. Causey.....Sedley, Va.
Brian, Nannie L.....149 W. Lanvale St., Baltimore, Md.
Griffith, Isabella (Mrs. H. K. Fleck)..513 Cathedral St., Baltimore, Md.
‡Grimes, Mary.....Concord, Kentucky
Hissey, Naomi.....1705 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
McNabb, Nancy (Mrs. R. P. Bay)
8 Hillside Road, Roland Park, Baltimore, Md.
‡Minnis, Rosamond.....Lebanon Hospital Caldwell Ave., New York
‡Minor, Evelyn.....1500 John St., Baltimore, Md.
‡Ogborn, Ella.....High St., East Orange, N. J.
‡Peyton, Corrie.....Baby Milk Fund City Hall, Baltimore, Md.
‡Pue, Marie (Mrs. C. Chapman).....Guilford Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Robertson, Clara (Mrs. R. P. Latimer).....Hyattsville, Md.
‡Tongue, Amy B. (Mrs. Chas. Wiley).....Redwood City, Cal.
Haydon, Jane.....733 N. Broadway, Baltimore, Md.

1908

Anderson, M. B. (Mrs. R. B. Hayes).....Hillsboro, N. C.
*Cox, Charlotte.....
‡Cunningham, A. K. (Mrs. Wm. McDonald)
14 Bedford St. Hoverville, Mass.
Dawson, Clyde (Mrs. Frank Lynn)...41 W. Preston St., Baltimore, Md.
Gourley, Henrietta.....307 Union Trust Building, Baltimore, Md.
‡Hamlin, Martha (Mrs. N. J. Haynes)
427 W. Patterson Ave., Glendale, Cal.
‡Hamlin, Mary.....Danville Va.
‡Hostrawser, S. A.....Canada.
‡Price, Lula (Mrs. Thawley).....R. F. D., Denton, Md.
Parsons H. J.....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.
‡Russel, Augusta.....314 Monroe St. Jacksonville, Fla.
Smith Maud (Mrs. R. Cornelius).....Gittings Ave., Govans, Md.
‡Schull, Ethel.....
Wright, M. E. (Mrs. G. H. Richards).....Port Deposit, Md.
‡Wilson, Rose.....Los Angeles, Cal.

1909

‡Almond, Blanche.....Washington, D. C.
Carter, Lullie (Hyde Hopkins, Mrs.).....Miami, Fla.
Chapline, Eva.....2810 Chelsea Terrace, Forest Park, Md.
Chapline Laura (Mrs. W. J. Coleman)
2810 Chelsea Terrace, Forest Park, Md.

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the Association.

Dukes Katherine (Mrs. J. B. Magruder)
2821 N. Calvert St., Baltimore, Md.
‡Ely, Emily.....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.
Getzendanner, Elizabeth.....Franklin Square Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
‡Green, Mrs. (Mrs. Miller).....Norfolk, Va.
‡Hall, Beulah (married).....Jacksonville, Fla.
Pue, Louise.....1518 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Robey, Helen.....
Saulsbury, Mary B.....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.
Squires, Lucy.....Matthews, N. C.
‡Tull, Grace.....2751 Maryland Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Tews, Gertrude (Mrs. Cole).....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.
Wham, Anna Lou (Mrs. C. M. Pitt).....Trescany Apts., Baltimore, Md.
‡Wright, Vera (Mrs. W. Scott).....Devereaux, Ga.

1910

‡Barrett, Adele (Mrs. Wm. Parramore).....Cochran, Ga.
‡Burton, Cora (Mrs. R. T. Earle).....Centerville, Md.
‡Barber, Lucy (Mrs. Woodley Blackwell).....Sharps, Va.
Drye, Anne.....20 E. 21st St., Baltimore, Md.
Edmunds, March (Mrs. Dwight Rivers).....Lynchburg, Va.
‡Garrison, Gertrude (Mrs. Rosco McMillan).....Red Springs, N. C.
Holland, A. K. (Mrs. J. D. Fiske)..2408 Reisterstown Road, Baltimore, Md.
Israel, Ellen C.....214 W. Monument St., Baltimore, Md.
Kimmel, Mary M.....216 W. Madison St., Baltimore, Md.
‡King, Florence (Mrs. Thomas West).....Fayetteville, N. C.
Lee, Sarah A. (Mrs. Frank Woodward).....Tallahassee, Fla.
Long, Lillian (Mrs. Claud Smink).....4706 Harford Road, Baltimore, Md.
McKay, Virginia.....Presbyterian Hospital, Charlotte, N. C.
Murchison, Belle (Mrs. F. H. Vinup) 201 Oakdale Road, Roland Park, Md.
Meredith, Francis M.....214 W. Monument St. Baltimore, Md.
Pleasants, P. B. (Mrs. J. M. Sparks).....Monkton, Md.
‡Price, Lula (Mrs. John Robertson).....Onancock, Md.
‡Strohm, Amelia (Mrs. Wm. Spalding).....Churchville, Md.
‡Taylor, Margaret.....Atlanta, Ga.
‡Wiggin, M. Constance (Mrs. H. W. Cole)
Naval Air Station, Pensacola, Fla.

1911

*Berlin, Ruth (Mrs. Wm. Chipman).....
Brady, M. Gertrude.....U. S. Veterans Hospital, Maywood, Ill.
‡Curtiss, Nell (Married).....Durham, N. C.
‡Garner, Jane (Mrs. Wm. Michel)..2901 Edmondson Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Gephart, Louise (Mrs. E. Kloman).....44 W. Biddle St., Baltimore, Md.
‡Grubb, Anna (Mrs. Janney).....Montrie, Ga.

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* Deceased.

‡ Graduates not members of the Association.

‡Hutton, G. A.....15 E. Preston St., Baltimore, Md.
‡Helland, Naomie (Mrs. Strong).....Halethorpe, Md.
‡Kinney, Ivy (Mrs. E. C. Haggood).....Birmingham, Ala.
‡Patterson, Elizabeth (Mrs.).....Waynesboro, Pa.
Ricketts, Stella U.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
‡Robinson, Eva (Mrs. W. Deppers)
3223 N. New Jersey Ave., Indianapolis, Ind.
Stouffer, Barbara
The Brexton Apts., Chase and Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Scarff, Marvel (Mrs. J. H. VonDreele)....836 W. 36th St., Baltimore, Md.
‡Sprecher, Frances (Mrs. Smith).....Harrisburg, Pa.
Sullivan, Mary Ellen.....Havre de Grace, Md.
Williams, Alva.....Relay, Md.

1912

‡Blake, Lillian.....23 E. 21st St., Baltimore, Md*
‡Cox, Eulalie.....Baltimore Eye and Ear Hospital, Baltimore, Md*
Conner, Bernice.....Apt. 34, 420 W. 121st St., New York City*
‡Coale, Mattie (Mrs. C. Alpha).....342 Audubou St., New Orleans, La*
Dawson, Ethel.....1514 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md*
‡Harvey, Lucy.....1213 Welden Circle, Baltimore, Md*
‡Lilly, Lucy (Mrs. R. G. Stokes).....Chattanooga, Tenn.
*Logue, Ethel.....
*Lynch, Agnes M.....Florida
‡Miles, Juliet (Mrs. Perkins).....Winston Salem, N. C.
Prince, Blanche.....3703 Forrest Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Ridgley, Nally (Mrs. Ringgold).....Howard County, Md.
Steiner, May.....Cumberland, Md.
‡Smith, Marion.....Sparrows Point, Md.
Stouffer, Lena.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Wells, Alice (Mrs. Galloway).....1600 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.

1913

‡Brownell, Edith.....7 Chapin Ave., Providence, R. I.
Butts, Elizabeth.....214 W. Monument St., Baltimore, Md.
Coward, Addie (Mrs. R. C. McCotten).....Grifton, N. C.
‡Chase, Evelyn (Mrs. Hugh McPherson).....Red Springs, N. C.
‡Dent, Edith.....Broadway, New Orleans, La.
Dean, Elva.....214 W. Monument St., Baltimore, Md.
Hull, Willie.....2213 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md.
Hessler, Sophia (Mrs. Roger Parlett).....Keams Canon, Arizona
‡Laws, Margaret (Mrs. Wm. Walker).....Gastonia, N. C.
Misikofski, Martha.....Kenwood Road, Raspeburg, Md.
McCann, Natalie.....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.
‡Patterson, Dorthy (Mrs. R. Patterson).....Clarksburg, W. Va.

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the Association.

Price, Golda.....214 W. Monument St., Baltimore, Md.
Rush, Pearl.....1507 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Rennie, Mary (Mrs. Carl Blaylock).....Norwood, N. C.
‡Rutherford, Volina.....Miami, Fla.
‡Rutherford, Mary (Mrs. C. Welchel.....Gainsville, Ga.
Shea, Katherine.....Robert Long Hospital, Indianapolis, Ind.
Selby, Myrtle.....1507 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Welch, Katherine (Mrs. T. B. Woods).....Norfolk, Va.

1914

‡Bosley, Marie K. (Mrs. Ralph Bonnell)
452 W. Preston St., Elmira, New York
‡Burns, Olive (Mrs. G. Kup).....1343 First Street, Washington, D. C.
‡Coulbourne, Alice (Mrs. John Stevens).....Marion Station, Md.
Clendenin, Virginia (Mrs. Wm. C. Hickling).....Moose Lake, Minn.
Davis, Sadie (Mrs. A. W. Reier).....1 Kinship Road, Dundalk, Md.
‡Dukes, Ann (Mrs. J. Foranvielle).....Rocky Mount, N. C.
Ervin, Margaret (Mrs. J. P. Landing).....Marion Station, Md.
‡Ervin, Edith (Mrs. L. Lewis).....Blackstock, S. C.
Foley, Julia.....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.
‡Funk, Jessie (Mrs. J. S. Cutsall).....Adamstown, Md.
‡Grant, Pearl (Mrs. Hendrick).....Port Deposit Md.
‡Hill, Lucy (Mrs. L. Prettyman).....306 Carrol St., Washington, D. C.
‡Hugh, Bertie (Mrs. Davidson).....116 Cator Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Hudnall, Carrie (Mrs. Purcell).1208 E. Central Ave., Albuquerque, Mexico
*Hull, Grace.....
Lord, L. E. (Mrs. Freeman).....2631 N. Calvert St., Baltimore, Md.
Miller, Maude.....Crisfield Hospital, Crisfield, Md.
‡Murray, Carrie (Mrs. J. Smith).....Atlanta, Ga.
‡Ryan, A. G.....Annapolis, Md.
‡Roussey, Bessie (Mrs. R. Stanford).....Darlington, Md.
Sigmon, Bertie (Mrs.) Chester Sanitorium Chester, S. C.
‡Sprecher, Marjorie (Mrs. J. Woodcock).....Hollidayburg, Pa.
‡Shelton, Jennie (Mrs. Clyde Blake).....123 Roe St., Buchanan, Mich.
Sander, Marie.....2108 Mt. Royal Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
Stepp, Lula.....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.
‡Stoneham, Grace (Mrs. G. Walker).....N. C.
Weaver, Pearl.....Hendersonville, N. C.
Weber, Dorthy (Mrs. E. Coleman).....Douglas, Ga.
Zepp, Katherine.....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.

1915

Bay, Nettie.....1735 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Bogart, Corrine (Mrs. W. Starford).....Wendel, W. Va.
‡Beasley, (Mrs. Rhodes).....1011 Bennette Place, Baltimore, Md.

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the Association.

‡Boor, Elva (Mrs. VonGesbeck).....Balboa, Panama
Connor, Ruth (Mrs. C. R. Edwards)
431 Kenneth Square, Govans, Baltimore, Md.
‡Coopersmith, Martha (Mrs. Leon Kays).....Stanford, N. J.
‡Dilly, Gertude (Mrs. E. B. Eitzler).....Woodsboro, Md.
‡Frothingham, Norma (Mrs. R. B. Chapman)
34 S. Fulton Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Lee, Mabel (Mrs. Oehler).....Summitt Ave., Greensboro, N. C.
‡Myers, Altha.....Maryland.
‡Meredith, Florence (Mrs. C. B. Hicks)....141 Holderness St., Atlanta, Ga.
McDaniel, Lillian.....1123 Madison Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Nordt, Elizabeth (Mrs. E. M. Bridges)....Blue Ridge Summitt, Penna.
‡Pinkard Bertie.....2404 Barclay St., Baltimore, Md.
‡Shields, Lelia (Mrs. G. Dawson).....Chester, S. C.
‡Stoneham, Ruth.....1610 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
‡Skinner, Florence (Mrs. H. Caldwald).....Galena, Md.
White, Bettie.....A. C. L. Hospital, Rocky Mount, N. C.

1916

Blake, Helen.....23 East 21st St., Baltimore, Md.
‡Clarke, Laura.....Greensboro, N. C.
‡Dix, Nellie (Mrs. Hubert Bowers).....Bel Air, Md.
Dunn, Margaret.....1717 Tivoly Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Eichner, Loula K. (Mrs.).....2120 St. Paul St., Baltimore, Md.
‡Forney, Marion (Mrs. S. F. Smith).....Bretmore, N. C.
‡Hurst, Anna (Mrs. C. Hicherson).....140 Pine St., Charlotte, N. C.
‡Henkel, Julia (Mrs. J. S. Skladowsky) 638 Columbia, Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Hoffmaster, Blanche.....Emergency, Hospital, Annapolis, Md.
*John, Mary.....
Kauffman, Irene.....State College, Pa.
‡Langenfeldt, Marie.....Cheltenham, Md.
McSherry, Helen.....1418 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Mayo, Margaret (Mrs. Oscar Winnberg) .3004 Grayson St., Baltimore, Md.
Null, Lillie.....1225 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
*Phelan, Elizabeth.....
‡Reamey, Hildergarde (Mrs. Jacob Linn)
3908 Dennison, Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.
‡Rutherford, Elsie.....1818 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md.
Smith, Sallie (Mrs. H. W. Byers).....749 W. North Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Scarff, Inez.....Bryn Mar, Apartments, Atlantic City, N. J.
Smith, Bernice.....2928 Windsor Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Saggs, Lucy.....1511 A St. N. E., Washington, D. C.
‡Simmons, Maude.....Charleston, S. C.
Selfe, Serena (Mrs. W. A. Bridges).....Eudowood, Towson, Md.
‡Walter, Margaret (Mrs. Theo. Warner)
Windsor Court Apts., Baltimore, Md.

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the Association.

1917

Cecil, R. (Mrs.).....135 Newberg Ave., Catonsville, Md.
‡Cavano, A. (Mrs. F. Smith).....1734 Homestead St., Baltimore, Md.
‡Dearmeyer, Helen (Mrs. J. Pessel).....Michigan.
Fahrney, Myrtle.....Grantly St., Baltimore, Md.
*Hedges, Lilly.....Brunswick, Md.
‡Keffer, Laura.....310 Braddock St., Winchester, Va.
Kenney, Emily.....Aurora Hospital, Aurora, Ill.
Klase, Josephine (Mrs. C. S. Warrell).....Davis, California (Box, 125).
Lloyd, Ellen.....826 Carrollton Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Marsh, Elizabeth.....5 W. 2nd St., Frederick, Md.
‡Mohler, Anna (Mrs.).....1609 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
Mouse, Lucy.....Boone and Madison St., Baltimore, Md.
Minnis, Jemima (Mrs. E. McLane).....Washington, Pa.
Minnis, Nancy.....Lanon Hospital, Caldwell Ave, New York.
Monroe, Ethel.....1927 Chestnut Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.
Murray, Olive.....Lebanon Hospital, Caldwell Ave, New York.
‡Pennewell (Mrs. Lawrence Bloom).....Phildelphia, Pa.
Quigley, Bertha.....717 W. North Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Robinson, Anna (Mrs. John Lutz).....29 College Ave., Annapolis, Md.
Risley, Marguerite (Mrs. H. M. Stein)
1315 Mt. Royal Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Simpson, Elsie.....Washington, D. C.
‡Shertzer, R. (Mrs. J. D. Harrison)..319 51st St., Newport, News, Va.
‡Stoneham, Annette (Married).....New Windsor, Md.
‡Thorn, Norma (Mrs. J. S. Woodruff).....Charlotte, N. C.

1918

Barwick, Elizabeth.....317 Okeechakee Road, West Palm Beach, Fla.
Bay, Beulah.....2201 Aiken St., Baltimore, Md.
‡Benson, Martha (Mrs. E. M. Jones)....1501 N. Second St., Harrisburg Pa.
Carr, Esther (Mrs.) (Mrs. Wm. Malvin).....Havre De Grace, Md.
‡Dolly, Iva (Mrs. J. M. Underhill).....West Asheville, N. C.
‡Ensor, Althea (Mrs. Burch).....Long Island
Flowers, Nettie.....1418 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Flaharty, Nellie (Mrs. Boyd).....2923 Iona Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
Hook, Katie.....1316 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Kinney, Maud (married).....Frostburg, Md.
Kirkley, Naoma (Mrs. D. E. Fay)...1812 N. Fulton Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Leister, Grace.....Lebanon Hospital, New York.
Lauper, Margaret.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
‡Linstrum Gay (Mrs. Harry Hughes)..2125 W. North Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡McCarty, Ellen (Mrs. Frank Ogden)....115 N. Carey St., Baltimore, Md.
McMillan, Martha.....2121 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the Association.

‡Moore, Cecelia (Mrs. Herbert Zimmerman)
103 E. 22nd St., Baltimore, Md.
McDaniel, Lena (Mrs. C. Rosenback)...Lounden Hall, Hammond, Ind.
Oldhauser, Minnie.....2863 W. Lafayette Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Ridgley, Florence (Mrs. E. Killough)....Hamlyn Apts., Baltimore, Md.
‡Ridgeley, Helen.....734 Reservoir St. Baltimore, Md.
Scout, Temperance.....2121 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Singleton, Jessie (Mrs. Ralph Guzzman).....Red Springs, N. C.
Turner, Marion.....1316 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Ward, Mary Lee (Mrs. Frank Boyette).....Sayersville, N. Carolina.
‡Yingling, Ruth.....1700 Thomas Ave., Baltimore, Md.

1919

‡Alrich, Annette (Mrs. George Holman)..178 Virginia Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Brady, Ethel.....1404 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Brown, Hady (Mrs. F. A. Macis).....Honduras Central America.
Brown, Mercides (Mrs. E. Duvall)...609 Cumberland St., Baltimore, Md.
Gordy, Helen.....Peninsula General Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Jones, Grace.....1025 Harlem Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Lloyd, Betty.....826 N. Carrollton Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Lohse, (Mrs.).....Waterbury, Conn.
‡Kling, Caroline.....231 N. Calhoun St., Baltimore, Md.
King, Bertha.....Washington, D. C.
Murray, Emma.....2806 Marshall Ave., Newport News, Va.
‡Mitchell, Edna (Mrs. Dennis Smith).....New Windsor, Md.
Nichols, Jane (Mrs. Juely).....6 East Read St., Baltimore, Md.
‡Pleasants Helen (Mrs. Smealy).....North Fork, Cal.
‡Sides, Elizabeth (Mrs. McDonald).....206 Ashe St., Greensboro, N. C.
Smarr, Alice.....The Walbert Apts., Baltimore, Md.
‡Zepp, Katherine (Mrs. M. Douglass).....24 S. 9th St., Indianapolis, Ind.

1920

‡Alexander, Christine (Mrs. J. Mayoral)...Apavtado 1465, Havana, Cuba.
Barnett, Louise (Mrs. Charles Reifschneider)
2939 Eastern Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Baugher, Margaret.....1611 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
‡Biddlecomb, Emily.....11 N. 7th St., Wilmington, N. C.
Bay, Ethlyn (Mrs. C. Dever).....2201 Aiken St., Baltimore, Md.
Butler, Eleanor.....Boone and Madison Sts., Baltimore, Md.
Clements, Ruth.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
‡Evans, Emma (Mrs.) (Mrs. Gregorius)..Ravenwood Ave., Govens, Md.
Gilbert, Helen.....2044 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Howell, Florence (Mrs. Albert Budden).....Rock Hill, S. C.
‡Kirkley, Azalia.....1812 N. Fulton Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Little, Rachel (Mrs. Leuders).....1514 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Lankford, Marie.....1425 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.

‡ Graduates not members of the Association.

McGovern, Clara....4225 Wickford Road, Roland Park, Md.
Northcutt, Leona....The Walbert Apts., Baltimore, Md.
Reynolds, Grace (Mrs. Charles Warfield)....Ellicott City, Md.
‡Schwab, Myrtle....1812 N. Fulton Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Scaggs, Edna (Mrs. Edwin Rembold)....Kinship Road, Dundalk, Md.
Trevelian, Mabel....Lebanon Hospital Caldwell Ave., New York City.
Tillet, Zora....Roanoke, Va.
Maston, Bessie....1611 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
Yates, Edna....3039 W. North Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Yingling, Emily (Mrs. Arleigh Albert)
Halyon Road, Hamilton, Baltimore, Md.
Shipley, Goldie....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.

1921

‡Bateman, Louise (Mrs. Dan Brooks)....Towson, Md.
Childs, Helen....Pleasant Hill, Baltimore, Md.
Fisher, Mary....Long, Allegheny County, Md.
Gaver, Norma (Mrs. Daniel W. Justice).112 Mt. Vernon St., Boston, Mass.
Gorman, Ruth....1123 Madison Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Hampton, Claribel....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Hogshead, Kate (Mrs. J. Morris Reese)....Lutherville, Md.
‡Minnis, Christine....116 Fnyder St., Connellsville, Pa.
Martin, Blanche....1220 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
McDaniel, Mary (Mrs. H. Weisner)...844 Hamilton Ter., Baltimore, Md.
Neady, Susan P....Waynesboro, Pa.
‡Reister, Ruby....131 Park Ave., Asheville, N. C.
‡Reese, Zadieth (Mrs. Wm. Pitt).....3026 Guilford Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Reamy, Helen....Fairport, Va.
Rhodes, Jessie....23 Majestic Ave., West Asheville, N. C.
Smith, Julia....1220 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Wood, Anna Elizabeth....1220 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.

1922

‡Bowie, Lucille (Mrs. Richard Joyner)....Suffolk, Va.
‡Callahan, Vera....Dennison, Ohio.
‡Deputy, Julia (Mrs. Albert W. Strong)....Walton, Kentucky.
Elgin, Grace....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
DuBois, Cecil (Mrs. David Bein)....1707 Homestead St., Baltimore, Md.
Lord, Nettie (Mrs.)....2015 St. Paul St., Baltimore, Md.
Morrison, Frankie V....2015 St. Paul St. Baltimore Md.
*Yeager, Eva....

1923

Boyd, Ruth W....1520 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
Dunn, Helen L....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.

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* Deceased.
‡ Graduates not members of the Association.

Graham, Evelyn P.....801 Hamilton Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
‡Hazen, Dorthy L.....Erie, Pa.
‡Harkins, Hilda F.....1520 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
Herrington, Mary M.....Waynesboro Hospital, Waynesboro, Pa.
Hoffman Martha M.....1817 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
‡Hoke, Lillie R.....Emmitsburg, Md.
‡Horst, Katherine E.....813 Hamilton Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
‡Kish, Vilma K.....Sabillasville, Md.
‡Maxwell, Irene A.....1817 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
McCann, Wilhemina N.....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.
Nagel, Ida M.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
‡Pratt, Anna E.....1655 Appleton St., Baltimore, Md.
Shroeder, Marie E. Chalmers.....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.
Staily, Margaret, M.....The Walbert Baltimore, Md.
‡Teeple, Helen S.....3344 Guilman Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
Toms, Kittie Roland.....801 Hamilton Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
Reade, Katherine A.....1520 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
West, Regina Medora.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
White, Ruth A.....1520 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.

‡ Graduates not members of the Association.

The University Hospital Nurses' Alumnae Bulletin

1925

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ETHEL P. CLARKE, R.N., '06

THE
UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL NURSES
ALUMNAE BULLETIN

VOL. V APRIL, 1925 No. 1

ETHEL P. CLARKE, R.N., '06

Birthplace: England.

Preliminary Education: Private schools in England; Graduate of Southern Seminary, Virginia.

Professional Education: Graduate of University of Maryland Training School, 1906.

Special Courses: Department of Nursing and Health, Teachers College, Columbia University, 1914–15.

Positions Held: Private duty a few months. Superintendent DeSoto Sanatorium, Jacksonville, Florida, 1907–11; Superintendent of Nurses, University Hospital, Baltimore, 1911–14; Director Training School for Nurses, Indiana University, Indianapolis, 1915——.

Offices Held: President Maryland State Association, 1913–14; Member of Board of Directors, National League of Nursing Education; Member of Board of Directors, *American Journal of Nursing,* 1923; President Indiana State League of Nursing Education.

EDITORIAL

A Larger Service

Apropos the announcement in a recent issue of the *Baltimore Sun* that Dean Frederic E. Lee of the Department of Arts and Sciences has been appointed Executive Dean to the President, the *Bulletin* is authorized to make the following explanation to its readers.

This is in nowise the creation of a new position, only an enlargement of the duties already performed by Dean Lee. The Medical School has for some years required of its candicates for admission two premedical college years. Beginning with the session of 1926, the Dental School will require of its matriculants one year of college work on top of the high school education now in force. The Law School has announced for admission to its courses, besides the high school work now required, at least one year of college work, beginning in 1926 and two years in 1927. There is also in contemplation the institution of a combined academic and professional course for pupil nurses desirous of a more liberal education. Inasmuch as the Pharmacy School, in coöperation with the Department of Arts and Sciences at College Park has been giving its students regular collegiate courses in English, chemistry, physics, mathematics and foreign languages, and the curriculum of the College of Commerce and Business Administration is made up of about 50 per cent collegiate studies, it has been thought proper to coördinate these studies with similar courses given at the College Park end of the institution to the end that all such work, wherever given in the University, shall be of a uniform standard. In order to accomplish this object Dr. Lee has been appointed Executive Dean with supervisory powers.

While the proposition, at first glance, seems a departure, the scheme has really been in operation for the past three years on a minor scale, and the present plan is to enlarge the service to such a point that a student wishing to take the preliminary collegiate studies necessary to enter one of the professional schools can obtain this work in Baltimore.

The Diamondback, College Park, 1925, IV, No. 18, February 24, page 1, column 1, discusses the appointment of Dr. Lee in the following words:

As will be noted in the column on Faculty Facts in this issue, Dr. Frederic E. Lee, Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences, has recently been appointed to a new post in the University, and in addition to his position in the College of Arts and Sciences in the future will hold the title of Executive Dean of the University of Maryland.

The new position has been made necessary in the University of Maryland by the newer standards which are being met, particularly by the professional schools in Baltimore, in the matter of arts and science work. The School of Pharmacy is reorganizing its curriculum, which in the future will include more basic work in arts and science subjects. The School of Dentistry will require at least one year of college work after next year before students can enter that school as candidates for a degree. The Law School Faculty is considering the plan of requiring a two-year pre-law course of all regular students. At present about 50 per cent of the work of the College of Commerce and Business Administration is of an arts and science character. It is for the purpose of making sure that all such work, wherever given in the University, shall be of uniform standard that this new position has been created. . . . . In the capacity of Executive Dean, Dr. Lee will function under President Woods, and his responsibilities will lie almost wholly in the field of educational matters, rather than in administrative work. . . . . For the next several years, however, Dean Lee expects to give his entire thought and energy in building up the work of the University of Maryland, and in creating an appreciation of, and demand for, a liberal, cultural education in the State of Maryland.

"U. of M. Plans Nurse Degree"

The following article appeared with large headlines in *The Baltimore News* on March 19, 1925.

For the first time in the history of Maryland, young women are to be given a chance to obtain the degree of Bachelor of Science as nurses.

This announcement was made today by officials of the University of Maryland, who said plans have been completed to effect the innovation this fall.

The course is not compulsory. It is an added opportunity—the opening of a second door to those who wish to go high in their chosen profession —with the special training that a college education entails.

Under no circumstances will the University of Maryland Hospital, where classes in nursing are always in training, give up the present three-year course.

The second course will occupy the student for five years. The first two years those who enroll must take up studies in the College of Arts and Sciences at College Park.

From there students will be transferred to the University Hospital, where they will be given three years of active work in nursing. The opportunity is also offered these students, in the last half year of hospital work, to fit themselves for specialization work.

The field embraces such positions as social service workers, hospital superintendents, instructors in training schools, laboratory assistants, technicians, staff workers, supervisors and many others.

Much of the credit for planning the new course is being given to Miss Annie Crighton, superintendent of Nurses at University Hospital.

Miss Crighton said: "There are numerous young women who have desired an opportunity to obtain a degree in nursing, but heretofore there was no chance in Maryland.

"The decision to inaugurate a course with a degree of B.S. to strive for has been one of the greatest strides in behalf of the education of women made in Maryland in recent years. I look for the new course to become popular from the start.

"We will continue to receive students for training for our regular three-year course in nursing right here at the hospital. Under no circumstances will this work be discontinued.

"The second course simply means the opening of another door of learning for women who plan to take up nursing as a profession."

Some few details in connection with the new course remain to be worked out, but enrollment will begin in June for the classes to start in September. The classes are not confined to residents of Maryland.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Scholarship and Loan Funds

1. Isabel Hampton Robb Memorial Fund

Through the Isabel Hampton Robb Memorial Fund, scholarships are annually available for those entering the training school field. Application should be made to Miss Katherin DeWitt, Secretary Isabel Hampton Robb Memorial Committee, 19 West Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

2. The American Red Cross

The American Red Cross gives a number of general nursing scholarships, also restricted to those who are willing to enter the Public Health Nursing of the Red Cross. Further information may be obtained from the Director of the Department of Nursing, The American Red Cross, Washington, D. C.

3. The LaVerne Noyes Scholarship

A number of scholarships are offered by the estate of LaVerne Noyes. These scholarships are available for nurses who, having served in the army and navy in the last war, who have been honor-

ably discharged and who are in need of this assistance. Further information may be obtained from the Trustees of the LaVerne Foundation, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.

4. The Isabel McIsaac Loan Fund

The Isabel McIsaac Loan Fund also offers a few limited loans to Students interested in the more advanced fields of nursing. Application should be made to Katherin DeWitt, 19 West Main Street, Rochester, N. Y.

5. The Nurses Alumnae Association Scholarship of the University of Maryland

A scholarship is given by the Nurses Alumnae of the University of Maryland for the six weeks summer course at Columbia University, to the nurse who wins the first honors in her class during the three years of training.

6. School of Practical Arts

The announcement of the School of Practical Arts, the School of Education, or the Summer Session will be sent on application to the Secretary of Teachers College, Columbia University, New York.

Application for admission as students of Nursing Education should be addressed to the Office of Nursing Education, Teachers College, Columbia University, New York City.

LIFE OF A PROBATIONER IN THE EARLY DAYS OF THE TRAINING SCHOOL

By "One of the Original Five"

At the age of twelve I began to nurse. It fell to me to take care of my granfather who was bedridden for longer than I can remember. Grandfather was feeble and decrepit, and practically out of his mind; and so I had to feed him and do everything—wash, dress and shave him. I could never be spared to go to school. My education consisted of nine months attendance at the little country school, but I had lots of time to read and there happened to be a large number of books in the old farm house suitable for old and young, and I read everything that I could lay my hands on.

Grandfather passed away when I was about sixteen. After that I had plenty of work out of doors on the farm as well as in the house. Often, I helped to take care of the sick, and helped in the homes of friends and neighbors. Years passed, and I heard that there was to be a training school opened for nurses.

My home then was in Baltimore with my married sister. I picked up the courage to enter that most wonderful building, the Johns Hopkins Hospital. I inquired for the Superintendent, and a little lady all in white came to me. I was old enough to know better, but was scared. She asked me what I wanted, and I stated that I had made application for the training course but had never received a reply. She remembered my name, stated that she was sorry not to be able to help me, that Miss Hampton was the one who would soon be in charge. No doubt she had read the application and knew that I would not be accepted. However, she took a seat and asked me all about myself, and then requested me to come and see Miss Hampton and have a talk with her, and stated she would do all in her power to help me.

With all my heart I wanted to take that training and be a nurse. I was a member of the church across from the hospital, and the minister at that time was Chaplain at the hospital. With the help of Miss Parsons and the minister, Miss Hampton promised me an interview. She was so kind in her manner that I felt at ease, and talked to her of my lack of education. She said that sometimes exceptions were made when one showed a disposition to do the work, and thereby make up what they lacked in the other essentials. She said she would take me in May, and if I

made good would help me to study what was necessary; and it goes without saying that I was ever afterwards appreciative of Miss Hampton. She secured me a position with friends to help take care of an elderly lady until May when a new class was to be formed.

I met Miss Parsons at church, and occasionally she would drop me a note. That was early in the winter, and one day to my surprise I received a note in which she asked me to be one of her nurses; that she would arrange with Miss Hampton. So in 1889, the first part of December, on a Saturday, I walked up the steps of the most dismal looking building called the Maryland University, and was met at the door by Miss Parsons. I had always recalled to myself "The Little Lady in White" and there she stood with a kind light in her eyes which made me feel full of confidence.

There were four other probationers standing in the hall. The inside of the building, it seemed to me, was even more dismal than the outside. The gas light was dim, perhaps to save expenses, and the new nurses felt ill at ease, not knowing where to begin, but in a few minutes the housekeeper appeared and accompanied us down a stairway to a small room where a table was set. I shall never forget that table. I had no ill feeling towards it, but what I saw on it! There was a plate of ham and a dish of berries —about five berries floating in a quart of syrup. I had been invited out to dine so just sat there to keep the other boobies company.

We found our way upstairs and were shown to the rooms we were to occupy. Next morning (Sunday) we went on duty— the longest day I ever spent in my life. There did not seem to be much to do, and yet there must have been plenty, but no one to tell or show us, therefore, we sat around like dummies.

I had never been in either a women's or men's ward, but after a while the "Little Lady in White" came in and told us to straighten up the beds and make the wards tidy, but the beds to us were smooth and the wards straight. We did not know whether there were patients or not. We went through that day somehow, and the following day were shown through different wards. The "Little Lady" took us through some dingy halls to a small room where a man lay with pneumonia, my first patient. Such a shabby looking bed and linen! The patient had had a hemorrhage and the sheets and pillow cases had not been changed.

The Superintendent said, "That man is very sick; I want you to give him his medicine religiously," and then she left the room. There were no chairs to sit on, and if I had dared I would have run out of the room. I was not afraid but sick at the sight of the blood. I longed for the presence of the "Little Lady in White," but she could not come. The house was full of sick persons, and only five raw probationers to help.

My patient was a large, robust man and so I was not prepared for the shock. As I stood there waiting for the time to come to administer his medicine he opened his eyes and remarked: "You tink I die?" I managed to say, "I hope not." Then he said, "You tell the priest." I said "That is all right," and then he closed his eyes and passed to the unknown.

My next move was to the Medical Ward with its wooden beds and soiled linen, dirty walls and windows and floors. I was glad to be where I could be occupied. The orderly was good natured about helping me, and I started in to wash window sills, tables, chairs and anything that I saw which was not clean. The beds had been made up by a convalescent, so I put off cleaning them until the next day. As the days flew by things took on a brighter hue for me, and the arrival of new patients kept us busy finding beds for them. About this time the chapel had been turned into a dormitory for the nurses—perhaps six or eight little rooms furnished with cot, swinging table and chair. We were delighted with the change and when off duty enjoyed exchanging experiences of the day's work.

Soon I was transferred to the surgical ward, with its old wooden beds, soiled mattresses, scant linen, dirty walls and floors. Then along came the epidemic of la grippe, the same disease as now, but called by another name. Every bed in the hospital was occupied. Some of the nurses were taken down with pneumonia, I among them, which kept me off duty for one month. Two others of the original five were also ill with it. I had as good attention as was possible, but the change from a bed with a sheet having the seam down the middle to one with a full sheet had more to do with my recovery than the medicine.

After I went back to the wards and saw a sheet like that I used it for rags, for in those days rags were in demand, at least they were at the M. U. H.

"The Little Lady in White" kept on, never stopping for rest.

She had a way of saying "Why how un-nurse like," or "How silly." One day she fainted over a patient, and even then while being helped up she said, "Why how silly of me." Later, her turn came, and we did not see her for days.

After I came back after my convalescence, having gone home, I was much gratified at the warm reception I received from "The Little Lady in White," and the surgeon in charge at that time one of God's chosen men. He was like a father to the Superintendent and the nurses, gentle and thoughtful of our welfare, always anxious about the care of his patients, either poor or rich, and lending helpful aid to us poor nurses, pouring forth his wonderful knowledge. To him and his wife we were indebted for the pleasant social affairs which we attended.

When I returned I felt that I was better satisfied, as I had ere this developed a liking for the old dreary place, and I found that many improvements had taken place during the time I had been away. New floors had been put in the private ward, and a head nurse had been appointed for that section.

In those days the wards were without extra help, and we had plenty of work The old wooden beds were still in use, and it was a job to keep them clean. There were not enough rooms for all the nurses, and the night shifts were pushed for quarters, so they slept in private halls. One day, after they were all tucked away, word was received that the hall was needed at once and notwithstanding the pleadings of "The Little Lady in White" that she could care for the new arrivals, the poor tired probationers had to move out and lose the greater part of their day's rest. Then "The Little Lady in White" broke down and wept for her nurses. Many of us had thought her cold and indifferent, for she was as stern as an old sea captain. Once she was heard to say, "If my nurses knew how I loved them I could not maintain strict discipline.

As the school grew we heard that a new home for the nurses was to be built. We were to receive eight dollars a month and furnish our own uniforms and books. It seemed a long time before the little eight dollars began to show up. The lessons and lectures began about this time, and we were required to write up the lectures and studies. When my turn came to report to the office the study was "Construction of Bones" if my memory is not at fault. "The Little Lady in White" had instructed me to

sit down and write out the lesson. I said I could not write it, that I did not know how. She smiled and said "You must," and then left the office. I lay my head on the desk and sobbed. I had no handkerchief, so used the cuffs of my uniform to dry my tears. I felt that all was lost, that I could not continue my training, and I did want to stay as I loved the work, all but the lectures and studies. I did not give a thought to leaving, for I would have stayed even if I had to scrub the floors. I must have asked for help from a source to whom we all appeal in our hours of trouble, for I wrote that thesis about the bones and retired to my ward when soon afterwards "The Little Lady in White" came to me smiling and said, "You did very well."

The hospital was by this time receiving calls for nurses, and some of the probationers were sent out to attend private cases. Among others I attended one case which lasted fourteen weeks, a disagreeable patient. I finished and returned to the school carrying a nice little amount which was used for necessities for the hospital. A few weeks later I was called to attend the same patient, and in tears I begged "The Little Lady in White" not to force me to go as conditions were objectionable. She investigated and no nurse was detailed.

After the new home was completed we had more room and more comforts. The chapel was made into a sitting room where occasionally we had music, or a dance, and "The Little Lady in White" would occasionally join in the merry-making.

Sometimes she would hustle us all into a street car and carry us off to the theatre, and later we would have refreshments. Sometimes she remembered us with small presents which would be found on our bureaus. I remember our first was a pair of dressing forceps. She was especially kind to the employees of the halls and wards and the free patients, and her salary was only forty dollars a month.

The time came when her work was finished at the M. U. H. We all tried to keep her, but she would consent to stay only long enough to see us take our examinations. I knew that I should miss her, for she was ever so patient with me. I was not a favorite in school and had but one pal, and am proud to say that I still have her and I trust that we will be pals "Over there" with "The Little Lady in White."

THE VALUE OF THE ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION TO THE NURSE

By Eliza Bond Gray, Class of '00

Our Alumnae is a growing organization of nurses interested in maintaining high ideals for the profession and advancing the cause of service to humanity wherever possible.

Let us consider first the benefits of ideals. Instead of plodding along with the thought of a day's work for a day's pay, suppose we start out with the idea of doing what lies before us in a way to bring better health and more happiness into the lives of humanity. There are so many possibilities beyond this, in an ever widening circle, that we need the help of others to carry on. What more practical way is there for nurses to do this than through an organization for "mutual help and improvement" as our Constitution words it? The Alumnae reaches out a helping hand to those who would fit themselves for positions of larger responsibility, or take up some technical work which might help in the advancement of science. Our Association is always eager to help in any forward-looking plans for the Training School, or to join with the State and National Association in the furtherance of any professional or educational advancement of nursing. We should be proud of an organization which enables us to meet our responsibilities to our Alma Mater and our profession with a degree of helpfulness and assurance.

So much for the larger interests—of what use is the Association to ME? I am immersed in my own affairs, making my living by my daily toil. Why should I pay dues, or spend time, on something in which I am not interested? If I should wish to nurse in another State, creditable standing in my own Alumnae and State Associations would go far toward paving the way for quick and easy entrance into the best nursing circles. To hail from Maryland means something since our Bill for Registration was the guide for other states for some time after its adoption. There is a question in the back of our minds when a strangers says,"My time has been filled by my work; I couldn't bother with other things." After all, are not those "other things" our affair? We can neither live nor die to ourselves, nor would most of us want to do so. The social life of an organization has its appeal also. The good-fellowship and interest which come from the

closer relationship draw us with invisible cords, and we stand together in a way that would otherwise be impossible.

We can at any time make our meetings educational by asking for a committee to arrange for lectures on any desired subject. Our interest is in that for which we work, and the interest of each individual goes far toward the success of the whole. If each graduate of the Training School took an active interest in her Alumnae, we would have an organization that would make for helpfulness and progress beyond our expectations.

SUMMER SCHOOL 1924

By Helen Stedman Teeple, R.N., (1923)

So many times have I "burst into print" in your *Bulletin*, that I feel hesitant about burdening my fellow alumnae with any more remarks. My deep sense of obligation and appreciation to you for the privilege of attending Columbia University Summer School, however, gives me courage to accede to the request for a report on my 1924 Summer's work in New York City. The trip, the opportunities opened up, and the invaluable contacts with other nurses, all give me a subject well worth the telling.

Seven a.m., July 5th, was the beginning of my experiences in New York City. Fortunately, my brother, who knew the city, accompanied me, and thus broke the awful ice of strangeness. My first duty was to register. By the subway route, I traveled to Columbia and got my first and only real thrill in the city. (I adored the Subway during all of my stay.)

Registration at Columbia! The words bring to my mind a series of Kaleidoscopic pictures and impressions—standing and jostling in long lines that extended for a distance of two city blocks, only to find out when I got to the end, that certain O.K.'s were needed from some unknown person in another building; questionings and uncertain, or wrong answers; being pushed here and there by others just as much in the dark as I, as to our destination; finally the sense of reaching a haven in the nursing department and making out schedules—with the distracted assistance of the instructors, only to find out afterward they had not O.K.d the schedule properly; again hastening to the lines, which by then had grown like the Hydra-Headed Scylla, for where I had been in *one* of *four* lines, two blocks long, I was now at the end of *one* of

ten that wound about the campus like serpents. The final exhaustive effort to get into the Gymnasium to pay my bills was nearly the end of my courage—can you imagine anything worse than being one infinitesimal atom among five thousand, or more, pushing, perspiring, and rather irritable persons, in a terribly crowded building, with only one exit? At last, I held the precious receipts and permission cards and weakly staggered out into a blazing sunlight to find refreshment. A little French restaurant nearby resuscitated my flagging energy and I then went in search of a room.

The problem of housing and feeding the nearly thirteen thousand students had been solved indeed in a rather splendid manner. I had been provided with a list of available rooms near Teachers' College, and I was quite the most fortunte student in Columbia, for at my very first inquiry, I secured a large, airy room, with home conveniences and surroundings in a ground floor apartment directly across the street from my class-rooms. Meals were available at any of the multitude of restaurants or at the University dining-rooms. The Teachers' College cafeteria had just opened, and there I found excellent well-varied meals, at extremely reasonable prices. The cafeteria was a source of joy, for only there did I find salted butter! (I had about decided all New Yorkers were Nephritics, for I could find nothing but sweet butter ("salt-free" in Hospital parlance) in the restaurants, or lunch-rooms. I tried to imagine I was in France, or in some Continental rural home, but that was too much of a stretch for any imagination.)

All of my classes were held in the Teachers' College. Construction was going on on all sides, so that at times the classes found themselves in humorous situations, or being violently shunted from one class room to another at interminable distances. The classes were so much larger than had been expected, that accomodations were not always available—as when students sat at beds for desks, and on high stools for chairs; but then we did not mind even that—we were used to beds for any and all purposes.

My particular classes and teachers were a real joy and inspiration. With Miss Isabel Stewart, Co-author of our "Dock and Stewart Short History of Nursing," I had two classes—one in the building of a "Curriculum in a Nursing School," and one in the "Teaching of principles and practice of nursing procedures."

With Miss Elizabeth Burgess, formerly, New York State Inspector Nursing Schools, I had a class in "Supervision in Nursing Schools." And, last and perhaps most dear to my heart, were the class hours I spent with Miss Maude Muse, in the pursuit of methods of teaching "Materia Medica"—and incidentally Drugs and Solutions.

Each instructor had a class conference hour each week; each one gave at least two, and some six examinations during the six weeks; each assigned at least one term paper, or plan, and some two every week; each had at least two personal conferences with each student in the Nursing Department; each required at least one and a half hours library work a day, for each class hour. Twice a week we had to attend the Nursing Club lectures. Can you see how my day included from twelve to sixteen hours of work?

At some of our classes we met and heard speakers of vital interest to every nurse. Miss Carolyn Gray (famous for her part in writing the "Kimber and Gray Anatomy") organizer of the new University School of Nursing at Cleveland; Dr. Haven Emerson, the eminent authority on Public Health; Miss Reichman, the Secretary to the International Council of Nurses; and many of the foreign born nurses came to give of their store to us.

In Miss Stewart's class in Nursing, we had a series of interesting demonstrations. The class was divided into nine groups of six each, with one of them as the leader. Each group was assigned a demonstration unit, and presented a complete lesson plan and demonstration to the class. For example—one group presented the unit of transportation of patients, showing all the different ways of carrying and moving patients by chairs, stretchers, slings, and first-aid methods. Another unit showed the care of a tonsil case from entrance to departure from the Hospital. Still another showed all the many different utensils and methods of cleaning (the Housekeeping unit). My group demonstrated the toilet and care of the patient from early morning to night—my particular bit being the night care of the patient. (Imagine my chagrin at starting to sneeze just as I was about to begin—sixteen times did I sneeze and weep, so that I feared my patient would be well aroused.)

Following these, were written and oral criticisms of each presentation, many showing real constructive thinking. During the last week, we all went to the Presbyterian Hospital for two

demonstrations of procedures, given by Miss Young, the Superintendent of Nurses. There we saw methods and ways of giving a Hot Pack, Colon Irrigation (with their own devices), Blood Transfusion, Dakin Irrigation and dressing; Surgical dressing; croup tent, plus others.

A trip through Bellevue Hospital was arranged and there we saw so many fascinating sights, so many miles of corridors, and so few of the sixteen hundred and one patients they had that morning that we fell to wondering. The nursery, the laundry and central linen room, the Day Boat for Tuberculous children, intrigued us longest. The Nurses' home was quite beyond our dreams, but we rallied bravely when they told us they serve tea every afternoon during the winter, for the nurses before or after classes.

We also visited St. Luke's Hospital, which was all and more we had pictured, but we were unable to go through Mt. Sinai, as we had hoped.

All in all, when final exams came, we did not mind them so much, for the courses had been so well planned and presented with so many demonstrations, that we really enjoyed (!) the new types of "psychological examination" that were given us.

Of my real relaxations and pleasures there is little to say. The Nurses' Club gave the most joyous picnic on the banks of the Hudson, where we presented a very hilarious drama—"The Gathering of the Nuts"—(we being the "nuts"!) and ate our fill of picnic eats, sang songs and toasted marshmallows on the rocky banks and even had an impromptu near-drowning—the occupants of the canoe were so fascinated by our perky paper bonnets and music.

The Southern Club, an organization of sixteen southern State Clubs, gave the most delightful and elaborate entertainment of the summer. Their "Stunt Night" is the high light every year, and "they say" this was the best yet. Each state was represented or portrayed by a pantomime, or play. Missouri, with her "Coming of the first train to Iron Mountain," won first prize, with South Carolina and her Spirituals a close second, and Georgia with the portrayal of her traditions of the State flower,—The Cherokee Rose, as third. Maryland very graciously gave way to Kentucky, when it was found at the last minute that they each had planned the same stunt.

A unique thing was the naming of the trees of the campus after each state. "Under the Maryland Tree" was the rendevous of many of the students for study, chatting, punch, or just social purposes.

The music of the Summer School charmed me. Each week a concert was given, by notable musicians, for the students. There were musical organizations too—The Chorus of two hundred or more voices presented Liszt's "Legend of the Roses," with an orchestra of fifty accompanying pieces, and four soloists. The oratorio was particularly appropriate, as it portrayed so exquisitely the personality of Queen Elisabeth of Hungary, one of the followers of St. Francis of Assisi. I found my greatest pleasure in attending the semi-weekly rehearsal of this chorus under Professor Walter Henry Hall, noted chorus conductor.

Of the plays and movies, I saw little. Of the city I saw much in the first days. The Fifth Avenue Bus fascinated me, and I rode the length of New York many times on top of the bus in the blistering sun. The excursions planned by the University for the students were always crowded, none more than the trip to West Point by boat. I was privileged to see the lovely new hospital just recently built for the soldiers (students and officers) at the Point. (Imagine even our surprise at seeing two sleeping two-day-old cherubs in the nursery, which were shyly displayed by our masculine guide, as the pride of the Hospital.)

Even the hottest of summers, and the hardest of studies must come to an end, and so August the fourteenth found me on my way to Baltimore, honestly glad to get back to a more leisurely, more quiet, and sane existence.

My viewpoints of nursing, of teaching, of service had been broadened out by my contact with the other twelve thousand, nine hundred and fifteen students from every country in the world, by my close association with the two hundred and fifty-five other nurses in the Department of Nursing and Public Health, and by the personal instruction and interest of the leaders of the nursing profession.

The Alumnae members will be glad to know that the Committee on Admissions granted me for my training school work thirty-one credits toward my B.S. With other credits that I had previously received at Johns Hopkins, etc., and my Summer School's eight credits, I found I would have to put in two more summer

schools and one year of residence finally to obtain the coveted B.S. Maybe—some day that dream will come true.

OUR MODERN-UP-TO-DATE HOSPITAL

By Cora Mason Wilson, '96

The University Hospital with its traditions behind it and the future before it, having passed through the vicissitudes of tearing down, and rearing up, pulling down and replacing, pounding, scraping, painting and polishing, very handsome, quite modern and one of which we who love it may be justly quite proud.

At our Alumnae meeting of January, 1924, Doctor Shipley requested that he might come and give us information how we, as a body could help in the efforts being put forward for an appropriation for a New University Hospital.

A wonderfully ambitious desire was entertained by us all, each one of us. A new Hospital, which was designed to occupy the space from the Louisa Parsons Home, to Greene Street, and from Lombard Street on the South to Cider Alley on the north; our present hospital to be used as laboratories, etc. How pleased we should have been, had we been fortunate enough to obtain our desired appropriation. However 'tis a dream which will some day come true.

As we had been loudly proclaimed as a fire-trap; a hospital where no one would think of coming as a patient unless he were unconscious, or brought in by force or under false pretense or in the patrol wagon,—it was necessary to correct this condition. We were inspected, were visited by various and sundry persons high in authority, the building inspector, and fire underwriters, and as a result we were granted an appropriation of $75,000 with which we could repair our deficiencies, modernize ourselves and make our hospital safe for our patients and those who minister to their ills. This appropriation was placed in the hands of our Board of Regents. The firm of Smith and May, Architects and the firm of Wm. F. Chew and Company, Contractors were employed. These worked with Doctor Lomas as Consultant who thought out and suggested the various schemes for our improvement.

The improvements began in the Dispensary. The Hospital formerly when first built, was heated by hot air, two feet of

ceiling being utilized for the purpose of passing hot air ducts through. This necessitated the removal of this portion of the dispensary and the two feet being added to height of ceiling, making it ten feet, not an inch too much for air, light and ventilation. The portion where this had been was made as fire proof as possible, lathing and plaster being employed.

The space occupied by the stairs leading to the Amphitheater from Lombard Street was converted into a large well-lighted room and is now occupied by admitting officer of the dispensary.

The two small cubicles (in front of the drug room which were used by maids and orderlies) were taken out. This space and another at the foot of the steps leading down from the lobby were fitted up with benches. The Dispensary patients' entrance is on Greene Street as formerly.

The room used for medicine has been wonderfully improved. The adjoining room was equipped very nicely as a laboratory for the students and those who wish to make analyses etc. The large cupboard which was filled with instruments, medicines, etc., needed for such work was removed.

The operating room corridor has been greatly improved, and has been transformed into a very attractive place. Beams and joists have been cut away from this narrow space (which wound round the amphitheater) making it much wider; wire netting and plaster have been used making it to a degree fire-proof. Two persons can pass along this passage in comfort. There is room for the carriages to stand when not in use. A dressing room has been made from the space used by the steps (which lead from dispensary) a room much needed.

Perhaps the greatest improvements are the elevators. They are new and up-to-date and the shaft of each is fire proof.

In the event of a fire, the whole hospital has been sectionalized: metal frames and metal doors with wired glass, have been placed at the entrance of every passage. The doors cut off drafts and prevent corridors and staircases from filling with smoke for quite a little while, thus allowing time for escape.

The stairways in the main staircase, have been changed so that now the whole is enclosed in metal sheathing and filled with wired glass. This makes it now possible for patients to escape down the main stairway, in case of emergency, without having to traverse a smoke filled staircase. This serves a further advantage, in that it

prevents the noise from the main corridors from traversing to other floors. Instead of erecting useless fire escapes on the outside of the building, advantage was taken of the Greene Street stairway and the one at the West end of the building. Both these were removed and were replaced by concrete and steel stairways, which afford ample resistance to fire and which are accessible from all floors of each building. In case of emergency it can well be appreciated how much more serviceable these stairways are than the perilous journeys which a frightened patient would have to take down a fire escape on the outside of the building.

The Nurses dining room has shared in the general fire-proofing scheme. An adequate dumb waiter, properly fireproofed, now establishes connection between the kitchen and this room.

With all these improvements throughout the building, adequate opportunity has been afforded to paint the hospital. This has been carried out throughout nearly the whole hospital, and tends to make all fresh, clean and light.

These improvements have been brought about by the State appropriation referred to above, but there are one or two additional improvements which have arisen from other sources.

The much neglected sun parlor, with its weather beaten appearance, is now a thing of the past. Through a gift of money from the friends of Dr. George Henry Brown of New Windsor, Md., who were anxious to establish a Brown Memorial, this room has been renovated and now presents the appearance of a very attractive solarium. The room has been finished in grey, is provided with grey wicker furniture, new grey window shades, etc., while the floor has been scraped and polished.

An upright piano, the gift of one of the ladies of the Woman's Auxilliary Board now replaces the old square piano, which was so familiar, although an-eye-sore, to everyone.

We however, do not wish to close without saying we appreciate the efforts of Dr. Lomas, our Superintendent, in his attempt to make the University Hospital comparable to other institutions of high standing. We also are anxious to mention Miss Crighton, who has worked most diligently for the betterment of the training school for nurses and all that that entails.

Just at this time comes the pleasant announcement made by officials of the University of Maryland that plans have been completed, where by young women are to be given the opportunity

to obtain the degree of bachelor of science in nursing. This is an opportunity for nurses who are ambitious to go higher in their chosen profession—with the special training that a college education entails—and 'tis the first time in the History of Maryland such chance has been offered to them.

This course will require five years of preparation by the nurse. The first two years those who are registered at College Park must take up studies in the College of Arts and Sciences. From there the students will be transferred to the University Hospital where they will receive three years of active work in nursing. In the last half year of the hospital work, if the students desire, they may equip themselves for specialization work.

Two very important requirements demanded are: Candidates must be in perfect physical condition and graduates of an academic high school.

The students will have to pay their own expenses during the two years at College Park; but upon entrance to the Hospital for the practical work, board, books, uniforms will be supplied them by the institution.

Much of the credit for planning this new course is due Miss Crighton.

We should be remiss were we not to mention the ladies of our Auxilliary, who have always been most untiring in their efforts towards the welfare of all that the University Hospital stands. And finally, there is the every present energy of the nurses and doctors, who by their ceaseless efforts and the generosity and energy of their friends, have endeavored to make this work another degree towards the perfection of this institution.

Perhaps at some future time, we may realize our dream of a large modern, fireproof hospital, where we may do the noble work of nursing our unfortunate brothers, who come to us for help and comfort and nursing and so "carry on" the good work we have tried to do in the past—and accomplish much more in the future.

INTERSTATE STUDENT CONFERENCE

By Esther E. Frick, '25

In 1923, when we were first introduced to the idea of the Student Volunteer Convention, we enthusiastically raised more than sufficient funds and sent Miss Teeple as delegate to the great Indianapolis Convention.

In 1924, still interested as before, we sent representatives to the Interstate Conference at Hood College, Frederick, Md., and now in 1925, though changes have taken place in our student body, the plan was met with as much enthusiasm, and again we have been able to send a representative to the Tri-State Conference, held at the University of Delaware, Newark, Del.

Fifty-one Maryland students met at the Y. W. C. A. at 3 p.m., Friday, February 13. Here we divided into two groups and started for Newark in busses. We were a very happy, gay bunch, singing songs, giving College yells, and getting acquainted with each other. We had planned to reach Newark at 6 p.m., but our plans failed for we met with an accident and both busses were turned over. However, no serious injuries resulted, and we were able to walk to a near-by railroad station and from there went on to Newark by train, none the worse for our experience, except for a few minor injuries and being a pretty badly shaken bunch of young men and women.

We arrived at Newark four hours late, and consequently missed the first meeting on Friday evening. We were immediately shown to the various homes in which we were to be entertained, and had a good night's sleep before taking up any Conference work.

The following morning we assembled, and after a short devotional service broke into various groups to discuss questions of personal and world-wide interest. In the afternoon similar groupings were made and similar questions further discussed.

Social relations at the Conference were very informal. Meetings at meals and devotional services, discussing speakers, making new acquaintances, all were done quite informally, and one was perfectly at ease in another's company, even though the acquaintance had been short.

Saturday evening we enjoyed a most sumptuous banquet, and all toasts made were most interesting and many of them quite humorous.

We were so fortunate as to have with us Dr. Joseph Maxwell, Missionary in the Sudan; Miss Mabel Easton, Missionary in Congo-Belge, and Mrs. J. Harvey Borton, formerly Missionary in India, who gave us glimpses of the conditions of the Mission Field, and told of some of their various experiences there.

There were so many new and interesting big things about the Convention that it would be hard and take a long time to tell all in detail.

Again, as in former years, the Racial problem was much discussed, but it was generally agreed that tension and "gap" between students of different races was less than that at the Conference last year.

The Conference was really very interesting, spurring all on to great enthusiasm. As Miss Teeple asked, "What can we nurses do?" great interest in Student Volunteer activities was shown by the student nurses. We hope that in future the interest shown will be as great as at this Convention, and that each year we may be able to send delegates to the various Student Volunteer Conventions.

ACTIVITIES OF THE STUDENT NURSES

By Carol C. Shoultz, '26

There are days that make us happy and there are days that make us blue. This year the student nurses have had many, many activities, which have eclipsed the darkness, turning twilight into dawn.

On the evening of November 5th the University Hospital gave the pupil nurses a very delightful dance in the ball room of the Emerson hotel. Each wore her prettiest gown and returned home at midnight overbounding with thanks to those who made it possible for such a delightful evening.

The reception room of the Nurses' Home was transformed into "No Man's Land," through the clever masked entertainment given by The Ladies Auxiliary Board, the latter part of November. Due to the failure of a sign being printed large enough for a "man" to see, one slipped in, and to our amazement turned out to be one of our dignified nurses disguised as a groom. The bride was there in "extravagance De Luxe." The nigger mammy and child appeared. Later in the evening we learned that the

mammy was none other than our anaesthetist, who won the prize for the most comical costume. The dancing girls were there in respective dress. Several scrawny-limbed little girls were seen roaming around eating suckers and sticks of candy. A hilarious time was spent by all and we were reminded of the old quotation

"A little nonsense now and then
Is relished by the best of men."

As the Star in the East was seen by shepherds from afar, thus were the patients on the wards awakened by the sound of voices, and the appearance of nurses, singing Christmas Carols. Each one was given a bag of candy and fruit, and seemed convinced that there was a real Santa, who watched and cared for those who are not only sick in body but of heart.

The Ladies Auxiliary began the New Year by giving a dance in the home, which everybody enjoyed immensely. The music made us step lightly on fantastic toes. The Alumnae Association also has shown much interest in the "girls" in stripes. We wish to thank the members for the invitation extended to us and the lovely time we had at the dance on February 14.

Miss Frick of the Senior class, was selected as a Delegate from the University Hospital, to the World's Convention of Student Volunteers, held in Newark, Delaware. She brought back many interesting points which will aid in our daily routine. The Convention is to assist in Christianizing the younger generation.

It is our ambition to raise sufficient funds in the near future to purchase a radio for the Nurses' Home.

A VITAL NEED

By Henrietta Ashcom Gourley, R.N.

Yesterday you thought—"Today was Tomorrow."
Are you doing today what you said yesterday you would do tomorrow?

So many of us put off the most important things in life from day to day feeling sure that tomorrow will be ours, as the past days have been—yet with absolutely no guarantee of it. Unless we exercise enough will power and determination to carry out today what we said yesterday we would do, we will find that the procrastinations and extravagances of our youth will be drafts upon our old age and payable with interest in later years.

Arthur Brisbane, in "The Book of Today," says, "Nothing is more dreadful than to be old, dependent upon others, *and not wanted.*" Statistics show that ninety per cent of the people over sixty *are* dependent upon either charity or the generosity of others; yet many of these people were once independent and some rich. Nothing should seem more necessary or important to us than to protect ourselves against such a contingency.

Benjamin Franklin is called the Great American Apostle of Thrift, and is one of the most inspiring examples of what the practice of thrift can do. Son of a poor tallow candler and soap boiler, one of seventeen children, he went to work at the age of ten to earn his living in his father's shop. From these humble beginnings he succeeded, entirely by his own efforts, in becoming one of the world's greatest men. One of Franklin's favorite maxims was, "God helps those who help themselves." It devolves upon each individual to work out his or her own problems.

Quoting the Savings Bank of Baltimore's advertisement in the Baltimore Sun of January 17–23 inclusive, "National Thrift Week always begins on January 17, Benjamin Franklin's birthday. It is celebrated all over the United States, not only by the banks, but by other organizations which realize the necessity of the cultivation of the habit of thrift by our people. Its slogan is "For Success and Happiness." Thrift means persistent earning, careful spending, steady saving, wise investing and proportionate giving—in short, conserve, don't waste. It means a certain amount of self control which results in contentment now and in old age."

Each day was designated for some phase of Thrift, and the subjects of the talks broadcasted by radio were—"*Pay Your Bills, Share With Others, Bank Day—Open An Account, Life Insurance, Budget Your Expenditures.*"

Orison Swett Marden, in his book "Prosperity," says, "enter into a compact with yourself to save a certain amount *every* week out of your salary." It is one thing to *resolve* to deposit a certain amount in bank each week, and another to *make* the deposit. Actually making the deposit requires real strength of character. The saving, like virtue, is its own reward.

Too much cannot be said upon the subject of Thrift and its far reaching effect upon humanity. Women engaged in the business and professional world are dependent on their brains for support. Their ability to work constitutes their capital, and this capital is being consumed day by say. If this ability becomes impaired and they are no longer able to carry on they become a burden on their family or some organization, and spend many years in vain regret—unless they have made preparation for such an emergency.

Martha C. Sears, head of the business woman's department of the Bank of the United States in New York City, says, "Who but a woman would put through a stretch of successful business years with a good salary and never save a cent for a rainy day? Who but a woman would gamble with Fate in this manner? Yet many women with snow white hair come into the bank and admit that in spite of a good salary for years they *have not saved a penny.*"

I ask you, is this fair to one's family or the city charities? One of these may be called upon to provide for these improvident ones through years of helplessness and misery. Systematic saving through a Bank is *essential* but, even this does not go far enough. It is difficult so to conserve one's money out of the earnings of today to provide a life income either adequate or secure. Reports from some of the largest Savings Banks in the country show that only two per cent of its deposits remain with the bank over ten years.

None of us can think of three women who are in comforatable circumstances as a result of what they have saved through this method alone. Their savings might be sufficient to take care of their last expenses but not many could do more than that unless

they had acquired the "Long Distance Saving Idea" which carries with it a written guarantee that they are eligible for the ten per cent. Independent Class, which enjoys peace of mind and contentment, far removed from the ninety per cent Dependent and Unhappy people over sixty.

The Long Distance Saving Plan is through Insurance, which should be your first investment. It is the *only* investment that you can not make with money alone. Without health it can not be purchased at any price, but when once secured nothing can disturb its value. It is the Scientific, Systematic Saving Plan, guaranteeing Safety, Protection, and an *Income for Life* upon an ideal basis. It is the only plan that guarantees to pay you the money you *intended* to save, should you be unable to earn your income.

From the moment you secure it, you are assured of absolute independence, because you are *certain* of a guaranteed income under all conditions.

Is not this what *you* want—an income under all conditions?

If it is, get in touch with a Representative of some big Life Insurance Organization who will show you how to use Life Insurance to your advantage. By doing so you are instituting a Thrift Plan recommended to you by the best Financial minds in the world. It is sure to result in immediate peace of mind, and it will also go a long way towards assuring your future happiness.

REPORT FROM THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE MARYLAND STATE NURSES' ASSOCIATION

By Sarah F. Martin, R.N., *Secretary of Maryland State Nurses Association*

The Twenty-second Annual Meeting of the Maryland State Nurses' Association was held in Baltimore, Md., in joint session with the Maryland State League of Nursing Education and the Maryland State Public Health Nurses' Association, January 27, 28 and 29, 1925.

An institute was held in connection with the Annual Meeting and was well attended and highly appreciated in spite of the inclement weather that made transportation difficult.

The morning sessions on Tuesday and Wednesday, held in Osler Hall, were primarily for the members of the Nursing League, and we were privileged in having with us Miss Isabel M. Stewart of the Teachers' College, Columbia University, who spoke on the Principles of Teaching and made many helpful suggestions and brought fresh inspiration to all who were able to be present.

We were also fortunate on Tuesday morning in having Mrs. Alice Bell Piggott, originator of the Bell System of Training School Records as one of the speakers, and her many friends gave her a hearty welcome.

On Wednesday and Thursday at 9:30 a.m. practical demonstrations were held at the University of Maryland and Johns Hopkins Hospitals, and these proved so popular that the class rooms were too small to accommodate the number that attended and the amphitheaters of the hospitals were used. These demonstrations were held under the supervision of the instructors in these schools of nursing, and we are indebted to Miss Savage and Miss Kolb for such a valuable contribution toward the success of the institute.

The social features of the meeting began with tea at the Mercy Hospital on Tuesday afternoon, presided over by Sister Beatrice. Dinner at six that same evening at the Hospital for the Women of Maryland was given to a small group of representative nurses in honor of Major Julia C. Stimson, who spoke later in Osler Hall. Lunch was given on Wednesday at the Church Home, with Miss Isabel M. Stewart as the guest of honor, and tea on Wednesday at the Instructive Visiting Nurses Association with Miss Walker

and her able corps of assistants as hostesses. The Annual Supper was given at St. Joseph's Hospital on Thursday evening, presided over by Miss Branley and the Sisters of St. Joseph's Hospital, and was most enjoyable. These opportunities for the nurses to meet in a social way mean much toward increasing the coöperation between the members of the various Alumnae Associations.

Several hospitals opened their different clinics and lectures to the members on the three afternoons of the institute. The Baltimore Health Department contributed a helpful talk on School Work, a demonstration at the Schick Clinic, and an opportunity to visit the New Sydenham Hospital, recently opened for the care of Communicable Diseases. The automobiles used by the Health Department nurses carried the members to the various clinics and demonstrations.

On Thursday afternoon between forty and fifty nurses braved the weather, which was the worst Baltimore has had for some years, and attended a demonstration of nursing procedures in mental cases at the Sheppard-Enoch Pratt Hospital at Towson, Maryland. This demonstration was given under the direct supervision of Miss Helen Pease, and all the members who had the privilege of attending found it most helpful and instructive.

On Tuesday evening a large and representative audience of nurses from all over the State met in Osler Hall and had the honor and pleasure of having as the speaker of the evening Major Julia C. Stimson, Dean of the Army School of Nursing. Major Stimson spoke especially to the members of the Alumnae Association, and gave them many new ideas of their opportunities and responsibilities toward the pupil nurses in the various Schools of Nursing.

Dr. Allen W. Freeman, Director of the Johns Hopkins School of Hygiene, was speaker on Wednesday evening. A large audience was in attendance. Dr. Freeman spoke on the very great opportunity afforded the nurse in Public Health Work. After pointing out the great responsibilities that nurses have to meet in this particular field of service, he said that they were admirably fulfilling these duties.

On Thursday evening Dr. Katharine J. Gallagher, Professor of History at Goucher College, was the speaker at the closing meeting at Osler Hall, and the nurses gave her the usual hearty welcome that is afforded Dr. Gallagher whenever she speaks before a group of women in Baltimore.

On Tuesday and Wednesday evenings over one hundred pupil nurses, in uniform, led the Community Singing under the able leadership of Miss Agnes Zimmisch from the Peabody Conservatory of Music. The spirit of coöperation that was displayed by the response to the call for those who would help with this part of the program means much, not only to the State Association of today, but for the future.

The Business Session of the State Nurses Association was held on Thursday and a goodly number attended. Miss Lawler presided. The report of the Secretary showed that 1187 nurses held Alumnae Association membership and 55 held individual membership, making a total of 1242 members.

Reports of the standing committees were read by the several chairmen.

Report of the State Board of Examiners was made by the President, Miss Helen C. Bartlett.

Report of the Central Directory of Registered Nurses, Inc., was read by Miss Jane E. Nash, President.

It was decided that the Maryland Association should apply for membership in the section of the American Nurses' Association known as the Mid-Atlantic Section.

The Business Session of the Maryland State League of Nursing Education was held on the same day.

At the close of the Evening Session on Thursday the tellers announced the following as officers for 1925:

Maryland State Nurses Association

President.....Elsie M. Lawler
First Vice-president.....Jane E. Nash
Second Vice-president.....Charlotte M. Snow
Secretary.....Sarah F. Martin
Treasurer.....Louise Savage

To serve for three years on the Board of Directors

Elizabeth Moore Alice Lloyd Winder

Maryland State League of Nursing Education

President.....Annie Crighton
Vice-president.....Mrs. William S. Bridges
Secretary.....Edna S. Calvert
Treasurer.....Louise Savage

Members of the Board

Mary C. Packard Jane E. Nash Loula E. Kennedy

REPORT OF AMERICAN NURSES CONVENTION

By Lillian K. McDaniel, '15

As I was fortunate enough to be one of the delegates sent from the Maryland State Nurses' Association and our Alumnae Association to the American Nurses Association Convention in Detroit, June 16 to 22 inclusive, 1924, I will endeavor to give you a glimpse of it as I saw it.

We left Baltimore June 15th at 1 p.m., via the Pennsylvania Railroad. There were twelve delegates from Maryland all in one Pullman, making it quite delightful for us. The trip there was beautiful and very pleasant. We arrived in Detroit at 8:55 Monday morning. From then until we left it was one continual rush from one meeting place to another.

The city had large white footsteps painted on the pavement leading from one place to another, making it easy for us to find our way around. There were over 5000 nurses registered at the Convention. You can imagine the effect it would have upon you to go to all the meetings, and find them packed to the doors with people standing, and realize that most of them were nurses. It was the most representative group of women I have ever seen.

I will now endeavor to tell you something about the Convention.

The Convention opened at 9 a.m. Monday, June 16, 1924, by a business meeting of the N. L. N. E., Miss Logan presiding. The transactions of the meeting consisted of the reports of all the committees.

From 11:15 a.m. to 12:45 p.m. there was a business meeting of the N. O. P. H. N.

The business session of the A. N. A. was held from 2:30 to 4:30 p.m.

The report of greatest interest to all was that of Federal Legislation by Miss Minnegrode. You are all familiar with the provisions of the Reclassification Bill and the action of the Personnel Classification Board in regard to the Classification of Nurses. You are also cognizant of the successful efforts made by the nurses when the Lehlbach Bill passed the House with nurses excluded from the professional service, to have nurses recognized as professional in the Senate or through the introduction of the Sterling Bill. We had hoped our struggle had ended when the Senate Bill was introduced with nurses placed in the professional service.

However, the Bill went to the Appropriations Committee and was held there one year and returned to the Senate for consideration and passage in the last five days of the Sixty-seventh Congress, where it was changed almost past recognition. One feature was that listed professions were left.

In August, 1923, the Superintendent of Nurses of the United States Public Health Service was detailed to the Personnel Classification Board for the purpose of classifying nurses in Government service. Each individual employee in the government service has been required to fill out a questionnaire regarding his position, duties and his educational equipment. It was soon discovered that it was not the intention of the Board to place nurses in the professional service. In October there was a committee of three nurses appointed in Washington to watch and report on all Federal Legislation as it might affect nurses. Both the Director of the Veterans Bureau and the Surgeon General of the Public Health Service sent letters to the Board on October 25. No impression was made on the Board which had then changed the Nursing Group to the Nursing and Attendant Group making it a definitely non-professional group.

At the annual meeting of the American Hospital Association a resolution of protest was adopted and forwarded to the Board. The A. N. A. also forwarded a resolution.

It had been recommended that the A. N. A. prepare and introduced into Congress a bill declaring that nurses are professional personnel. This would, it is believed, pass and would have much more support than we could hope to secure for a protest.

Lack of professional recognition by the Personnel Classification Board means loss of professional recognition under the Immigration Law of 1917. It means loss of recognition by the Census Bureau, which only in its last bulletin has placed nurses in the professional service. It means eventually loss of our entire professional standing as far as the United States Government is concerned.

The opening evening session was held in the Cass Technical High School Auditorium and was called to order at 8 p.m. by Miss Adda Eldridge, President of the American Nurses Association. The invocation was given by Dean Warren L. Rogers of St. Paul's Cathedral. This was followed by a song of welcome written for the occasion by a member of St. Mary's School of

Nursing and sung by a chorus of Student Nurses from all the Detroit Schools.

The address of Welcome was given by Dean Rogers to more than 3000 nurses.

In the name of Detroit and all of our good citizens I welcome you nurses who have come representing, I think, three different groups. I have a message that I want to give you and I want to put it something like this. You women are not in jobs. You are not seeking positions but you are seeking to attain careers. There is a big difference. To me it is one of the most stimulating things in American Life that the day has long since passed that men are the only creatures on earth that may have careers. You women have attained them and you are doing some of the work that comes under your care with splendid service and real achievement. I congratulate you upon it. One thing about a career is this, it is not easy, jobs are always easy, they are just the same old monotonous grind all the while. You have a great task in life, and your career is marked by three things, first, it is hard, second, it is needed and third, it is lofty, it is worth while. Now, one signal of warning about it. In all your work, you are doing everything you can to make yourselves more efficient. Let us not forget one thing, that all of the tools we have, all of the talents we have and all of the work we do must be for a high and noble purpose or it is not worth while. We may use our skill for harm as well as for good. Do not spend too much time sharpening your tools, use them, use them for good, use them for the loftiest purposes we know, use them for the benefit of mankind. So your task is one of the biggest in the world and we are proud to have here in Detroit so splendid a company of you. I give you my greeting with all my heart, in the name of the Mayor.

The response to the welcome was made by Miss Eldredge. She also made an address of which I am taking a few important points.

She said,

I want to speak tonight of a few of the things of which we in our convention must think, must discuss, and for which we must find a solution. Before you tonight, as I hardly need state, are the officers of our three national associations, those organizations which have been and are so closely associated, where there is most perfect coöperation and which in our joint board meetings discuss any matter which is of importance to all. There are times when we feel that possibly we might do better work with one organization. There are also times when we feel that the work we are doing is much better done because we have the three organizations.

Any action that may be taken regarding our three organizations must be taken on the basin of the questions: In which way can we do the best work? Where can we give the best service? The question of whether

or not we may lessen our dues is a very trivial question because if the work progresses, as it must from time to time, that would be an impossibility. You cannot cut down as the work goes on, you must add to. There is not one who desires one step to be taken that is not well thought out and that does not tend for better and more constructive work.

The profession of nursing has been a natural outgrowth of scientific medicine. In the early days of nursing there was a spirit of comradeship and good feeling between doctors and nurses akin to that existing between an elder brother and his younger sister. In this formative period the nursing profession was more dependent upon the medical man for guidance and instruction and so he came to look upon the training of the nurse as dependent upon the medical profession.

The Hon. John H. Clarke gave an address, "Woman's Relation to World Peace," from which I have taken a few important points. He said that now there was no distinction between man's and woman's relation to world peace. He also said the world had progressed in the fields of science and medicine but in statesmanship it has stood still for 150 years. Permit me to add that I believe with an equally unshakable trust that the supreme distinction of all history is reserved for the nation that shall have the inspiration, the vision and the greatness of soul to lead the other nations out of the valley of the shadow of death of recurring wars, unto the heights of enduring peace, and pray to God, that nation may be ours.

The general session on Tuesday was from 9:00 a.m. to 11:00 a.m. Doctor Chas. D. Lockwood made the address of the meeting. It was entitled "The Rôle of the Physician in the Education of the Nurse."

I have given you nearly all of Doctor Lockwood's address as his sentiment seemed to invade the entire association. He said,

It is perfectly obvious that the nurse must constantly widen her horizon if she is to keep pace with the growth of modern medicine. The nursing profession and medical profession are distinct, although closely interwoven. The idea which still prevails among medical men, that nurses should be subservient to the medical profession, is entirely wrong. Nursing has risen to the dignity of a profession and it can be taught successfully to others only by those in the nursing ranks who have had practical experience and who are skilled as teachers.

Were it not for the aid of the nurse, our whole program of social betterment and disease prevention would fall flat. The fear expressed by some physicians and seriously discussed in some of our medical journals that

the nurse, or super-nurse, whatever that may mean, will supplant the physician is to my mind ridiculous.

The rest of the day was taken up with round tables discussions all of which were very interesting and instructive.

The general session of Wednesday morning was under the auspices of the N. L. N. E. Their topic was "A Study on Budgets for Schools of Nursing."

The afternoon general session was under the auspices of the A. N. A. Miss Eldredge presiding. She opened the meeting and then introduced Miss Christing Reimann of Denmark, secretary of the International Council of Nurses, who is studying in this country at the present time. The meeting was then turned over to the Government Nursing Service and as it was a new section it was granted the honor of being allotted an entire session on the program.

All of Thursday morning was devoted to the Private Duty Section. They had a get together breakfast at the Woman's Club at 8:00 a.m. and we all walked from there to headquarters where the meeting was opened by Miss Eldredge, who made a short address and then turned the meeting over to the Chairman, Miss Francis Ott.

There were several very good papers read, one of which I will try to repeat for you as well as I can. It was entitled "Ideals for Private Duty Nurses," by Miss Mary D. Camp, R.N. She said,

The realization of what ideals have done for nursing is very definite in my mind. During the years in which the art of nursing has become a profession, it has been the ideals adhered to, as well as the theoretical and technical training that has been the impetus behind the upward curve of nursing. This progress has been really a spiritual one.

Nursing is a profession, it is also a vocation, rich in spiritual value. Its ideal, its aim is service. From the beginning it has been an object of wonderment that fine cultured women betake themselves to training schools for nurses and learn to do happily for sick human beings, things that in themselves seem *too* unlovely to do. It is the ideal of service which has led them, the returns from which are great. These compensations are spiritual and are the substance that men live by. Nursing as a vocation, offers to women who are so inclined, a satisfaction, namely, the realization of personal ambition or at least an attainment toward that realization. It may be well at this point to consider the objectives which make any work satisfactory, objectives which fit the nursing profession very well indeed. This analysis has been ably worked out by Doctor Cabot in his book, "What men live by."

First, in order to offer satisfaction and maintain interest a profession must "present difficulty enough to call forth from the individual his latest powers of mastery." To begin with, a nurse is never a finer nurse than she is a woman at any time. Yet what a transformation occurs in the three years between probation and graduation. That organized, practical and scientific training has deepened and strengthened her powers of judgment. She is able to meet with poise the issues of life and death. She has learned obedience, which means in the last analysis that she has learned to overcome difficulties which have lain between her and the accomplishment of some aim which was before her. She has overcome some of the crudeness and imperfections in her character and personality. It offers a supreme opportunity to achieve, to accomplish, to do something.

The woman who goes into private nursing carries with her a connection with some institution which she will loyally look back to and serve. Private nursing itself is the living out a great ideal in daily practice.

At 1:00 p.m. there was a boat trip down the Detroit River to Put-in-Bay. On the way down we stopped at the Parke Davis Plant. We were not able to see a great deal of the plant as the crowd was so large. Pictures of all were taken and refreshments served. This trip took the entire afternoon and was most restful and refreshing.

As Friday and Saturday morning were taken up with business meetings, Miss Crighton and I made a tour of the city. We left Detroit at 5:00 p.m. and made a night trip by boat to Buffalo, N. Y., arriving in Buffalo at 8:00 a.m. As we had engaged rooms at the Statler Hotel we went there and rested a short time before going on to Niagara Falls, where we spent the day.

We left Buffalo on Sunday at 8:00 a.m., arriving in Baltimore at 7:00 p.m., completing a very interesting and instructive trip.

REGULATIONS FOR THE NURSES' DIRECTORY OF THE UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL

Management

This Directory shall be managed by a Directory Committee composed of five members of the Alumnae Association, to be appointed every year at the Annual Meeting; Chairman of Committee to be appointed by the President—other four members appointed from the floor. This Committee must give a monthly report to the Alumnae Association.

Registrar

The Registrar shall be appointed by the Alumnae Association.

Requirements for membership on the directory

Members of the Directory must be Registered Nurses of Maryland and members of the Nurses' Alumnae Association of the University of Maryland.

Dues

Dues shall be $15.00 annually, to be paid in advance, to Treasurer of Alumnae Association or to the Registrar. Fiscal year begins January 1st, members to be taken off Directory for non-payment of dues at end of sixty days, and to be notified of this by Chairman of Committee. Members are reinstated upon payment of dues.

In time of sickness or other unusual circumstances, time of payment may be extended at discretion of Directory Committee.

Rules

1. Graduates of more than two years standing are permitted to register for or against any kind of case or hospital or duty desired.
2. Graduates of less than two years are allowed to register against contagious, mental and obstetrical cases *only*.
3. Members "when on the list" and given call for case not registered against, are expected to respond or to go to the bottom of the list.
4. Nurses when on call are expected to keep in close touch with the Registrar.
5. If a member wishes to resign from the Directory she should do so in writing to the Chairman of Committee. She may then

be reinstated at any time. Any nurse who does not send in written resignation can be reinstated only on payment of all back dues.

6. In cases of contagion the nurse shall be governed by the rules of the Health Department.

7. Any complaints either from Directory members or concerning them may be made to Chairman of Committee or to Alumnae Association at regular meeting.

8. Nurses fees are regulated by the Alumnae Association.

$5.00 per day for general cases
6.00 per day for obstetrical, mental, nervous, alcoholic or contagious cases
1.00 per day extra for each extra person

9. Members may be denied the use of the Directory at any time for not observing rules of same.

ANNUAL REPORT OF DIRECTORY

Total calls: 2053.
Filled: 1188.
Not filled: 865.

Members on Directory during year	84
Dues collected	$1007.75
Expenses	813.44

ELLEN C. ISRAEL, R.N.,
Chairman.

TREASURER'S REPORT FOR 1924

GENERAL FUND

Balance in Western National Bank of Baltimore December 31, 1923		$403.23
Dues from members	$2057.25	
From Dance Committee	60.00	
From Advertisements and sale of Bulletin	192.50	
From Supper Tickets	64.00	
Total receipts		2372.75
Disbursements:		
Registrar's Salary	$600.00	
C. & P. Telephone	213.44	
American Nurses Relief	82.50	
Maryland State Association	225.00	
Bulletin	233.11	
Alumnae Supper	140.00	
Printing	21.75	
Stationery	14.50	
Dance	34.00	
Refreshments	11.21	
Council Fund, University of Maryland	50.00	
Sick Benefit Fund	184.00	
Flowers	16.27	
Delegates to Convention	100.00	
Scholarship Fund	150.00	
Dues refunded	1.00	
Index, Cabinet and Cards	7.40	
Minute Book and Typewriting	3.75	
A. N. A. Christmas Calendars	18.75	
Total disbursements		2107.18
Balance in Western National Bank of Baltimore December 31, 1924		$669.80

SICK BENEFIT FUND

Balance in Eutaw Savings Bank December 31, 1923		$1376.03
Receipts:		
Dues from members	$184.00	
Interest on Bank account	28.23	
Interest on Loan	12.00	
Total receipts		224.23
		$1600.26

Disbursements:

Two Benefits paid, each $42.00	$84.00
Balance in Eutaw Savings Bank December 31, 1924	1516.26
Endowment Fund, December 31, 1924	$1064.18

SECRETARY'S REPORT FOR 1924

During the past year, our Association has been very active in all nursing affairs of the state.

In January, 1924, we assisted in the campaign at Annapolis trying to get an appropriation for a new hospital. While we did not obtain a new building, we succeeded in getting $75,000 to make the fire risk of the present building less hazardous. Any of the nurses returning will find marked changes and improvements in the hospital.

As an outcome of the work done at Annapolis, an Advisory Council was formed and composed of two graduates of each school of the University of Maryland viz: Medical, Dental, Law, Pharmacy, Commercial, Collegiate and Nursing. The dues are $1.00 per capita for all paid up members of the different associations. Our present dues will cover this amount.

The Alumnae gave several very well attended dances, each one netting a profit for the Association.

The graduating class was entertained at a supper May 29, 1924.

Our President, Miss Lillian K. McDaniel, was appointed Delegate to the A. N. A. Convention held in Detroit in June and we assisted in sending the Supt. of Nurses to this convention.

The Directory will continue under the management of the Alumnae Association for the present. The past year having been so successful, we were able to purchase lockers for the Special Nurses at the Hospital.

During December, our nurses had charge of a booth in one of the Department Stores and helped materially with the sale of Tuberculosis Stamps.

The Hospital Council has decided to allow all graduate nurses 33⅓ per cent discount on rooms while patients in the hospital.

Our meetings have been well attended during the past year and the nurses have shown a marked interest in all matters brought up for discussion. Due to the activity of the Membership Committee, there has been a decided increase in the number of new members.

Any out of town members will be welcome at the meetings which are held at the Louisa Parsons Home, the first Tuesday of every month at 7:30 p.m.

MARIE E. SANDER,
Secretary.

REPORT OF THE PUBLICATION COMMITTEE

The Publication Committee desires to thank the members who have contributed articles, reports and news for this issue of our *Bulletin.*

We are also very glad to hear from so many of our members through letters which are most interesting.

We appreciate the generosity of those who have subscribed to our advertising space, and urge our members to patronize them whenever possible, always mentioning the *Bulletin.*

We hope the subscribers will be very prompt in sending our Treasurer the nominal fee of one dollar for this copy.

BLANCHE LEE MARTIN,
Editor.

REPORT OF THE SCHOOL OF NURSING

Brief summary of the report of the School of Nursing covering the period from July 1, 1923 to July 1, 1924.

Assistants:	
Day	1
Night	1
Instructors:	
Theory	1
Practice	2
In Charge:	
Dispensary	1
Operating Room	1
Nurses' Home	1
Maternity	1
Head Nurses	2
Upper Halls	1
Supply Room	1
Pupil Nurses filling Head Nurses positions	7
Women's Medical and Surgical Ward	1
Colored Ward	1
Men's Medical and Surgical Ward	1
Lower Halls	1

Students from Affiliating Schools	13
Pupil nurses	71
Students in Preparatory School	1
Affiliates (at present time)	6
Total number of students in school	78
Special Nurses:	
Total number of special nurses during year	1068
Number of nurses who left the school	28

Illness: During the year 166 nurses were off duty for varying lengths of time because of illness. Of these 60 were admitted to the halls or isolation for treatment and the remainder being cared for in the Nurses' Home.

The causes of admission were:

Lobar pneumonia
Infection of leg
Infection of face
Infection of finger
Removal of fatty tumor
Removal of infected gland
La grippe
Nasopharyngeal infection with mild arthritis
Food rash
Tonsillitis
Sprained ankle
Erysipelas
Acute pharyngitis
Tonsillectomies (10)
Antrum drainage
Appendectomies (4)
Vincent's angina
Tuberculosis
Scarlet fever
Mastoidectomy
Peri-tonsilar abscess

Total number of days lost through illness	1494
Total number of nurses	166

Requests for information and admission	214
Number of applications accepted	40
Number of students entered	29

Resignations:

Miss Eva Fisher	Instructor in Practice
Miss Elizabeth Marsh	Night Supervisor
Miss Mary Jones	Head nurse, Ward I
Miss Katherine Swan	Head Nurse, Lower Hall
Miss Blanche Hoffmaster	Head Nurse Upper Hall
Miss Bessie L. Maston	Head Nurse, Ward H
Miss Margaret Lauper	Head Nurse, Ward G
Miss Medora West	Assistant in Operating Room
Miss Frankie Morrison	Head Nurse, Obstetrical Ward
Miss Eleanor Butler	Head Nurse, Ward I

Reappointments:

Miss Stella U. Ricketts	Assistant Superintendent of Nurses
Mrs. Janet Nesbitt Smith	Instructor
Miss Jane Moffatt	Supervisor, Dispensary
Miss Elizabeth Aitkenhead	Supervisor, Operating Room
Miss Mary Rolph	Supervisor, Nurses' Home
Miss Annie Reeve	Head Nurse, Supply Room

Temporary appointments:

Mrs. Cora Mason Wilson	Supervisor Nurses' Home
Miss Bertha Bloom	Assistant in Operating Room

Promotions and transfers:

Miss Elizabeth Marsh—from Night Supervisor to Head Nurse on Upper Halls

Miss Grace Elgin—from Head Nurse to Assistant Instructor in Practice

Miss Helen Dunn—from Head Nurse to Night Supervisor

New appointments:

Miss Louise Savage	Instructor in Practice
Miss Ruth Clements	Night Supervisor
Miss Helen Dunn	Head Nurse, Ward H
Miss Mary Jones	Head Nurse, Ward I
Miss Katherine Swan	Head Nurse, Lower Hall
Miss Leona McMahon	Head Nurse, Upper Hall
Miss Lena Stouffer	Head Nurse, Maternity
Miss Ida Nagel	Head Nurse, Women's Medical and Surgical Ward

The annual vacations were arranged. The Junior students were given three weeks and the Intermediates were given four weeks instead of three as heretofore. The wards were open the entire summer and the hospital very busy, but due to our full staff of nurses we did not feel it so keenly as last year. This coming summer will be very difficult due to the depleted staff of nurses and no head nurses, and I am sure the end of this summer will find everyone very tired and worn.

The past year has seen many changes; some very good and some very poor. The pressure of the work on the ward, the question of an ever changing standardization have added greatly to or problem. In spite of these difficulties the nurse does have a better knowledge and understanding of nursing principles.

There was a very marked improvement in the giving of lectures, as they were given on scheduled time, except in very few instances and these were unavoidable.

Surgery has been transferred to the latter part of the Junior year, as well as the History of Nursing and Urinalysis.

The problem of a laboratory for Bacteriology is still unsolved as the one in the Nurses' Home remains unequipped and the nurses continue to go to Mercy Hospital for laboratory work in this subject.

We have also been able to give thirty hours in Dietetics.

This coming year is going to be very difficult due to the few student nurses in the School. As the greater part of the 1924 class did not finish until late last fall and this spring, we had an unusual number of nurses, but now that they have completed their time and left the school, we feel the shortage very keenly. We are not receiving the number of applications as of last year and unless we receive about forty preliminary students this fall I cannot see how we shall manage to care for the patients and give the nurse the proper training. I have written letters of appeal to members of the Medical Alumni of the University of Maryland in the following states:

Maryland
South Carolina
North Carolina
Pennsylvania

At present our number of student nurses is low and few applications are being received. Just why this condition should exist

I am not prepared to say, perhaps due to the propaganda brought about during the campaign, the reduction of the student's monthly allowance, or to the greater advantages other schools are offering in the social and physical conditions.

While the living conditions in the New Nurses' Home are ideal, that does not take care of the three outside homes which are in very poor condition. The addition of paint, dresser covers, window shades, rugs and drop lights to the household furnishing to these homes would improve things greatly. The only light the student has for studying is a small one which hangs from the ceiling and probably does more harm than good.

As you know we received the report of the survey of the inspection of this school by the New York State University. I feel that we need the affiliation in Children and Mental Nursing for our nurses if they are to receive the training that nurses of other large institutions receive and to qualify them for the State Board Examination.

The preliminary class entering in September will be on four months probation instead of three. I feel that we shall know more definitely what our students are capable of doing before accepting them into our school.

We also feel very strongly the need of interest manifested in the Training School on the part of the nurses, its functions, purposes and aims. This we cannot expect until the doctor realizes the important part he plays in the education of the nurse and "what he is himself is the rôle he plays." I cannot emphasize too greatly this phase of the education of the nurse. As no matter what the bedside care is her training is not complete without high ideals and principles of ethics and this can be obtained only through daily contact with our environment.

I realize very acutely our "shortcomings" and the criticisms made of us are felt keenly, but we cannot struggle alone and must have all the aid possible if we are to instill into our students the highest ideals of nursing. The older and experienced nurse realizes the justness of such criticism but is more or less powerless to help the situation unaided.

The loss of our head nurses for economic reasons I feel is a very definite step backwards. While supervision from the office is necessary, it cannot bridge the gap between the head nurse and the student nurse in the management of the ward and the constant supervision of the student nurse.

The question is so often asked "what is the matter with the nurse of today compared with the one of fifteen or twenty years ago?" There is nothing the matter with her provided she is given every opportunity and surrounded with the same ideals and purposes. She is a different type of woman today. Scientific methods and procedures are more elaborate and require more education for the nurse if she is to meet the demands made upon her.

I feel that there has been a marked improvement in the character of the nurses' work and I trust by the end of another year many of our physical handicaps will be eliminated.

I take this opportunity to express for my staff and myself, appreciation for the unfailing interest and coöperation of each and everyone.

Respectfully submitted,

ANNIE CRIGHTON,
Superintendent of Nurses.

NEWS ITEMS

The annual entertainment of the graduating class by the Nurses' Alumnae was held at the Orange Tree Inn, May 29, 1924. The Association deviated from the usual custom of giving a banquet, and served a delicious course supper. Miss Ruth Clements, Class of 1920, acted as toast mistress, and Dr. Randolph Winslow as speaker of the evening.

Miss Mary Rolph, Class of 1892, has resigned her position as Supervisor of the Nurses Home at the University Hospital. Miss Lillian McDaniel, Class of 1915, has succeeded Miss Rolph.

Miss Bessie Lee Maston, Class of 1920, has charge of the operating room in the B. & O. Ward at the University Hospital.

Miss Ethel Monroe, Class of 1917, and Miss Irene Kaufman, Class of 1916, are doing visiting nursing in Anne Arundel County.

Miss Anna E. Wood, Class of 1921, and Misses Elizabeth E. Copenhaver and Mary Irene Slez, Class of 1924, are doing institutional nursing at Bellevue Hospital, New York City.

Miss Jessie Rhodes, Class of 1921, has the position of nurse with the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company in Canton, North Carolina.

Miss Margaret Lauper, Class of 1918, and Miss Pauline Appleton, Class of 1924, are doing I. U. N. A. nursing in the city.

Miss Elizabeth Getzendanner, Class of 1909, is Superintendent of Nurses at the Franklin Square Hospital, and has on her staff Miss Helen Teeple, Class of 1923, Instructress; Miss Helen McSherry, Class of 1916, Night Superintendent; Miss Frankie Morrison, Class of 1922, has charge of a private hall. Mrs. Medora West Champe is Supervisor of the operating floor.

Misses Alva Williams, Class of 1911; Carolyn Kling, Class of 1919; Katheryn Horst, Class of 1923, are now engaged in Public Health work.

Mrs. Ethel Clarke, Class of 1906, has been appointed to the Chair of Nursing at the Indiana University, Indianapolis, Ind.

Miss Emma Murray, Class of 1919, is Supervisor of the Nurses Home at the Buxton Hospital, Newport News, Va.

Miss Mabel Trevelian, Class of 1920, is taking a post graduate course at Sloane Hospital, New York City.

Miss Helen Reamy, Class of 1921, has resigned her position as Public Health Nurse at Cape Charles, Va., and is doing private duty nursing in Cleveland, Ohio.

Miss Ellen Israel, Class of 1910, is spending three months in California.

Misses Kate Hook and Marion Turner, Class of 1918, have just returned from an extended southern tour.

Miss Jane Scott, Class of 1924, is doing institutional nursing at the Colonial Hospital.

Miss Julia R. Smith, Class of 1921, has accepted an industrial position with the Standard Sanitary Manufacturing Company in Baltimore.

Miss Katharyn A. Thomas, Class of 1924, is doing institutional nursing at the Orthopedic Hospital in New York.

A delightful benefit dance was given on February 12, 1925, at the Hotel Emerson. Miss Ellen Lloyd, Class of 1917, was Chairman of the Committee.

MARRIAGES

June 8, 1924, Willie Hull, Class of 1913, to Mr. John Marden. Mr. and Mrs. Marden live in Virginia.

August 22, 1924, Regina West, Class of 1923, to Dr. Preston I. Champ. Dr. and Mrs. Champ live in Baltimore, Md.

August 22, 1924, Elizabeth Barwick, Class of 1918, to Mr. Luther Galtry. Mr. and Mrs. Galtry live in Burlingame, California.

September 22, 1924, Ethel Dawson, Class of 1912, to Mr. E. V. Bogart. Mr. and Mrs. Bogart live at 524 W. Twenty-second St., Wilmington, Delaware.

November, 1924, Myrtle Schwab, Class of 1920, to Mr. Phillip Grantly. Mr. and Mrs. Grantly live on Warren Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

November, 1924, Lola Forest, Class of 1924, to Dr. George Halley. Dr. and Mrs. Halley live in Kimberly, Idaho.

December, 1924, Helen Gilbert, Class of 1920, to Mr. G. Roop. Mr. and Mrs. Roop live in Louisburg, N. C.

December 20, 1924, Goldie Shipley, Class of 1920, to Lieut. Charles Mientz, U. S. N. Lieut. and Mrs. Mientz are stationed at Quantico, Virginia.

In 1924, Sallie Daugherty, Class of 1904, to Mr. C. H. Yergar. Mr. and Mrs. Yergar live in Albuquerque, New Mexico.

In 1924, Elsie Simpson, Class '17 to Mr. Williamson. Mr. and Mrs. Williamson live in Washington, D. C.

March 25, 1925, Pearl Rush, Class 1913, to Mr. J. K. Voshell. Mr. and Mrs. Voshell are living at the Emerson Hotel.

BIRTHS

On June 10, 1924, a son to Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Hickling. Mrs. Hickling was Miss Virginia Clendenin, Class of 1914.

In July, 1924, a son to Mr. and Mrs. David Bein. Mrs. Bein was Miss Cecil Du Bois, Class of 1922.

On November 8, 1924, a son to Mr. and Mrs. William Pitt. Mrs. Pitt was Miss Zadieth Reese, Class of 1921.

In December, 1924, a daughter to Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Landing, Mrs. Landing was Miss Margaret Ervin, Class of 1914.

On May 10, 1924, a daughter to Mr. and Mrs. J. Pessel. Mrs. Pessel was Miss Helen Dearmeyer, Class of 1917.

On July 15, 1924, a son to Mr. and Mrs. McDonald. Mrs. McDonald was Miss Elizabeth Sides, Class of 1919.

In November, 1924, a daughter to Dr. and Mrs. Richard Joyner. Mrs. Joyner was Miss Lucille Bowie, Class of 1922.

On March 14, 1925, a son to Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Brooks. Mrs. Brooks was Miss Louise Bateman, Class 1921.

In March, 1925, a son to Mr. and Mrs. Roy A. Boyd. Mrs. Boyd was Miss Nell Flaharty, class 1918.

On April 4, 1925, a daughter to Dr. and Mrs. J. Morris Reese. Mrs. Reese was Miss Kate Hogshead, Class 1921.

In August, 1924, a daughter to Mr. and Mrs. Weisner. Mrs. Weisner was Miss Mary McDaniel, Class 1921.

Natalie McCann, R.N., '13

August 18, 1891--March 14, 1925

Natalie, a dear friend of us all. Our loss and sorrow cannot be expressed in words, but we will ever have the sweet memory and blessed influence of her all too short life.

LETTERS FROM ALUMNAE

From Miss Mary Gertrude Brady, Class 1911
Edward Hines Jr. Hospital,
Maywood, Ill.

Dear Alumnae:

After my discharge from the Army Nurse Corps, the first hospital in the service to which I was assigned was the hospital at Greenville, S. C. It was exclusively for tuberculous patients and but recently taken over from the Army. It was a large camp hospital of frame buildings, each ward separate, built only for the duration of the war, and was closed early in 1924. Our work and home life was pleasant, and many of us saw the closing of the place with regret. I remained there over four years, during which time I received a wonderful experience in the nursing care of tuberculous patients.

The lectures on the treatment of this disease given the nurses by specialists were of incalculable value, in addition to the ward work. It was gratifying to us also to see so many of the patients leaving as arrested cases.

In December, 1923, I was transferred to this hospital (the Edward Hines, Jr.), the gift to the Government of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Hines of Chicago in memory of their son who gave his life in the service of his country in France.

It is the largest general hospital in the world under one roof, having a capacity of one thousand beds, and is splendidly equipped with every modern device known for the care and comfort of the patients. It is about twelve miles from Chicago and has excellent transportation facilities.

The grounds around the building are beautiful, especially in the springtime. There is a wealth of shrubbery and lovely beds of flowers. A large number of these are planted and cared for by the patients under the supervision of aides of the Occupational Therapy Department.

The first ward of which I had charge was the one for treatment of diabetic patients, where the lives of young men suffering from this disease are prolonged through the use of insulin. The treatment is a wonderful one, the patient seldom complaining, and after a few months care in the hospital many of them are able to resume their former occupations, as they are thoroughly instructed

in the use of insulin and the management of their diet before they leave.

In January of this year I was given charge of the gastric ward which contains seventy-three beds. Here, the different types of stomach tubes reign supreme. I do the fractional stomach tests, and in addition to this, every patient has a complete series of X-rays of the gastro-intestinal tract. Of the greatest importance, of course, is the diet, and I must say that of all the hospitals in which I have ever had cases (and they are many) during the fourteen years I have been a graduate nurse, this hospital has without exception the most efficient dietetic department I have ever seen. Rarely do I hear a complaint, which is certainly a high compliment, coming, especially, from a group of men, whose stomachs are affected. Our own tables in the nurses' home are excellently served. Each ward has its own diet kitchen in charge of a special dietician. In very few places the nurses have care of the trays.

One section of the hospital is given over to the care of neuro-psychopathic cases. Many nurses prefer this line of work and have taken special courses in it. There is an excellent hospital of this kind at Perryville connected with this service.

In addition to the other treatments is that of the different branches of physio-therapy. Probably, no hospital in the country is better equipped for this line of work. One very large room is set apart for the electro-therapy treatments; another for cabinet baths; and most attractive of all is a beautiful swimming pool to which we have access three nights in the week when the water is changed and warmed for our benefit.

In co-ordination with the Physio-therapy is the Occupational Therapy Department. One would have to visit the hospital to realize the wonderful amount of good done by this Department. All branches of this work are a pleasure; almost every known design in arts and crafts is taught. The nurses, if they desire, can learn to make things that will render them many pleasant hours.

Two very fine greenhouses have recently been built by the Women's Legion Auxiliary, and here the patients study floriculture and gardening.

One cannot lay too much stress on the importance of close co-operation among nurses, dietitians and aides in this work. The duties of one blend in with those of the others. It is a great

relief to a nurse to be able to send a patient suffering with a painful disease like arthritis which no amount of medication can benefit for a physio-therapy treatment; or, if he is inclined to be irascible or moody, to the open air in the garden where he will become interested in his work which will tend to make him forget his troubles; and when a man becomes dissatisfied with his food and begins to grumble when things do not suit him, it is a great comfort to be able to turn him over to a competent dietician.

This service is somewhat similar to that of the army, although with many less restrictions. It is one which should appeal especially to nurses who served in the Army and Navy Corps during the war, and for the nurses who were unable to do so it is a splendid opportunity for patriotic service, as only ex-service men and women are eligible for treatment.

If at any time I can help the Alumnae Association, will be glad to do so.

Sincerely,
MARY GERTRUDE BRADY, Class 1911.

FROM MISS RUTH CLEMENTS, CLASS 1920

New Haven Hospital,
New Haven, Conn.,
March 11, 1925.

My dear Friends:

It is indeed good to talk to you all again, even though it must be in this impersonal way. Not so many miles lie between New Haven and Baltimore, but sufficient to keep us separated for, what seems to me, a long space of time.

I wish I knew what to tell you about first.

New Haven Hospital has many advantages in its situation in this great University town, but it is scattered over an entire city block, which adds big nursing problems, chief among them being the waste of physical energy necessary to cover such an area in caring for an average of two hundred and fifty patients. The Private Pavilion, Isolation and Maternity are separate buildings from the Main Hospital, comprising eight wards and two semi-private floors.

We four who are on night duty are sharing with the day staff in the difficulties that naturally rise when one school is dying out and another is in its infancy. The Connecticut Training School

for Nurses, having been such an old one, has probably intensified the rather hostile feeling for the Yale School of Nursing in this first year of its existence. However, in just these six months that I've been working with the students in both schools I feel that a more co-operative spirit is being established all the time. This is very encouraging.

Let us think for a minute in terms of the student body as a whole: one third is composed of the Yale group, one third of the last two Connecticut Training School Classes, and the remaining one third composed of affiliating students. Certainly, the responsibility of teaching night as well as day is an enormous problem, with such various groups.

While it is true that affiliation does bring many problems to a school, I am heartily in sympathy with the method. Broad contacts are always *educational*, and certainly this is the keynote of the Yale School. Much may be said about affiliation, but for brevity's sake we will consider three advantages particularly.

First, the school that gives affiliation gains much. For instance, here at the New Haven Hospital about ten schools affiliate. These students bring to our attention many different methods of nursing procedures, etc., financially, it saves the hospital much money. Think what it would mean to pay thirty or forty graduate nurses for general floor duty in the place of these many affiliates.

Secondly, the attendants who come from small training schools have in many instances their first opportunity for classes directed by expert instructors; they become acquainted with a detailed system of records which they themselves largely make; they have constantly held before them their responsibility as teachers of the patient, his family, and indeed, the community, as regards health habits. The affiliating students, as well as members of the staff, have a real privilege in studying under Dean Goodrich, whose very wide experience, deep interest, educational ideals and strong personality, make her one among many in this, our profession.

Thirdly, the nursing profession at large should be benefited by all these groups, advertising, as it were, the high standards that the Yale School of Nursing fosters.

The Yale nursing students are all college women; twenty of the twenty-five are college graduates. With this educationally

advanced group an effort is being made to complete the course in two and a half years.

Dispensary experience is given in every department of service, and effort made to correlate the hospital patient with the community need. Encouraging it certainly is to realize that the nursing profession, along with the medical, is as much concerned with the prevention of disease as with the curative measures.

I shall be interested in receiving the BULLETIN, and in this same impersonal way hearing from you all. I hope much has been accomplished this past year at the Hospital and in the Association; likewise, sincerely wish for you much success in this year's work.

Sincerely yours,
RUTH CLEMENTS.

FROM MRS. ANNA LEE LOVENSKIOLD, CLASS 1892
Supia, Arizona,
January 27, 1925.
(Via Grand Canyon.)

My dear Miss Sander:

Thank you for your very cordial letter. I should have answered long ago, but my days have been so full up to two weeks ago, as at that time I was both nurse and school teacher for the Indians and their children. Two weeks ago "Uncle Sam" sent a teacher, so now I am "out of the frying pan into the fire," as we have to board the dear man.

I wish you could see these dear little children—twenty-one of them come to school, aged from five to eight years. The older girls and boys are sent off to Government Schools, but the little tots are the dearest and bravest little rascals, too, for no matter how much they are hurt they never cry.

We have been here a little over a year. Mr. L. Lovenskiold is Superintendent of the Reservation—just a few Indians, nearly two hundred, and we found that these children had never had a Christmas, or seen a tree, so we got busy about the time your letter came. Well, thanks to New York, Baltimore, New Mexico and Phoenix friends we were showered with gifts for the children, and old folks too.

We are the only white folks within fifty miles of Grand Canyon, and to get there we ride horseback over a mountain trail, and it

is a case of up and down over the rocks all the way. But we don't mind a bit, as it is a very beautiful spot, and the "Land of the Sky Blue Waters."

If I don't look out this note will run into a letter, so I'll just tell you that I appreciate your sending me the BULLETIN, and am sending the stamps to pay for it. I am so glad you gave the New Home Miss Parson's name. She surely deserved something from old Baltimore.

And you mean to say that that old photo found its way into the New Home. Well, my dear, I must tell you that I was neither pretty nor nice, and now I am a very old woman with snow-white hair; seldom well, and expect soon to leave for a better home.

Cordially yours,

A. LEE LOVENSKIOLD.

ROLL OF MEMBERSHIP.

(Please notify Secretary of change of address)

1892

†Dunham, E. (Mrs. Roache)....Staunton, Va.
†Dunham, Lelia.....
*Goldsborough, Mary E.....
*Hale, Janet.....
Lucas, Kate C. (Mrs.).....1404 W. Lexington St., Baltimore, Md.
*Neal, Amy.....
Lee, Anna (Mrs. F. S. Lovenskiold).....via Grand Canyon, Supai, Ariz.
†Schleunes, Anna.....Cecil Apartments, Baltimore, Md.

1893

Bradbury, M. E.....2 Church St., Cambridge, Md.
†Cornman, Mary E.....315 Okeechobee Road, W. Palm Beach, Fla.
†Culberston, Clara.....
Daly, E. J.....616 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Michael, Martha B..... 528 Church St., S.W., Roanoke, Va.
†Mayes, Eleanor.....Petersburg, Va.
Mergardt, Clara (Mrs. J. Reifsneider).....836 N. Stricker St., Baltimore, Md.
†Pyatt, M. A.....Georgetown, S. C.
Ravenell, S. S.....Aiken, S. C.
Shertzer, Elizabeth.....1503 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
*Williams, E. M.....
*Van Santwoort, Elinor (Mrs. W. Mines).....

1894

*Anderson, Bessie.....
*Brown, Mary.....
Bonn, C. M. (Mrs. Barwick)..319 Okeechobee Road, West Palm Beach, Fla.
†Hass, Rose (Mrs. Pfohl).....Winston-Salem, N. C.
*Judd, Evelyn (Mrs. J. Dingan).
†Morgan, Lucy H. (Mrs. Blacklow).....Lockhaven, Pa.
†Mergardt, Emma (Mrs. Stow)..Wyanet, Ill.
†Mellner, Constance (Mrs. Wine)
†Magruder, Emma.....718 Evesham Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Reed, Elizabeth.....705 N. Fulton Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Thackston, E. G.....138 W. 28th St., New York City

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* Deceased.

† Graduates not members of the Association.

†Thompson, Mary.....Centreville, Md.
†Weitzel, V. C. (Mrs. Charles McNabb).....Cardiff, Md.

1895

†Blake, Sallie E.....Tallahassee, Fla.
†Edmunds, Marie.....Farniville, W. Va.
*Harry, Addie M.....
†Jones, Myra.....New York City
Rolph, Mary E.....627 N. Carey St., Baltimore, Md.

1896

Lee, Elizabeth.....103 Linden Terrace, Towson, Md.
Robey, Frances.....2033 Madison Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Shipley, Mena.....3031 Charlotte St., Kansas City, Mo.
Wilson, Cora M. (Mrs.).....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.

1897

Baldwin, M. E. E. (Mrs.).....Alleghany and Woodbine Aves., Towson, Md.
†Clegg, Mary C.....
†Cohen, Ella (Mrs.).....Towson, Md.
†Crowe, Florence (Mrs. C. W. Mitchell).....St. Paul Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
†Jones, Susan M.....1412 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Keating, Martha J.....Winchester Hospital, Winchester, Va.
*Lashley, Josephine.....
Lord, Athalia.....63 Clayton Ave., Charlotte, N. C.
Russell, Mary A.....11 E. Chase St., Baltimore, Md.
†Slicer, Annette.....2127 Callow Ave., Baltimore, Md.
*Watkins, K. N.....

1898

†Hughes, Eunice (Mrs.).....York, Pa.
Lackland, Nannie J.....216 A St., S.E., Washington, D. C.
*Mauphin, Agnes.....
Rossell, Blenda E.....1215 W. Mulberry St., Baltimore, Md.

1899

†Brown, Margaret S.....1401 Columbia Road, Washington, D. C.
†Edwards, Katherine (married)..Hagerstown, Md.
†Llewellyn, Bernardine (Mrs. Early).....Scottsville, Va.
*Pittman, Blanche.....
†Smith, Virginia (Mrs. B. H. Ransom).....3169 18th St., N.W., Washington, D. C.

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* Deceased.
† Graduates not members of the Association.

1900

†Blight, Marguerite (Mrs. M. B. LeSuer).....149 W. Lanvale St., Baltimore, Md.
†Featherstone, E. Sophie.....Brinklow, Md.
†Gilliland, Lena (Mrs. B. Jones).Winston-Salem, N. C.
Gray, E. B.....Tarboro, N. C.
†Hobbs, Myra.....Towson, Md.
†Jones, Nannie H.....1012 Floyd Ave., Richmond, Va.
†Little, Marion.....Baltimore, Md.
†Milton, Louise D.....1402 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.

1901

†Anderson, Grace L.....354 E. 116th St., New York City
†Blight, Emmeline (Mrs. F. E. Chambers).....791 Orange St., Macon, Ga.
*Burnett, Mary C.....
*Blake, Katherine.....
Cook, Mary H.....149 W. Lanvale St., Baltimore, Md.
*Dowdell, Mary.....
†Daniel, Frances B.....Saranac Lake, New York
†Fendall, Mattie F. (married)...18 E. Main St., Hamilton, Ontario, Canada
Furbee, Catherine.....1106 Juliana St., Parkersburg, W. Va.
Henderson, Eugenia L.....Presbyterian Hospital, Charlotte, N. C.
†Jones, Mary Scott.....University Hospital, Charlottesville, Va.
†Mosby, Pauline V.....149 W. Lanvale St., Baltimore, Md.

1902

Burch, Emma C.... .....831 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Dunderdale, Grace L. (Mrs. Walter Koppleman).....105 W. 29th St., Baltimore, Md.
Flanagan, Nettie L.....Foxcroft School, Middleburg, Va.
*Gregory, Mary W.....
†Kinnirey, Nancy (Mrs. J. Howard Inglehart).....11 Queen Anne's Rd., Baltimore, Md.
†Raines, Martha (Mrs. John Foster).....Thomasville, Ga.
Wise, Helen V.....Peninsula General Hospital, Salisbury, Md.

1903

†Bird, Margaret.....
†Blandford, Sara R.....2506 K St., Washington, D. C.
†Craig, Louise, (Mrs. J. U. Dennis.....205 Hawthorne Road, Baltimore, Md.

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* Deceased.
† Graduates not members of the Association.

*Cooke, Albina (Mrs. J. D. Reeder).....
†Craft, Elizabeth.....223 S. Cherry St., Richmond, Va.
†Elgin, M. E. (Mrs. A. H. Mann).Poolesville, Md.
†Fulton, Isabel.....Stewartstown, Penna.
Gallagher, Ella T.....226 N. Calhoun St., Baltimore, Md.
†King, Annie E. (Mrs. F. W. Seling).....Elkridge, Md.
Massey, Margaret K. (Mrs. Nathan Winslow).....1900 Mt. Royal Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
Miller, Mary C.....132 Hamilton St., Geneva, N. Y.
*Northrup, Mary A.....
Reeve, Annie.....St. Paul St., Baltimore, Md.

1904

†Bush, Lucy Ladd (Mrs. H. J. Harby).....121 Calhoun St., Sumter, S. C.
†Daugherty, Sarah (Mrs. C. H. Yergar).....Alberquerque, N. M.
†Dilworth, Florence I. (Mrs. Porter).....Jacksonville, Fla.
Guerrant, E. Janie.....Westminster, Md.
†Guerrant, Pattie.....Los Angeles, Cal.
Gaskill, Laura M.....4901 V St., Sacramento, Cal.
†Lewis, Christine M.....New York
†Munder, Lela (Mrs. Stanley Blood).....New Jersey
Parrott, E. May.....Aigburth Manor, Towson, Md.
Schroeder, Harriett.....1624 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
†Walker, Louise (Mrs. Harrison Cassard).....Preston Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
†Walton, Nancy.....Maryland Ave., Annapolis, Md.

1905

Bayley, Elizabeth.....1922 F St., Washington, D. C.
†Brosene, Dora (Mrs. M. Oliver).Washington, D. C.
Cowling, Margaret B.....Greenwood, Va.
†Ferrell, Nellie (Mrs. Gardner)..Danville, Va.
Geare, Millicent (Mrs. Page Edmunds).....12 Elmwood Road, Baltimore, Md.
†Gildea, Elizabeth (Mrs. Eugene Mullen).....U. S. P. H. Hospital, Perryville, Md.
†Hillard, Nellie (Mrs. H. Covington).....Rocky Mount, N. C.
†Jones, Nettie (Mrs. J. R. Revell).Louisville, Ga.
Kuhn, Ruth.....A. C. L. Hospital, Waycross, Ga.

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* Deceased.
† Graduates not members of the Association.

†Owings, Lelia (Mrs. E. B. Quillen).....Rocky Mount, N. C.
Schaefer, Carlotta (Mrs. Murphy).....3014 Windfield Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Trenholm, Lila (Mrs. Walton Hopkins)..... Maryland Ave., Annapolis, Md.

1906

†Carter, Nellie.....Chatham, Va.
†Chapman, Annie (Mrs. Jos. Wright).....1221 Bolton St., Baltimore, Md.
Clarke, Ethel Palmer (Mrs.)....Robert Long Hospital, Indianapolis, Ind.
†Cunningham, Sarah (Mrs. F. W. Morse).....U. S. Army, Washington, D. C.
†Doyle, Leonora (Mrs. W. W. White).....2800 St. Paul St., Baltimore, Md.
†Ellicott, Mary (married).....Georgia
†Jessup, Marian, (Mrs. Frank Hines).....Chestertown, Md.
Lawrence, Margaret S. (Mrs. S. W. Moore).....329 Roland Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Phillips, M. (Mrs. H. Greenwell).....Lutherville, Md.
*Query, Clara.....
Sanderson, Sarah.....Washington Hospital, Washington, Pa.
*Truitt, Georgia.....

1907

Barber, Jennie D.....The Brexton, Baltimore, Md.
†Bay, Grace I.....White Hall, Md.
Bell, Alice F. (Mrs. J. B. Piggott).....2710 36th Place, N.W., Washington, D. C.
†Brewington, Esther (Mrs. P. P. Causey).....Sedley, Va.
†Brian, Nannie L.....149 W. Lanvale St., Baltimore, Md.
Griffith, Isabella (Mrs. H. K. Fleck).....513 Cathedral St., Baltimore, Md.
†Grimes, Mary.....Concord, Kentucky
Haydon, Jane.....2400 Holmead Place, N.W., Washington, D. C.
Hissey, Naomi.....1705 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†McNabb, Nancy (Mrs. R. P. Bay).....8 Hillside Road, Baltimore, Md.
Minnis, Rosamond.....Connellsville, Pa.
†Minor, Evelyn.....302 N. Calhoun St., Baltimore, Md.

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* Deceased.
† Graduates not members of the Association.

†Ogburn, Ella B.....High St., East Orange, N. J.
†Peyton, Corrie.....Babies' Milk Fund, City Hall, Baltimore, Md.
†Pue, Marie (Mrs. C. Chapman).Guilford Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Robertson, Clara B. (Mrs. R. P. Latimer).....Hyattsville, Md.
†Tongue, Amy B. (Mrs. Chas. Wiley).....Redwood City, Cal.

1908

†Anderson, M. B. (Mrs. R. B. Hayes).....Hillsboro, N. C.
*Cox, Charlotte A.....
†Cunningham, A. K. (Mrs. Wm. McDonald).....14 Bedford St., Hoverville, Mass.
Dawson, Clyde (Mrs. Frank S. Lynn).....41 W. Preston St., Baltimore, Md.
Gavin, Mary.....347 W. 55th St., New York City
Gourley, Henrietta.....307 Union Trust Building, Baltimore, Md.
†Hamlin, Martha (Mrs. N. J. Haynes).....427 W. Patterson Ave., Glendale, Cal.
†Hamlin, Mary.....Danville, Va.
†Hostrawser, S. A.....Canada
†Price, Lula (Mrs. Thawley).....R. F. D., Denton, Md.
Parsons, H. J.....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.
†Russell, Augusta.....314 Monroe St., Jacksonville, Fla.
Smith, Maud (Mrs. T. R. Cornelius).....Gittings Ave., Govans, Md.
†Schull, Ethel.....
†Wright, M. E. (Mrs. G. H. Richards).....Port Deposit, Md.
†Wilson, Rose.....Los Angeles, Cal.

1909

†Almond, Blanche.....Washington, D. C.
†Carter, Lullie (Mrs. Hyde Hopkins).....Miami, Fla.
Chapline, Eva.....2810 Chelsea Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
Chapline, Laura S. (Mrs. W. J. Coleman).....2810 Chelsea Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
Dukes, Katherine (Mrs. J. B. Magruder).....2821 N. Calvert St., Baltimore, Md.
†Ely, Emily.....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.
Getzendanner, Elizabeth.....Franklin Square Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
†Green, Mrs. (Mrs. Miller).....Norfolk Va.

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* Deceased.
† Graduates not members of the Association.

†Hall, Beulah (married).....Jacksonville, Fla.
Pue, Louise.....1518 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Robey, Helen.....
Saulsbury, Mary B.....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.
Squires, Lucy.....Matthews, N. C.
†Tull, Grace.....2751 Maryland Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Tews, Gertrude (Mrs. Cole)....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.
Wham, Anna Lou (Mrs. C. M. Pitt).....Tuscany Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
†Wright, Vera (Mrs. Wilbur Scott).....Devereaux, Ga.

1910

†Barrett, Adele (Mrs. Wm. Parramore).....Cochrane, Ga.
†Burton, Cora (Mrs. R. T. Earle).....Centreville, Md.
†Barber, Lucy (Mrs. Woodley Blackwell).....Sharps, Va.
Drye, Anne M.....20 E. 21st St., Baltimore, Md.
Edmunds, March (Mrs. Dwight Rivers).....Lynchburg, Va.
†Garrison, Gertrude (Mrs. Roscoe McMillan).....Red Springs, N. C.
Holland, A. K. (Mrs. J. D. Fiske).....2408 Reisterstown Road, Baltimore, Md.
Israel, Ellen C.....214 W. Monument St., Baltimore, Md.
Kimmel, Mary M.....1318 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†King, Florence (Mrs. Thomas West).....Fayetteville, N. C.
†Lee, Sarah A. (Mrs. Frank Woodward).....Tallahassee, Fla.
Long, Lillian (Mrs. Claude Smink).....4706 Harford Road, Baltimore, Md.
McKay, Virginia O.....Presbyterian Hospital, Charlotte, N. C.
Murchison, Belle (Mrs. F. H. Vinup).....201 Oakdale Road, Baltimore, Md.
Meredith, Frances M.....214 W. Monument St., Baltimore, Md.
Pleasants, P. B. (Mrs. J. M. Sparks).....Monkton, Md.
†Price, Lula (Mrs. John Robertson).....Onancock, Md.
†Strohm, Amelie (Mrs. Wm. Spalding).....Churchville, Md.
†Taylor, Margaret.....Atlanta, Ga.
†Wiggin, M. Constance (Mrs. H. W. Cole).....Naval Air Station, Pensacola, Fla.

† Graduates not members of the Association.

1911

*Berlin, Ruth (Mrs. Wm. Chipman)
Brady, M. Gertrude.....U. S. Veterans Hospital, Maywood, Ill.
†Curtiss, Nell (married).....Durham, N. C.
†Garner, Jane (Mrs. Wm. Michel)2901 Edmondson Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Gephart, Louise (Mrs. E. Kloman).....44 W. Biddle St., Baltimore, Md.
†Grubb, Anna (Mrs. Janney)....Montrie, Ga.
†Hutton, G. A.....15 E. Preston St., Baltimore, Md.
†Helland, Naomi (Mrs. Strong)..Halethorpe, Md.
†Kinney, Ivy (Mrs. E. C. Haggood).....Birmingham, Ala.
†Patterson, Elizabeth (Mrs. H. R. Neeson).....McConnellsburg, Pa.
Ricketts, Stella W.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
†Robinson, Eva (Mrs. Wm. Deppers).....3223 New Jersey Ave., Indianapolis, Ind.
†Stouffer, Barbara.....The Brexton, Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Scarff, Marvel (Mrs. J. H. Von Dreele).....836 W. 36th St., Baltimore, Md.
†Sprecher, Frances (Mrs. Smith).Harrisburg, Pa.
Sullivan, Mary Ellen.....Havre de Grace, Md.
Williams, Alva.....Relay, Md.

1912

†Blake, Lillian.....23 E. 21st St., Baltimore, Md.
†Cox, Eulalie M.....Baltimore Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Conner, Bernice.....Apt. 34, 420 W. 121st., St., New York City
Coale, Mattie (Mrs. C. Alpha)..342 Audobon St., New Orleans, La.
Dawson, Ethel (Mrs. E. W. Bogart).....504 W. 22nd St., Wilmington, Del.
Harvey, Lucy.....1213 Welden Circle, Baltimore, Md.
†Lilly, Lucy (Mrs. R. G. Stokes).Chattanooga, Tenn.
*Logue, Ethel.....
*Lynch, Agnes M.....
†Miles, Juliet (Mrs. Russell Perkins).....Winston-Salem, N. C.
Prince, Blanche.....3703 Forest Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Ridgley, Nally (Mrs. Ringgold).Howard County, Md.
Steiner, May.....Cumberland, Md.
†Smith, Marion.....Sparrows Point, Md.
Stouffer, Lena.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
†Wells, Alice (Mrs. A. C. Galloway).....1600 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.

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* Deceased.
† Graduates not members of the Association.

1913

†Brownell, Edith.....7 Chapin Ave., Providence, R. I.
Butts, Elizabeth.....214 W. Monument St., Baltimore, Md.
Coward, Addie (Mrs. R. C. McCotten).....Grifton, N. C.
†Chase, Evelyn (Mrs. Hugh McPherson).....Red Springs, N. C.
†Dent, Edith.....Broadway, New Orleans, La.
Dean, Elva.....214 W. Monument St., Baltimore, Md.
Hull, Willie (married).....2213 N. Charles St., Baltimore, Md.
†Hessler, Sophia (Mrs. Roger Parlett).....Alberquerque, New Mexico
†Laws, Margaret (Mrs. Wm. Walker).....Gastonia, N. C.
Misikofski, Martha.....Kenwood Road, Raspeburg, Md.
*McCann, Natalie.....
†Patterson, Dorothy (Mrs. R. Patterson).....Clarksburg, W. Va.
Price, Golda G.....214 W. Monument St., Baltimore, Md.
Rush, Pearl (Mrs. J. K. Voshell) Emerson Hotel, Baltimore, Md.
†Rennie, Mary (Mrs. Carl Blaylock).....Norwood, N. C.
†Rutherford, Mary (Mrs. C. Welchel).....Gainesville, Ga.
Shea, Katherine.....Robert Long Hospital, Indianapolis, Ind.
Selby, Myrtle M.....Kingsissing Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.
Welch, Katherine (Mrs. T. B. Woods).....Norfolk, Va.

1914

†Balsey, Marie K. (Mrs. Ralph Bonnell).....452 W. Preston St., Elmira, N. Y.
†Burns, Olive (Mrs. G. Kup).....1343 First St., Washington, D. C.
†Coulbourne, Alice (Mrs. John Stevens).....Marion Station, Md.
Clendenin, Virginia (Mrs. Wm. C. Hickling).....Moose Lake, Minn.
Davis, Sadie (Mrs. A. W. Reier).1 Kinship Road, Dundalk, Md.
†Dukes, Ann (Mrs. J.Foranvielle).Rocky Mount, N. C.
Ervin, Margaret (Mrs. J. P. Landing).....Marion Station, Md.
†Ervin, Edith (Mrs. L. Lewis)...Blackstock, S. C.
Foley, Julia.....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.
†Funk, Jessie, (Mrs. J. S. Cutsall).....Adamstown, Md.

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* Deceased.
† Graduates not members of the Association.

†Grant, Pearl (Mrs. Hendrick)...Port Deposit, Md.
†Hill, Lucy (Mrs. E. B. Prettyman).....37 W. Irving St., Chevy Chase, Md.
†Hughes, Bertie (Mrs. Davidson).Health Dept., 311 St. Paul St., Baltimore, Md.
†Hudnal, Carrie (Mrs. Purcell)..U. S. Veterans Hospital, Maplewood, Ill.
*Hull, Grace.....
†Lord, L. E. (Mrs. H. M. Freeman).....2631 N. Calvert St., Baltimore, Md.
Miller, Maude.....McCready Memorial Hospital, Crisfield, Md.
†McCann, Elsie (Mrs. H. C. Hood).....115 W. 29th St., Baltimore, Md.
†Murray, Carrie (Mrs. J. Smith) .Atlanta, Ga.
†Ryan, A. C. (married).....New York
†Roussey, Bessie (Mrs. R. Stanford).....Darlington, Md.
Sigmon, Bertie (Mrs.).....Chester Sanatorium, Chester, S. C.
†Sprecher, Marjorie (Mrs. J. Woodcock).....Hollidayburg, Pa.
†Shelton, Jennie (Mrs. Clyde Blake).....123 Rose St., Buchanan, Mich.
Sander, Marie.....2108 Mt Royal Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
Stepp, Lula.....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.
†Stoneham, Grace (Mrs. G. Walker).....Ahoskie, N. C.
†Weaver, Pearl.....Hendersonville, N. C.
†Weber, Dorothy (Mrs. E. Coleman).....Douglas, Ga.
Zepp, Katherine.....The Walbert, Baltimore, Md.

1915

Bay, Nettie.....1735 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Bogart, Corrine (Mrs. W. Starford).....Wendel, W. Va.
Beazley, Elizabeth (Mrs. Rhodes).....1011 Bennett Place, Baltimore, Md.
†Boor, Elva (Mrs. Von Gesbeck) .Balboa, Panama
Connor, Ruth (Mrs. C. R. Edwards).....431 Kenneth Square, Baltimore, Md.
†Coppersmith,Martha (Mrs.Leon Kays.....Stanford, N. J.
Dilly, Gertrude (Mrs. E. B. Etzler.....Woodsboro, Md.
†Frothingham, Norma (Mrs. R. B. Chapman.....34 S. Fulton Ave., Baltimore, Md.

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* Deceased.
† Graduates not members of the Association.

†Lee, Mabel (Mrs. Oehler).....Sumit Ave., Greensboro, N. C.
†Myers, Altha.....Maryland
†Meredith, Florence (Mrs. C. B. Hicks).....141 Holderness St., Atlanta, Ga.
McDaniel, Lillian K.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
†Nordt, Elizabeth (Mrs. E. M. Bridges).....Blue Ridge Summit, Pa.
†Pinkard, Bertie.....2404 Barclay St., Baltimore, Md.
†Shields, Lelia (Mrs. G. Dawson).Chester, S. C.
†Stoneham, Ruth.....1610 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
†Skinner, Florence (Mrs. H. Caldwell).....Galena, Md.
White, Bettie.....A. C. L. Hospital, Rocky Mount, N. C.

1916

Blake, Helen.....23 E. 21st St., Baltimore, Md.
†Clarke, Laura.....Greensboro, N. C.
†Dix, Nellie (Mrs. Hubert Bowers).....W. Ghent, Norfolk, Va.
Dunn, Margaret.....1717 Tivoly Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Eichner, Loula K. (Mrs.).....2120 St. Paul St., Baltimore, Md.
†Forney, Marion (Mrs. S. F. Smith).....Biltmore, N. C.
†Hurst, Anna (Mrs. C. Hicherson).....140 Pine St., Charlotte, N. C.
†Henkel, Julia (Mrs. J. S. Skladowsky).....638 Washington Boulevard,Baltimore,Md.
Hoffmaster, Blanche.....Emergency Hospital, Annapolis, Md.
*John, Mary.....
Kauffman, Irene.....179 Prince George St., Annapolis, Md.
†Langenfeldt, Marie.....Cheltenham, Md.
McSherry, Helen B.....Franklin Square Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
†Mayo, Margaret (Mrs. Oscar Winnberg).....3004 Grayson St., Baltimore, Md.
Null, Lillie.....1225 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
*Phelan, Elizabeth.....
†Reamy, Hildegarde (Mrs. Jacob Linn).....3908 Dennison Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Rutherford, Elsie.....Box 1089, Miami, Fla.
Smith, Sallie (Mrs. H. W. Byers).749 W. North Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Scarff, Inez.....Bryn Mawr Apts., Atlantic City, N. J.
†Smith, Bernice.....1921 Longwood St., Baltimore, Md.
Scaggs, Lucy.....1511 A St., N.E., Washington, D. C.
Simmons, Maude (Mrs. Caldwell).....Charlestown, S. C.

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* Deceased.
† Graduates not members of the Association.

Selfe, Serena (Mrs. W. A. Bridges).....Eudowood, Towson, Md.
†Walter, Margaret (Mrs. Theo. Warner).....Windsor Court Apts., Baltimore, Md.

1917

Cecil, R. (Mrs.).....135 Newberg Ave., Catonsville, Md.
†Cavano, A. (Mrs. Fred Smith)..605 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Dearmeyer, Helen (Mrs. J. Pesel).....Lawrenceville, N. J.
Fahrney, Myrtle.....704 Grantley St., Baltimore, Md.
*Hedges, Lilly.....
†Keffer, Laura.....310 Braddock St., Winchester, Va.
Kenney, Emily.....Aurora Hospital, Aurora, Ill.
Klase, Josephine (Mrs. C. S. Warrell).....Box 35, Norco, Cal.
Lloyd, Ellen.....826 Carrollton Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Marsh, Elizabeth.....5 W. 2nd St., Frederick, Md.
†Mohler, Anna (Mrs.).....1609 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
†Mouse, Lucy.....2011 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
Minnis, Jemima (Mrs. E. McLane).....Washington, Pa.
†Minnis, Nancy.....Connellsville, Pa.
†Monroe, C. Ethel.....328 Maryland Ave., Westport, Md.
Murray, Olive.....Lebanon Hospital, New York City.
†Pennewell, Jane (Mrs. Lawrence Bloom).....Philadelphia, Pa.
Quigley, Bertha.....717 W. North Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Robinson, Anna (Mrs. John Lutz).....1911 Chelsea Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
Risley, Marguerite (Mrs. H. M. Stein).....1315 Mt. Royal Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Simpson, Elsie (Mrs. Williamson).....Falkstone Courts, Washington, D. C.
†Shertzer, R. (Mrs. J. D. Harrison).....319 51st St., Newport News, Va.
†Stoneham, Annette (Mrs. Hobbs) 108 E. Main St., Westminster, Md.
†Thorn, Norma (Mrs. J. S. Woodruff).....302 Kingston Ave., Charlotte, N. C.

1918

Barwick, Elizabeth (Mrs. Galtry).....Burlingame, Cal.
Bay, Beulah.....2201 Aiken St., Baltimore, Md.

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* Deceased.
† Graduates not members of the association.

†Benson, Martha (Mrs. E. M. Jones).....1501 N. Second St., Harrisburg, Pa.
Carr, Esther, (Mrs.) (Mrs. Wm. Melvin).....Havre de Grace, Md.
†Dolly, Iva (Mrs. J. M. Underhill).....West Ashville, N. C.
†Ensor, Althea (Mrs. Burch)....Stevenson Ave., Towson, Md.
Flowers, Jeannette.....1220 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Flaharty, Nellie (Mrs. Boyd)...2923 Iona Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
Hook, Katie.....1316 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Kinney, Maude (married).....Frostburg, Md.
Kirkley, Naomi, (Mrs. E. D. Fay).....2919 Belmont Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Leister, Grace.....Lebanon Hospital, New York City
Lauper, Margaret.....1123 Madison Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Linstrum, Gay (Mrs.) (Mrs. Harry Hughes).....1711 Ruxton Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†McCarty, Ellen (Mrs. Frank Ogden).....115 N. Carey St., Baltimore, Md.
McMillan, Martha.....1906 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Moore, Cecelia (Mrs. Herbert Zimmerman).....103 E. 22nd St., Baltimore, Md.
†McDaniel, Lena (Mrs. Chas. Rausenbach).....Louden Hall, Hammond, Ind.
Oldhouser, Minnie.....Linthicum Heights, Md.
†Ridgeley, Florence (Mrs. E. Killough).....Hamlyn Apts., Baltimore, Md.
†Ridgeley, Helen.....734 Reservoir St., Baltimore, Md.
Scout, Temperance A.....2121 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Singleton, Jessie (Mrs. Ralph Guzzman).....Red Springs, N. C.
Turner, Marion.....1316 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Ward, Mary Lee (Mrs. Frank Boyette).....Sayresville, N. C.
Yingling, Ruth.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.

1919

†Aldrich, Annette (Mrs. George Holman).....178 Virginia Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Brady, Ethel.....1404 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Brown, Hady (Mrs. F. A. Macis).....Honduras, Central America
†Brown, M. M. (Mrs. E. Duvall). 609 Cumberland St., Baltimore, Md.
Gordy, Helen.....1906 Fulton Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Jones, Grace.....1025 Harlem Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†King, Bertha D.....2128 Wyoming Ave., Washington, D. C.

† Graduates not members of the association.

Kling, Caroline.....231 M. Calhoun St., Baltimore, Md.
Lloyd, Betty.....826 N. Carrollton Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Lohse, Agnes (Mrs.).....1700 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
Murray, Emma.....2806 Marshall Ave., Newport News, Va.
†Mitchell, Edna (Mrs. Dennis Smith).....New Windsor, Md.
Nichols, Jane (Mrs. Harry Julig).....6 E. Read St., Baltimore, Md.
†Pleasants, Helen (Mrs. Smealy).North Fork, Cal.
†Sides, Elizabeth (Mrs. McDonald).....485 Cheney Ave., Oakland, Cal.
Smarr, Alice.....The Sherwood, 212 W. Monument St., Baltimore, Md.
†Zepp, Katherine (Mrs. M. Douglass).....24 S. 9th St., Indianapolis, Ind.

1920

†Alexander, Christine (Mrs. J. Mayoral).....Apavtado 1465, Havana, Cuba
Barnett, Louise (Mrs. C. A. Reifschneider).....2939 Eastern Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Baugher, Margaret.....2011 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
†Biddlecomb, Emily.....11 N. 7th St., Wilmington, N. C.
Bay, Ethlyn (Mrs. C. Dever)...2201 Aiken St., Baltimore, Md.
Butler, Eleanor.....2011 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
Clements, Ruth.....755 Howard Ave., New Haven, Conn.
†Evans, Emma (Mrs.) (Mrs. Gregorius).....Ravenwood Ave., Govans, Md.
Gilbert, Helen (Mrs. Granville Roupe).....Louisburg, N. C.
†Howell, Florence (Mrs. Albert Budden).....Rock Hill, S. C.
Kirkley, Azalia.....1812 N. Fulton Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Little, Rachel A. (Mrs. Leuders).1615 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Lankford, Marie.....1404 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
McGovern, Clara.....4225 Wickford Road, Baltimore, Md.
Northcutt, Leona (Mrs. Oliver Ridgley).....Cary, N. C.
†Reynolds, Grace (Mrs. Chas. Warfield).....Maryland Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Schwab, Myrtle (Mrs. Grantley).....Warren Avenue, Baltimore, Md.
†Scaggs, Edna (Mrs. Edwin Rembold).....Kinship Road, Dundalk, Md.
†Shipley, Goldie (Mrs. Mientz)..Quantico, Va.
†Trevelian, Mabel.....Sloane Hospital, New York City

† Graduates not members of the association.

Tillet, Zora.....924 Henry St., S. W., Roanoke, Va.
Maston, Bessie L.....1407 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
Yates, Edna.....3007 W. North Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Yingling, Emily (Mrs. Arleigh Albert).....121 Southern Ave., Baltimore, Md.

1921

†Bateman, Louise (Mrs. Dan Brooks).....Towson, Md.
Childs, Helen.....Pleasant Hill, Baltimore Co., Md.
Fisher, Mary.....Long, Alleghany County, Md.
Gaver, Norma (Mrs. Daniel W. Justice).....112 Mt. Vernon St., Boston, Mass.
Gorman, Ruth.....1123 Madison Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Hampton, Claribel.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Hogshead, Kate (Mrs. J. Morris Reese).....Lutherville, Md.
†Minnis, Christine.....116 Snyder St., Connellsville, Pa.
Martin, Blanche Lee.....1220 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
McDaniel, Mary (Mrs. H. Weisner).....Rolling, Road, Relay, Md.
Neady, Susan P.....Waynesboro, Pa.
†Reister, Ruby.....131 Park Ave., Ashville, N. C.
Reese, Zadith (Mrs. Wm. Pitt)..3026 Guilford Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Reamy, Helen.....1258 Nicholson Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
Rhodes, Jessie.....Box 403, Canton, N. C.
Smith, Julia.....1220 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Wood, Anna Elizabeth.....440 E. 26th & 1st Ave., New York City

1922

†Bowie, Lucille (Mrs. Richard Joyner).....Suffolk, Va.
†Callahan, Vera.....Dennison, Ohio
†Deputy, Julia (Mrs. Albert W. Strong).....Walton, Ky.
Elgin, Grace.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
DuBois, Cecil (Mrs. David Bein).....111 Raspe Ave., Overlea, Md.
Lord, Nettie (Mrs.).....1609 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
Morrison, Frankie V.....1609 Eutaw Place, Baltimore, Md.
*Yeager, Eva.....

1923

Boyd, Ruth W.....1513 Bolton St., Baltimore, Md.
Dunn, Helen L.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.

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* Deceased.
† Graduates not members of the association.

Graham, Evelyn P. (Mrs.).....801 Hamilton Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
†Hazen, Dorothy L.....Erie, Pa.
Harkins, Hilda F.....421 Winston Ave., Govans, Md.
Herrington, Mary M.....1827 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Hoffman, Martha M.....McCready Memorial Hospital, Crisfield, Md.
Hoke, Lillie R.....Emmitsburg, Md.
Horst, Katherine E.....1622 Mt. Royal Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Kish, Vilma K.....Sabillasville, Md.
Maxwell, Irene A.....Sabillasville, Md.
McCann, Wilhelmina N.....The Walbert Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Nagel, Ida M.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Pratt, Anna E.....1655 Appleton St., Baltimore, Md.
Shroeder, Marie E. C.....1025 Harlem Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Stailey, Margaret M.....1402 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Teeple, Helen S.....Franklin Square Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Toms, Kittie Roland.....801 Hamilton Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
Reade, Katherine A.....1513 Bolton St., Baltimore, Md.
West, Regina Medora (Mrs. Preston Champe).....1022 W. Lafayette Ave., Baltimore, Md.
White, Ruth A.....1513 Bolton St., Baltimore, Md.

1924

†Alexander, Edith L.....Matthews, N. C.
†Appleton, Pauline V.....1123 Madison Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Barnes, M. Undine.....Walbert Apartments, Baltimore, Md.
Bell, Janet M.....3308 Harford Road, Baltimore, Md.
Bennett, Alice M.....3010 Berkshire Road, Baltimore, Md.
†Bennett, Pearl P. (Mrs.).....Sharpstown, Md.
Brude, Lucy A.....3308 Harford Road, Baltimore, Md.
Callaway, Esther A.....801 Hamilton Terrace, Baltimore, Md.
Compton, Pinkie Lee.....1726 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Copenhaver, Elizabeth E.....440 E. 26th St. & 1st Ave., New York City
Davis, Marie.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Fisher, Mary E.....1827 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Forest, Lola (Mrs. George Halley).....Kimberley, Idaho.
†Hoopes, Madeline.....1402 Madison Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Headley, Sara P.....1715 W. Lafayette Ave., Baltimore, Md.
†Hughes, Claire Virginia (Mrs.).Arbutus Ave., Hamilton, Md.
†Kraft, Dorothy C.....Ellicott City, Md.
McCormack, Margaret J.....317 E. North Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Moore, Rachel F.....1726 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Mogart, Julia Helen.....University Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
Pope, Jane T.....1827 Linden Ave., Baltimore, Md.
Schaale, Bernice.....5004 Wilson Ave., Baltimore, Md.

† Graduates not members of the association.

Scott, Jane.....Colonial Hospital, Baltimore, Md.
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